



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Addley, H.C., Vargas, H.A., Moyle, P.L., Crawford R, Sala E. 2010. Pelvic imaging following chemotherapy and radiation therapy for gynecologic malignancies. *Radiographics*. 1843-1856
- Biologydictionary.net Editors. 2019. Urinary Bladder. *Biology Dictionary*,. <https://biologydictionary.net/urinary-bladder/>.
- Basler J. 2020. Hemorrhagic cystitis guidelines. *Medscape* <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/2056130-guidelines>
- Banarjee, R., Kamrava, M. 2014. Brachytherapy in the treatment of cervical cancer : a review. *International Journal of Women's health*. 555-564
- Boardman, C.H. 2019. TNM and FIGO Classifications for cervical cancer. <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/2006486-overview>
- Bosch, R., McCloskey, K., Bahl, A., Arlandis, S., Ockrim, J., Weiss, J. 2020. Can Radiation-induced lower urinary tract disease be ameliorated in patients treated for pelvic organ cancer : ICI-RS 2019?. *Neurology and Urodynamics*. 39 : 148-155
- Bourgioti, C., Chatoupis, K., Moulopoulos, L.A. 2016. Current imaging strategies for the evaluation of uterine cervical cancer. *World journal of radiology*. 8(4) : 342-354
- Bray, F., Ferlay, J., Soerjomataram, I., Siegel, R.L., Torre, L.A., Jemal, A. 2018. Global cancer statistics 2018 : Globocan estimates of incidence and mortality worldwide for 36 cancers in 185 countries. *American cancer society*
- Browne, C., Davis, N.F., Craith, M., Lennon, G.M., Mulvin, D.W., Quinlan, D.M *et al.*, 2015. A narrative review on the pathophysiology and management for radiation cystitis. *Hindawi publishing corporation*. 1-7
- Cancer.org.2020 <https://www.cancer.org/treatment/treatments-and-side-effects/treatment-types/chemotherapy/chemotherapy-side-effects.html>
- Cancer.org. 2021 <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/cervical-cancer/treating/by-stage.html>



Cervical cancer guidelines. 2018. The European voice of gynecological oncology (ESGO)

Chino, J., Anunziata, C., Beriwal, S., Bradfield, L., Erickson, B., Fields, E., et al., 2020. Radiation Therapy for Cervical Cancer : Executive Summary of an ASTRO Clinical Practice Guideline. *Practical Radiation Oncology*. 10(4) : 220-234

Dahlan, S. 2010a. Besar Sampel Dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel, 3rd ed. *Salemba Medika*, Jakarta.

Dahlan, S. 2010b. Statistik Untuk Kedokteran Dan Kesehatan, 3rd ed. *Salemba Medika*

Deschamps, J., Dinh, V., Ahn, J., Genoba, S., Lang, A., Lee, V. Bladder ultrasound made easy : Step-by-step guide

<https://www.pocus101.com/bladder-ultrasound-made-easy-step-by-step-guide/>

European Society Gynecology Oncology (ESGO). 2011. Algorithms for management of cervical cancer

Ferng, A., Urinary bladder. *Kenhub.com*. 2021

<https://www.kenhub.com/en/library/anatomy/urinary-bladder>

Forouzanfar, M.H., Foreman, K.J., Delossantos, A.M., Lozano, R., Lopez, A.D., Murray, C.J. et al., 2011. Breast and cervical cancer in 187 countries between 1980 and 2010 : a systematic analysis. *National Library of Medicine*

Fowler, J.R., Maani, E.V., Jack, B.W. 2022. Cervical cancer. *National Library of Medicine*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK431093/>

Harisinghani, M.J. 2021. MRI of the bladder and urethra. *Radiology video-Radiology made easy*. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5FlcpACePRM>

He, L., Wang Z, Chen, J., Chen, L., Chen, P., Cai, W. 2022. Analysis of Clinicopathological Factors Associated with Radiation-Induced Cystitis on Patients with Cervical Cancer. *Hindawi Journal of Healthcare Engineering*. 1-10

Helissey, C., Cavallero, S., Brossard, C., Dusaud, M., Chargari, Francois, S. 2021. Chronic inflammation and radiation-induced cystitis : molecular background and therapeutic perspectives. *Cells*. 1-20

