

- Adjognon, Guigonan Serge, Saweda Lenis Liverpool-Tasie, Alejandro de la Fuente, dan Rui Benfica. 2017. "Rural Non-Farm Employment and Household Welfare: Evidence from Malawi." *Rural Non-Farm Employment and Household Welfare: Evidence from Malawi*, no. June. <https://doi.org/10.1596/1813-9450-8096>.
- Alisjahbana, Armida S., dan Chris Manning. 2006. "Labour market dimensions of poverty in Indonesia." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies* 42, no. 2: 235–61. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00074910600873674>.
- Bekeru, Kediri. 2018. "Nonfarm Participation and Food Consumption : Evidence From Rural Ethiopia Nonfarm Participation and Food Consumption : Evidence From Rural Ethiopia."
- Chang, Hung Hao, dan Ashok Mishra. 2008. "Impact of off-farm labor supply on food expenditures of the farm household." *Food Policy* 33, no. 6: 657–64. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2008.02.002>.
- Ellis, Frank, dan H. Ade Freeman. 2004. "Rural livelihoods and poverty reduction strategies in four African countries." *Journal of Development Studies* 40, no. 4: 1–30. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00220380410001673175>.
- Huang, Jikun, Yunhua Wu, dan Scott Rozelle. 2009. "Moving off the farm and intensifying agricultural production in Shandong: A case study of rural labor market linkages in China." *Agricultural Economics* 40, no. 2: 203–18. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1574-0862.2009.00370.x>.
- Kilic, Talip, Calogero Carletto, Juna Miluka, dan Sara Savastano. 2009. "Rural nonfarm income and its impact on agriculture: Evidence from Albania." *Agricultural Economics* 40, no. 2: 139–60. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1574-0862.2009.00366.x>.
- Lanjouw, Jean O., dan Peter Lanjouw. 2001. "The rural non-farm sector: Issues and evidence from developing countries." *Agricultural Economics* 26, no. 1: 1–23. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0169-5150\(00\)00104-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0169-5150(00)00104-3).
- Lanjouw, P. 2001. "Nonfarm employment and poverty in rural El Salvador." *World Development* 29, no. 3: 529–47. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X\(00\)00105-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0305-750X(00)00105-4).
- Moeis, Faizal Rahmanto, Teguh Dartanto, Jossy Prananta Moeis, dan Mohamad Ikhsan. 2020. "A longitudinal study of agriculture households in Indonesia: The effect of land and labor mobility on welfare and poverty dynamics." *World Development Perspectives* 20, no. August 2019: 100261. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wdp.2020.100261>.
- Nguyen, Hang Thi Thuy, dan Takumi Kondo. 2020. "Does the non-farm sector affect production efficiency of the vietnamese agricultural sector? A stochastic frontier production approach." *Journal of Agriculture and Rural Development in the Tropics and Subtropics* 121, no. 2: 289–301. <https://doi.org/10.17170/kobra-202011262277>.
- Osarfo, Daniel, Bernardin Senadza, dan Edward Nketiah-Amponsah. 2016. "The Impact of Nonfarm Activities on Rural Farm Household Income and Food Security in the Upper East and Upper West Regions of Ghana." *Theoretical Economics Letters* 06, no. 03: 388–400. <https://doi.org/10.4236/tel.2016.63043>.
- Oseni, Gbemisola, dan Paul Winters. 2009. "Rural nonfarm activities and agricultural crop production in Nigeria." *Agricultural Economics* 40, no. 2: 189–201. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1574-0862.2009.00369.x>.
- Owusu, Victor, Awudu Abdulai, dan Seini Abdul-Rahman. 2011. "Non-farm work and food security among farm households in Northern Ghana." *Food Policy* 36, no. 2: 108–18. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2010.09.002>.
- Pfeiffer, Lisa, Alejandro López-Feldman, dan J. Edward Taylor. 2009. "Is off-farm income



- reforming the farm? Evidence from Mexico.” *Agricultural Economics* 40, no. 2: 125–38.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1574-0862.2009.00365.x>.
- Rahman, Andaleeb, dan Sumit Mishra. 2020. “Does Non-farm Income Affect Food Security? Evidence from India.” *Journal of Development Studies* 56, no. 6: 1190–1209.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00220388.2019.1640871>.
- Seng, Kimty. 2015. “The Effects of nonfarm activities on farm households’ food consumption in rural Cambodia.” *Development Studies Research* 2, no. 1: 77–89.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/21665095.2015.1098554>.
- Strauss, John, Bondan Sikoki, dan Firman Witoelar. 2016. “The 5th Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS): Overview and Field Report,” no. WR-144/1-NIA/NCHID.
http://www.rand.org/content/dam/rand/pubs/working_papers/WR1100/WR1143z2/RAN_D_WR1143z2.pdf.
- Voola, Archana P., Ranjit Voola, Jessica Wyllie, Jamie Carlson, dan Srinivas Sridharan. 2018. “Families and food: exploring food well-being in poverty.” *European Journal of Marketing* 52, no. 12: 2423–48. <https://doi.org/10.1108/EJM-10-2017-0763>.
- Wooldridge, Jeffrey M. 2013. *Introductory Econometrics : a Modern Approach*. 5 ed. Mason Cengage Learning.
- Zeeshan, Geetilaxmi Mohapatra, dan Arun Kumar Giri. 2019. “The effects of non-farm enterprises on farm households’ income and consumption expenditure in rural India.” *Economia Agraria y Recursos Naturales* 19, no. 1: 195–222.
<https://doi.org/10.7201/earn.2019.01.10>.
- Zereyesus, Yacob A., Weldensie T. Embaye, Francis Tsiboe, dan Vincent Amanor-Boadu. 2017. “Implications of Non-Farm Work to Vulnerability to Food Poverty-Recent Evidence From Northern Ghana.” *World Development* 91, no. November 2016: 113–24.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2016.10.015>.