

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akademi Farmasi Pemerintah Aceh, Banda Aceh, Indonesia, Gatera, V.A., Muhtadi, A., Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Padjadjaran, Sumedang, Indonesia, Halimah, E., Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Padjadjaran, Sumedang, Indonesia, dkk., 2014. Association of Pattern of Bacteria Sensitivity During the Empirical Antibiotics Use to the Achievement of Clinical Outcome in Pediatric Patients with Pneumonia. *Indonesian Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*, **3**: 127–134.
- Anand, N. dan Kollef, M., 2009. The Alphabet Soup of Pneumonia: CAP, HAP, HCAP, NHAP, and VAP. *Seminars in Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*, **30**: 003–009.
- Andrajati, R., Tilaqza, A., dan Supardi, S., 2017. Factors related to rational antibiotic prescriptions in community health centers in Depok City, Indonesia. *Journal of Infection and Public Health*, **10**: 41–48.
- Apriliany, F., Umboro, R.O., dan Ersalena, V.F., n.d. RASIONALITAS ANTIBIOTIK EMPIRIS PADA PASIEN HOSPITAL ACQUIRED PNEUMONIA (HAP) DI RSUD PROVINSI NTB 6.
- Arnold, H.M., Deal, E.N., Gelone, S., dan Micek, S.T., 2013. Respiratory Tract Infection, dalam: Koda-Kimble, M.A. dan Alldredge, B.K. (Editor), *Applied Therapeutics: The Clinical Use of Drugs*. Wolters Kluwer/Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia.
- Arora, N.K., 2010. Rational use of antibiotics for pneumonia: India Clinical Epidemiology Network (IndiaCLEN) Task Force On Pneumonia. *Indian Pediatrics*, **47**: 11–18.
- Batchelor, H.K. dan Marriott, J.F., 2015. Paediatric pharmacokinetics: key considerations: Paediatric pharmacokinetics. *British Journal of Clinical Pharmacology*, **79**: 395–404.

- Bestari, M.P. dan Karuniawati, H., 2017. Evaluasi Rasionalitas dan Efektifitas Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Pneumonia Pediatrik di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit Pusat Jawa Tengah. *Pharmacon: Jurnal Farmasi Indonesia*, **14**: 62–71.
- Bradley, J.S., Byington, C.L., Shah, S.S., Alverson, B., Carter, E.R., Harrison, C., dkk., 2011. The Management of Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Infants and Children Older Than 3 Months of Age: Clinical Practice Guidelines by the Pediatric Infectious Diseases Society and the Infectious Diseases Society of America. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, **53**: e25–e76.
- Chou, C.-C., Shen, C.-F., Chen, S.-J., Chen, H.-M., Wang, Y.-C., Chang, W.-S., dkk., 2019. Recommendations and guidelines for the treatment of pneumonia in Taiwan. *Journal of Microbiology, Immunology and Infection*, **52**: 172–199.
- Cilloniz, C., Martin-Loeches, I., Garcia-Vidal, C., San Jose, A., dan Torres, A., 2016. Microbial Etiology of Pneumonia: Epidemiology, Diagnosis and Resistance Patterns. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, **17**: 2120.
- DinKes DIY, 2020. Profil Kesehatan Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Tahun 2019.
- Dominedò, C., Ceccato, A., dan Torres, A., 2020. Ventilator-associated pneumonia: new principles guiding empiric antibiotic therapy. *Current Opinion in Infectious Diseases*, 1.
- Farida, Y. dan Soleqah, A.D., 2016. Identification Of Potential antibiotics – Drugs interaction On Pneumonia Prescription. *JPSCR : Journal of Pharmaceutical Science and Clinical Research*, **1**: 90.
- Farida, Y., Trisna, A., dan Nur, D., 2017. Study of Antibiotic Use on Pneumonia Patient in Surakarta Referral Hospital. *JPSCR : Journal of Pharmaceutical Science and Clinical Research*, **2**: 44.
- Giuliano, K.K., Baker, D., dan Quinn, B., 2018. The epidemiology of nonventilator hospital-acquired pneumonia in the United States. *American Journal of Infection Control*, **46**: 322–327.