Histology flashcards. 2017 Urinary bladdder. *Draw it to know it*.  
<https://www.drawittoknowit.com/course/histology/glossary/gross-anatomic-microscopic-structure/urinary-bladder>

Jhingran, A. 2014 Radiation treatment for cervical carcinoma.  
[www.futuremedicine.com](http://www.futuremedicine.com). 69-82



- Jones, J. 2021. Radiation and chemotherapy induced cystitis. *Radiopaedia*.  
<https://radiopaedia.org/articles/radiation-and-chemotherapy-induced-cystitis>
- Karunaharamoorthy, A. 2022. Uterus. *Kenhub*.  
<https://www.kenhub.com/en/library/anatomy/the-uterus>
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Komite Penanggulangan Kanker Nasional. 2017. Panduan penatalaksanaan kanker serviks. hal 1.
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. 2013. Riset Kesehatan Dasar Badan Penelitian & Pengembangan Kesehatan
- Khan, A.N. 2019. Cystitis imaging. *Medscape*.  
<https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/377318-overview>
- Koratala, A., Bhattacharya, D., Kazory, A. 2019. Point of care renal ultrasonography for the busy nephrologist: A pictorial review. *World Journal of Nephrology*. 8(3): 44-58
- Li, F., Guo, H., Qiu, H., Liu, S., Wang, K., Yang, C. et al., 2018. Urological complications after radical hysterectomy with postoperative radiotherapy and radiotherapy alone fro cervical cancer. *Medicine*. 1-5
- Linder, B.J., Chao, N.J., Gounder, M.M. 2022. Chemotherapy and radiation-related hemorrhagic cystitis in cancer patients.  
<https://www.uptodate.com/contents/chemotherapy-and-radiation-related-hemorrhagic-cystitis-in-cancer-patients>
- National Cancer Institute. 2019.  
<https://www.cancer.gov/>
- National Cancer Institute Dictionaries  
<https://www.cancer.gov/publications/dictionaries/cancer>
- Manikandan, R., Kumar, S., Dorairajan, L.N. 2010. Hemorrhagic cystitis : A challenge to the urologist. *Indian Journal of Urology*. 26: 159-166
- Montana, G.S., Fowler, W.C. 1989. Carcinoma of the cervix : Analysis of bladder and rectal radiation dose and complications. *International Journal of Radiation Oncology, Biology, Physics*. 16 : 95-100
- NCCN Clinical Practice Guidelines in Oncology: Cervical Cancer, Version 4. 2019.  
<https://www2.trikobe.org/nccn/guideline/gynecological/english/cervical.pdf>
- Nephropocus. 2019  
<https://nephropocus.com/2019/06/06/bladder-ultrasound-calculation-of-volume/>
- Newman, D. 2020 . Basic anatomy : The Urinary System. *Embarrassingproblems.com*.  
<https://embarrassingproblems.karger.com/urinary/basic-anatomy-of-the-urinary-system/basic-anatomy-the-urinary-system/>



