

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adioetomo, Sri Moertiningsih & Pardede, Elda Luciana. (2017). *Memetik Bonus Demografi, Membangun Manusia Sejak Dini*. Depok: Rajawali Pers.
- Ainistikmalia, N. (2019). Determinan Penduduk Lanjut Usia Perempuan Dengan Status Ekonomi Rendah di Indonesia. *JIET (Jurnal Ilmu Ekonomi Terapan)*, 4(2). <https://e-journal.unair.ac.id/JIET/article/view/14033>
- Amri, Yusuf. (2020). Faktor Sosial dan Demografi yang Berhubungan dengan Pekerja Lanjut Usia di Indonesia (Analisis Data Susenas Tahun 2017). *Tesis*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Anselin, Luc. (1988). *Spatial Econometrics: Methods and Models*. Netherlands: Springer Science Business Media.
- _____. (2005). *Exploring Spatial Data with GeoDa: A Workbook*. Urbana: Center for Spatially Integrated Social Science.
- Arup, Help Age International, Intel & Systematica. (2015). *Shaping Ageing Cities 10 European Case Studies*. <https://ifa.ngo/publication/demographics/shaping-ageing-cities-10-european-case-studies/>
- Astuti, P, Debataraja, N.N. & Sulistianingsih E. (2018). Analisis Kemiskinan dengan Pemodelan Geographically Weighted Regression (GWR) di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Timur. *BIMASTER*, 7 (3).
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). (2008). *Analisis dan Tingkat Penghitungan Tingkat Kemiskinan 2008*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- _____. (2016a). *Profil Penduduk Indonesia Hasil SUPAS2015*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- _____. (2016b). *Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2015*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- _____. (2017). *Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2016*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- _____. (2018a). *Proyeksi Penduduk Indonesia 2015-2045 Hasil SUPAS 2015*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik, Kementerian PPN/Bappenas, UNFPA.
- _____. (2018b). *Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2017*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- _____. (2018c). *Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2018*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.

- _____. (2019). *Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2019*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- _____. (2020a). *Buku Pedoman Konsep dan Definisi Survei Sosial Ekonomi Nasional (Susenas) Maret 2020*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- _____. (2020b). *Data dan Informasi Kemiskinan Kabupaten/Kota 2020*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- _____. (2020c). *Statistik Penduduk Lanjut Usia 2020*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Bloom, D. E., Jimenez, E., & Rosenberg, L. (2012). Social Protection of Older People. *PDGA Working Paper No.83* https://cdn1.sph.harvard.edu/wp-content/uploads/sites/1288/2013/10/PGDA_WP_83.pdf
- Bustaman, U., Sofa, W.A., Larasati, D.N., Sari, A.K., Yuniarti, Hidayah, Z., Oktaviana, S., Andriani, V.R., & Saryono. (2013). *Pengembangan Model Sosial Ekonomi: Panduan Pengolahan Data dengan Metode GWR*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Bustaman, U., Sofa, W.A., Larasati, D.N., Sari, A.K., Yuniarti, Hidayah, Z., Oktaviana, S., Andriani, V.R., & Saryono. (2013). *Penggunaan Metode Geographically Weighted Regression (GWR) untuk Data Sosial dan Ekonomi*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Caraka, Eko R. & Yasin, Hasbi. (2017). *Geographically Weighted Regression (GWR) Sebuah Pendekatan Regresi Geografis*. Yogyakarta: Mobius.
- Carter, M.R. & May, J. (1999). One Kind of Freedom: Poverty Dynamics in Post-Apartheid South Africa. *World Development*, 29 (198-206).
- Cawthorne, A. (2008). Elderly Poverty: The Challenge Before Us. *Center for American Progress*.
- Chambers, Robert. (1983). *Rural Development: Putting the Last First*. USA: Routledge.
- Crandall, Mindy S. & Weber, B.A. (2004). Local Social and Economic Condition, Spatial Concentrations of Poverty, and Poverty Dynamics. *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 86 (5).
- Djamhari, E. A., Ramdhaningrum, H., Layyinah, A., Chrisnahutama, A., & Prasetya, D. (2021). *Kondisi Kesejahteraan Lansia dan Perlindungan Sosial Lansia di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Perkumpulan PRAKARSA.
- Effendi, Ferry & Makhfudli. (2009). *Keperawatan Kesehatan Komunitas: Teori dan Praktik dalam Keperawatan*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Fatmah. (2010). *Gizi Usia Lanjut*. Jakarta: Erlangga.