- Goodman, D., Crocker, M.E., Pervaiz, F., McCollum, E.D., Steenland, K., Simkovich, S.M., dkk., 2019. Challenges in the diagnosis of paediatric pneumonia in intervention field trials: recommendations from a pneumonia field trial working group. *The Lancet Respiratory Medicine*, **7**: 1068–1083.
- IDAI, 2009. Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia, dalam: Pudjiadi, A.H., Hegar, B., Handryastuti, S., Idris, N.S., Gandaputra, E.P., dan Harmoniati, E.D. (Editor), *PEDOMAN PELAYANAN MEDIS IKATAN DOKTER ANAK INDONESIA*. IDAI.
- Inez, A., Nurmainah, dan Susanti, R., 2018. Evaluasi Rasionalitas Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Anak Rawat Inap di Rumah Sakit Universitas Tanjungpura Periode Januari-Juni 2018.
- Katz, S.E. dan Williams, D.J., 2018. Pediatric Community-Acquired Pneumonia in the United States. *Infectious Disease Clinics of North America*, **32**: 47–63.
- Kemenkes RI, 2011. PERATURAN MENTERI KESEHATAN REPUBLIK INDONESIA NOMOR 2406/MENKES/PER/XII/2011 TENTANG PEDOMAN UMUM PENGGUNAAN ANTIBIOTIK.
- Kemenkes RI, 2015. PERATURAN MENTERI KESEHATAN REPUBLIK INDONESIA NOMOR 8 TAHUN 2015 TENTANG PROGRAM PENGENDALIAN RESISTENSI ANTIMIKROBA DI RUMAH SAKIT.
- Kemenkes RI, 2019. PROFIL KESEHATAN INDONESIA 2018.
- Kemenkes RI, 2020. Profil Kesehatan Indonesia Tahun 2019.
- Lacy, M.K., Klutman, N.E., Horvat, R.T., dan Zapantis, A., 2004. Antibigrams: New NCCLS Guidelines, Development, and Clinical Application. *Hospital Pharmacy*, **39**: 542–553.
- Leekha, S., Terrell, C.L., dan Edson, R.S., 2011. SYMPOSIUM ON ANTIMICROBIAL THERAPY - General Principles of Antimicrobial Therapy. *Mayo Clin Proc*, **2**: 12.
- Lemeshow, S. dan World Health Organization (Editor), 1990. *Adequacy of Sample Size in Health Studies*. Published on behalf of the World Health Organization by

Wiley; Distributed in the U.S.A., Canada, and Japan by Liss, Chichester [England]; New York : New York, NY, USA.

Mackenzie, G., 2016. The definition and classification of pneumonia. *Pneumonia*, **8**: 14, s41479-016-0012-z.

Manuaba, I.A.S.P., Israwati, I.S., dan Pinatih, K.J.P., 2021. PREVALENSI BAKTERI *Escherichia coli* DAN *Klebsiella pneumoniae* PENGHASIL EXTENDED SPECTRUM BETA LACTAMASE (ESBL) YANG DIISOLASI DARI PASIEN PNEUMONIA DI RSUP SANGLAH PERIODE TAHUN 2019-2020.

Mi, X., Li, W., Zhang, L., Li, J., Zeng, L., Huang, L., dkk., 2018. The drug use to treat community-acquired pneumonia in children: A cross-sectional study in China. *Medicine*, **97**: e13224.

Mody, L., Washer, L.L., Kaye, K.S., Gibson, K., Saint, S., Reyes, K., dkk., 2019. Multidrug-resistant Organisms in Hospitals: What Is on Patient Hands and in Their Rooms? *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, **69**: 1837–1844.

Nurnajiah, M., Rusdi, R., dan Desmawati, D., 2016. Hubungan Status Gizi dengan Derajat Pneumonia pada Balita di RS. Dr. M. Djamil Padang. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*, **5**: .

PDPI, 2003. PNEUMONIA KOMUNITI - Pedoman Diagnosis & Penatalaksanaan di Indonesia.

Prina, E., Ranzani, O.T., dan Torres, A., 2015. Community-acquired pneumonia. *The Lancet*, **386**: 1097–1108.

Purwaningsih, A.E.D.A., Rahmawati, F., dan Wahyono, D., 2015. EVALUASI PENGGUNAAN ANTIBIOTIK PADA PASIEN PEDIATRI RAWAT INAP.

Putri, N.L., Yusmaini, H., dan Wiyono, S., 2020. EVALUASI RASIONALITAS PENGGUNAAN ANTIBIOTIK DENGAN PENDEKATAN METODE GYSSSENS TERHADAP LUARAN KLINIS PASIEN BALITA PENDERITA PNEUMONIA DI RSUD KOTA BOGOR. *Medika Kartika Jurnal Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*, 74–87.