- Papadopoulou, I., Stewart, V., Barwick, T.D., Edward, W.H., Soneji, N., Rockall, A.G. *et al.*, 2016. Post-Radiation therapy imaging appearances in cervical carcinoma. *Radiographics*. 36:538-553
- Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran, Kanker Serviks. 2017. *Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia*. 1-59.
- Pedoman Pelayanan Medik Kanker Ginekologi, Kanker Serviks. 2011. 2 : 19-28.
- Rachaneni, s., Balogun, M., Latthe, P. 2013. Bladder wall thickness ultrasound scan in the investigation of LUTS in women : challenges and limitation. *International urogynecology journals*. 24 : 725-728
- Ramani, A. 2022. Cervix-Anatomy and function. *Medindia*, <https://www.medindia.net/patients/patientinfo/cervix-function.htm>.
- Rasjidi, I. 2009. Epidemiologi Kanker Serviks. *Indonesian Journal of Cancer*. 3(13); 103-108.
- Ravelli, A., Tonolini, M., Bianco, R. 2011. Chronic radiation cystitis : MDCT-urography and MRI findings. *Eurorad, European society of radiology*
- Ribeiro, R.A., Lima-Junior, R.C., Leite, C.A., Mota, J.M., Macedo, F.Y., Lima, M.V. 2012. Chemotherapy-induced hemorrhagic cystitis : pathogenesis, pharmacological approaches and new insights. *Journal of Experimental and Integrative Medicine*. 2(2) : 95-112
- Sastroasmoro, S., Ismael, S., 2011. Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis, 4th ed. *Sagung Seto, Jakarta*.
- Sharma, R.. 2022. Bladder Wall thickening (differential). *Radiopaedia*. <https://radiopaedia.org/articles/bladder-wall-thickening-differential>
- Smit, S.G., Heyns, C.F. 2010 . Management of radiation cystitis. *National Review of urology*. 7 : 206-214
- Spampinato, S., Fokdal, L., Potter, R., Haie-Meder, C., Lindegaard, J., Schmid, M. 2021. Risk factors and dose-effects for bladder fistula, bleeding and cystitis after radiotherapy with imaged-guided adaptive brachytherapy for cervical cancer : an EMBRACE analysis. *Radiotherapy and Oncology*. 158 : 312-320
- Stark, H., Zivkovic, A. 2018. HPV Vaccination : Prevention of Cervical Cancer in Serbia and in Europe. *Acta Facultatit Medicae Naissensis*. 35 (1) : 5-16
- Sulistyawati, D., Faizah, Z., Kurniawati, E.M. 2020 . An association study of cervical cancer correlated with the age of coitarche in Dr. Soetomo hospital Surabaya. *Indonesian Journal of cancer*. 14 (1)
- Sullivan, T., Yacoub, J.H., Harkenrider, M.M., Small, W., Surucu, M., Shea, S.M. 2018. Providing MR Imaging for Cervical Cancer Brachytherapy: Lessons for Radiologists. *RadioGraphics*. 38:932–944.



- Tornero-Lopez, A., Guirado, D. 2018. Radiobiological considerations in combining doses from external beam radiotherapy and brachytherapy for cervical cancer. *Reports of Practical Oncology and Radiotherapy*. 23 (6) : 562-573
- Urinary Bladder.  
[https://www.austincc.edu/histologyhelp/organs/ox\\_urin\\_bladder.html](https://www.austincc.edu/histologyhelp/organs/ox_urin_bladder.html)
- Vanneste, B.G., Limbergen, E.J., Marcelissen, T.A., Van Roermund, J.G., Lutgens, L.C., Arnoldsussen, C.W. 2022. Development of a management algorithm for acute and chronic radiation urethritis and cystitis. *Urologia Internationalis*. 106 : 63-74
- Viswanathan, A. N., Thomadsen, B. 2012. American Brachytherapy Society consensus guidelines for locally advanced carcinoma of the cervix. Part I. General Principles. *Journal of Brachytherapy*. 33-46
- Voinea, S., Herghelegiu, C., Sandru, A., Ioan, R., Bohiltea, R., Bacalbasa, N. 2020. Impact of histological subtype on the response to chemoradiation in locally advanced cervical cancer and the possible role of surgery. *Experimental and therapeutic medicine*. 21 (93) : 1-6
- Volikova, A., Marshall, B.J., Goodwin, R., Chow, P.E., Wise, M.J. 2019. Structural, biomechanical and hemodynamic assessment of the bladder wall in healthy subjects. *Research and reports in Urology*. 11 : 233-245
- Welliver, M.X., Yuh, W.T., Fielding, J.R., Macura, K.J., Huang, Z., Ayan, A.S. et al., 2014. Imaging across the life span : innovations in imaging and therapy in imaging and therapy for gynecologic cancer. *Radiographics, RSNA*. 34 : 1062-1081
- Wit, E., Horenblas, S. 2014. Urological complications after treatment of cervical cancer. *Nature Reviews : Urology* 11: 110-117
- Worawattanakul, S., Semelka, R., Kelekis, N.L. 1997. Post radiation hemorrhagic cystitis : MR findings. *Magnetic resonance imaging*. 15 (9) : 1103-1106
- World Health Organization. 2019. Cervical Cancer
- Zuppone, S., Bresolin, A., Spinelli, A., Fallara, G., Luciano, R., Scarfo, F. et al., 2020. Pre-clinical research on bladder toxicity after radiotherapy for pelvic cancers : State of the art and challenges. *Frontiers in oncology* 1-17
- Zwaans, B., Lamb, L., Bartolone, S., Nicolai, H., Chancellor, M., Klaudia, S. 2021. Cancer survivorship issues with radiation and hemorrhagic cystitis in gynecological malignancies. *International Urology and Nephrology*. 50 (10) : 1745-1751