- Fotheringham, A.S, Brunsdon, Chris & Charlton, Martin. (2002). *Geographically Weighted Regression the Analysis of Spatially Varying Relationship*. England: WILEY.
- Gasparini, L., Alejo, J., Haimovich, F., Olivieri, S., & Tornarolli, L. (2007). Poverty among the Elderly in Latin American and the Carribean. *Munich Personal RePEc Archive Paper No. 42957*.
- Giang, Thanh Long & Pfau, Wade Donald. (2008). Determinants of Elderly Poverty in Vietnam. *Vietnam Development Forum, Working Paper No. 087*.
- Ginting, L.A.U. (2019). Pemetaan Pralansia dan Lansia di Indonesia Ditinjau dari Karakteristik Sosial, Ekonomi, dan Status Kesehatan. *Tesis*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Goldstein, J. (2009). How Population Age. *International Handbook of Population Aging*. Texas: University of North Carolina.
- Guralnik, JM., Balfour, JL., & Volpato, S. (2000) The Ration of Older Women to Men: Historical Perspectives and Cross-National Comparisons. *Aging (Milano)*. 12 (2): 65-76.
- Hagemann, R.P., & Nicoletti, G. (1989). Population Ageing: Economic Effects and Some Policy Implications for Financing Public Pension. *OECD Economic Studies Working Papers No.61*.
- Helman, R. & VanDerhei, J. (2014). The 2013 Retirement Confidence Survey: Perceived Saving Needs Outpace Reality for Many. *EBRI Issue Brief No. 384*.
- Heryanah. (2015). Ageing Population dan Bonus Demografi Kedua di Indonesia. *Populasi*. 23, (2), 1-16.
- Jariah, M. & Sharifah, A.H. (2008). Income Differences Among Elderly in Malaysia: A Regional Comparison. *International Journal of Consumer Studies*, Vol. 32 (335-340).
- Saputro, D.R.S., Widyaningsih, P. Kurdi, N.A., Hardanti, & Susanti, A. (2017). Local Indicator of Spatial Association (LISA) Cluster untuk Identifikasi Penyebaran dan Pemetaan Demam Berdarah Dengue (DBD) di Jawa Tengah. *Seminar Matematika dan Pendidikan Matematika UNY 2017*. PS-23-30.
- Jeon, B., Noguchi, H, Kwon, S., Ito, T., Tamiya, N. (2017). Disability, Poverty, and Role of the Basic Ilvelihood Security System on Health Services Utilization among the Elderly in South Korea. *Social and Science & Medicine*, 178 (175-183).

- Kartika, N., & Sudibia, I. (2014). Pengaruh Variabel Sosial Demografi dan Sosial Ekonomi Terhadap Partisipasi Kerja Penduduk Lanjut Usia. *E-Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan Universitas Udayana*, 3 (227-281).
- Khalimah, Iva Nur. (2019). Analisis Pola Spasial Kemiskinan di Pulau Jawa. *Tesis*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Khan, N., Khan, S., Leng, O.T.S., Chen, T.B., & Vergara, R.G. (2017). Explore the Factors that Influence Elderly Poverty. *Journal of Southeast Asian Research* (2017), 1-13.
- Kidd, S., Gelders, B., Rahayu, S.K., Larasati, D., Huda, K., & Siyaranamual, M. (2018). *Perlindungan Sosial bagi Penduduk Lanjut Usia di Indonesia*. Jakarta: TNP2K.
- Kwan, C., & Walsh, C.A. (2018). Old Age Poverty: A Scoping Review of the Literature. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 4:1478479.
- Lee, Ronald. (2003). The Demographic Transition: Three Centuries of Fundamental Change. *Journal of Economic Perspectives*. 17 (4), 167-190.
- Lee, S.J. (2014). Poverty Amongst the Elderly in South Korea: The Perception, Prevalence, and Causes and Solutions. *International Journal of Social Science and Humanity*, 4 (3).
- Mahwati, Y. (2014). Determinants of multimorbidity among the elderly population in Indonesia. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Nasional*, 9(2), 187-193. Diakses dari <http://jurnalkesmas.ui.ac.id/index.php/kesmas/article/view/516/434>
- Mapa, D.S., Bersales, L.G.S, Albis, M.L.F., & Daquis, J.C.P. (2011). Determinants of Poverty in Elderly-Headed Households in the Philippines. *University of the Philippines Dilman Working Paper* No. 2011-04.
- Masud, J & Haron, S.A. (2014). Income Disparity among Elderly Malaysians. *Research in Applied Economics*, 6 (2).
- Mohd, Sadatulakmal, Senadjki, A & Mansor, N. (2018). Trend of Poverty among Elderly: Evidence from Household Income Surveys. *Journal of Poverty*, 22 (2), 89-107.
- Muis, I, Agustang, A. & Adam. A. (2020). Lansia Miskin: Demografi Sosial, Distribusi Pekerjaan, Masalah Kesehatan, dan Perlindungan Sosial. *Asian Journal of Social Sciences & Humanities* 9(1) 2020.
- Nugroho, H.T. (2020). Kemiskinan Multidimensi Lansia di Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta Tahun 2018: Pendekatan Analisis Multilevel. *Tesis*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada.