- Rahayu, Y.D. dan Wahyono, D., 2014. EVALUASI RASIONALITAS PENGGUNAAN ANTIBIOTIK TERHADAP LUARAN PADA PASIEN ANAK PENDERITA PNEUMONIA **4**: 7.
- Rider, A.C. dan Frazee, B.W., 2018. Community-Acquired Pneumonia. *Emergency Medicine Clinics of North America*, **36**: 665–683.
- Rizqullah, N.-, Putri, M., dan Zulmansyah, Z., 2021. Hubungan Status Imunisasi Dasar terhadap Pneumonia pada Pasien Balita Rawat Inap di RSIA Respati Tasikmalaya. *Jurnal Integrasi Kesehatan & Sains*, **3**: 19–23.
- Royal College of Physicians of Ireland, Clinical Advisory Group on Healthcare Associated Infections, Ireland, dan Quality and Patient Safety Directorate, 2012. *Guidelines for the Prevention and Control of Multi-Drug Resistant Organisms (MDRO) Excluding MRSA in the Healthcare Setting*. Royal College of Physicians of Ireland, Dublin.
- Same, R.G., Amoah, J., Hsu, A.J., Hersh, A.L., Sklansky, D.J., Cosgrove, S.E., dkk., 2021. The Association of Antibiotic Duration With Successful Treatment of Community-Acquired Pneumonia in Children. *Journal of the Pediatric Infectious Diseases Society*, **10**: 267–273.
- Scott, J.A.G., Wonodi, C., Moisi, J.C., Deloria-Knoll, M., DeLuca, A.N., Karron, R.A., dkk., 2012. The Definition of Pneumonia, the Assessment of Severity, and Clinical Standardization in the Pneumonia Etiology Research for Child Health Study. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, **54**: S109–S116.
- Setyati, A. dan Murni, I.K., n.d. Pola Kuman Pasien Pneumonia di Instalasi Rawat Intensif Anak (IRIA) RSUP Dr. Sardjito 6.
- Simmons, B.P. dan Larson, E.L., 2015. Multiple drug resistant organisms in healthcare: the failure of contact precautions. *Journal of Infection Prevention*, **16**: 178–181.
- Suminar, F.D., 2022. RATIONALITY EVALUATION OF ANTIBIOTIC USE IN PEDIATRIC PNEUMONIA AT HOSPITALS IN INDONESIA. *PHARMACOLOGY, MEDICAL REPORTS, ORTHOPEDIC, AND ILLNESS DETAILS (COMORBID)*, **1**: 27–40.

Sumiyati, 2015. 181-536-1-SM.pdf.

Tambun, S.H., Puspitasari, I., dan Laksanawati, I.S., 2019. Evaluasi Luaran Klinis Terapi Antibiotik pada Pasien Community Acquired Pneumonia Anak Rawat Inap. *JURNAL MANAJEMEN DAN PELAYANAN FARMASI (Journal of Management and Pharmacy Practice)*, **9**: 213.

Walker, R. dan Whittlesea, C. (Editor), 2012. Respiratory Infections, dalam: *Clinical Pharmacy and Therapeutics*. Churchill Livingstone/Elsevier, Edinburgh.

Wells, B.G., DiPiro, J.T., Schwinghammer, T.L., dan DiPiro, C.V. (Editor), 2015. Respiratory Tract Infections, Lower, dalam: *Pharmacotherapy Handbook*.

WHO, 2009. Batuk dan atau Kesulitan Bernapas, dalam: *BUKU SAKU PELAYANAN KESEHATAN ANAK DI RUMAH SAKIT - PEDOMAN BAGI RUMAH SAKIT RUJUKAN TINGKAT PERTAMA DI KABUPATEN/KOTA*.

WHO, 2018. *Revised WHO Classification and Treatment of Pneumonia in Children at Health Facilities: Evidence Summaries*.

WHO, 2020. WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION NEW PNEUMONIA KIT 2020 INFORMATION NOTE.

Yanti, Y.E. dan Ih, H., n.d. RASIONALITAS PENGGUNAAN ANTIBIOTIK PADA PASIEN RAWAT INAP BALITA PENDERITA PNEUMONIA DENGAN PENDEKATAN METODE GYSENS DI RSUD SULTAN SYARIF MOHAMAD ALKADRIE PONTIANAK 15.

Zar, H.J., Andronikou, S., dan Nicol, M.P., 2017. Advances in the diagnosis of pneumonia in children. *BMJ*, j2739.

Zasowski, E.J. dan Blackford, M., 2020. Lower Respiratory Tract Infections, dalam: DiPiro, J.T. (Editor), *Pharmacotherapy: A Pathophysiologic Approach*. McGraw Hill Medical, New York.