



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

Frontier Sumatera Timur: Perubahan Lanskap dan Transformasi Sosial Ekonomi, 1860an-1930an
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**EAST SUMATRA FRONTIER: LANDSCAPE CHANGE AND
SOCIO-ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION 1860S-1930S**

DISSERTATION

**submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for
the degree of doctor of linguistics
in the Program of Humanities Sciences**



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