- Orlická, Eliska. (2015). Impact of Population Ageing and Elderly Poverty on Macroeconomic Aggregates. *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 30, 598-605.
- Panda, P.K. (1998). The Elderly in Rural Orissa: Alone in Distress. *Economic and Political Weekly*, 33, 1545-1550.
- Peeters, H., & De Tavernier, W. (2014). Lifecourses, Pensions and Poverty Among Elderly Women in Belgium: Interactions between Family History, Work History, and Pension Regulations. *Ageing and Society*, Vol. 35 (1171-1199).
- Peraturan Presiden Nomor 59 Tahun 2017 ***Pelaksanaan Pencapaian Tujuan Pembangunan Berkelanjutan***. 10 Juli 2017. Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2017. Nomor 136. Jakarta.
- Peraturan Presiden Nomor 88 Tahun 2021 ***Strategi Nasional Kelanjutusiaan***. 15 September 2021. Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2021 Nomor 221. Jakarta.
- Prasetyoputra, P. & Prasojo, A.P.S. (2019). Disability Among the Elderly in Indonesia: An Analysis of Spatial and Socio-Demographic Correlates. *Proceedings of 1st International Electronic Conference on Geriatric Care Models*, 2019.
- Pusdatin Kemenkes RI. (2016). *Situasi Lanjut Usia (Lansia) di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Raffo, C., Dyson, A., Gunter, H., Hall, D., Jones, L., & Kalambouka, A. (2007). *Education and Poverty: A Critical Review of Theory, Policy, and Practice*. York, UK: Joseph Rowntree Foundation.
- Riadhi, A. R., Aidid, M. K., & Ahmar, A. S. (2020). Analisis Penyebaran Hunian dengan Menggunakan Metode Nearest Neighbor Analysis. *VARIANSI: Journal of Statistics and Its application on Teaching and Research*, 2(1), 46-51.
- Rowland, D.T. (2012). *Population Aging: The Transformation Societies*. New York: Springer, Dordrecht.
- Saefuddin, Asep, Setiabudi, N.A., & Achsani, N.A. (2011). On Comparison between Ordinary Linear Regression and Geographically Weighted Regression: With Application to Indonesia Poverty Data. *European Journal of Scientific Research*, 57 (2), 275-285.
- Salim, Emil. (2015). *Population Dynamics and Sustainable Development in Indonesia*. Jakarta: UNFPA.
- Sekolah Pascasarjana UGM, (2018). *Petunjuk Penulisan Usulan Penelitian dan TESIS*. Yogyakarta: Sekolah Pascasarjana UGM.

- Siegel, S. Jacob. (2012). *The Demography and Epidemiology of Human Health and Aging*. USA: Springer.
- Srivastava, A. & Mohanty, S.K. (2012). Poverty Among Elderly in India. *Social Indicator Research*, 109 (493-514).
- Sugiyono. (2010). *Statistik untuk Penelitian*. Bandung: CV. Alfabeta.
- TNP2K. (2014). *Old-Age Poverty in Indonesia: Empirical Evidence and Policy Options a Role for Social Pensions*. Jakarta: Tim Nasional Percepatan Kemiskinan (TNP2K).
- TNP2K. (2020). *Situasi Lansia di Indonesia dan Akses terhadap Program Perlindungan Sosial: Analisis Data Sekunder*. Jakarta: TNP2K.
- Todaro, P, Michael & Stephen C. Smith. (2012). *Economic Development, 11th edition*. USA: Pearson.
- Tomaka, J., Thompson, S., & Palacios, R. (2006). The Relation of Social Isolation, Loneliness, and Social Support to Disease Outcomes Among the Elderly. *Journal of Aging and Health*, Vol.18, 359-384.
- Thongdara, R., Samarakoon, L., Shrestha, R., & Ranamukhaarachchi, S.L. (2011). Using GIS and Spatial Statistics to Target Poverty and Improve Poverty Alleviation Programs: A Case Study in Northeast Thailand. *Springer Science Business Media, B.V.* 2011.
- Umah, K., & Handayani, D.R. (2014). Faktor Kesepian, Kemiskinan, dan Kehilangan Pasangan dengan Tingkat Depresi pada Lansia. *Journal of Ners Community* Vol. 5 no. 1, 36-47.
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 13 Tahun 1998 **Kesejahteraan Lanjut Usia**. 30 November 1998. Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 1998 Nomor 190. Jakarta.
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 36 Tahun 2009 **Kesehatan**. 13 Oktober 2009. Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2009 Nomor 144. Jakarta.
- UNICEF (United Nations Children's Fund). (2020). *Situasi Anak di Indonesia – Tren, Peluang, dan Tantangan Dalam Memenuhi Hak-Hak Anak*. Jakarta: UNICEF Indonesia.
- United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affair (UNDESA). (2016). Income Poverty in Old Age: An Emerging Development Priority. *Poverty Issues* *Paper* *Aging*.
<https://www.un.org/esa/socdev/ageing/documents/PovertyIssuePaperAgeing.pdf>



- Vu, L.H., & Nguyen, T.A. (2021). Elderly Poverty in Vietnam: Trends and Determinants. *Journal of Population and Social Studies (JPSS)*. Vol.29, 526-543.
- Walpole, R.E. (1982). *Pengantar Statistika*, edisi ke-3, Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama.
- World Bank. (2013). *Annual Report: Poverty – Prosperity 2030, End Extreme Poverty Promote Shared Prosperity*. The World Bank.