

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>COVER PAGE</b>	i
<b>RATIFICATION PAGE</b>	ii
<b>STATEMENT PAGE</b>	iii
<b>DEDICATION</b>	iv
<b>PREFACE</b>	v
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b>	vi
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	viii
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	ix
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b>	x
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	xi
<b>INTISARI</b>	xii
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>	1
I.1 Background	1
I.2 Aims	3
I.3 Research Benefits	3
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS FORMULATION</b>	4
II.1 Literature Review	4
II.1.1 Humic substances	4
II.1.2 Chicken feather	5
II.1.3 Hydrothermal carbonization (HTC)	6
II.1.4 Aluminium in soil	7
II.2 Hypothesis Formulations and Research Plans	8
II.2.1 Hypothesis formulation I	8
II.2.2 Hypothesis formulation II	9
II.2.3 Research planning	10
II.2.3.1 Research planning hypothesis I	10
II.2.3.2 Research planning hypothesis II	10
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD</b>	11
III.1 Materials	11
III.2 Equipments	11
III.3 Procedures	11

III.3.1 Sample preparation for Al/ potassium – protein – phosphate composite	11
III.3.2 Sample preparation for AAS analysis	11
III.3.3 Swelling by tea-bag method	12
<b>CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</b>	13
IV.1 Preparation of Al/ Potassium – Protein – Phosphate composite	13
IV.2 Characterization and Analysis of Al/Potassium – Protein – Phosphate Composite	14
IV.2.1 FTIR characterization	14
IV.2.2 XRD characterization	18
IV.2.3 AAS analysis for Ca, K, and Fe content	20
IV.2.4 Swelling ability analysis	23
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION</b>	26
V.1 Conclusions	26
V.2 Suggestion	26
<b>REFERENCES</b>	27
<b>APPENDICES</b>	32