

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title Page	ii
Approval Page	ii
Declaration Page	ii
Acknowledgment	v
Motto's Page	vi
Preface	vii
Table of Contents	xi
List of Table	xii
List of Figures	xiii
Notations, Conventions, and Abbreviations	xiv
Intisari	xvii
Abstract	xviii
I Introduction	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Formulation	3
1.3 Restriction of The Research	4
1.4 Research Aims	4
1.5 Research Consequences	4
1.6 Literature Review	4
II Massive Neutrinos	8
2.1 Review on The Standard Model	8
2.2 Dirac Mass Term	21
2.3 Majorana Mass Term	22

2.4	Dirac and Majorana Mass Term	25
2.5	Neutrino mixing matrix and its parameterizations	26
2.6	Seesaw Mechanism	27
III	Neutrino Oscillations	30
3.1	Neutrino Oscillations in Vacuum	30
3.2	Neutrino Oscillations in Matter	36
3.2.1	Effective potential in matter	36
3.2.2	Evolution of neutrino flavours	47
3.2.3	The MSW effect	50
IV	The Big Bang Nucleosynthesis (BBN) Constraints	55
4.1	Equilibrium Thermodynamics	56
4.2	Entropy Density	64
4.3	Relic Neutrinos	66
4.3.1	Neutrino Decoupling	66
4.3.2	Neutrino Temperature	67
4.4	Big Bang Nucleosynthesis (BBN)	68
V	The Modified Mirror Model	78
5.1	Description of the Model	78
5.2	The Scalar Potential	79
5.3	Electroweak Gauge Sectors	87
5.4	Yukawa Interactions	91
5.5	Cosmological Constraint and Dark Matters	100
5.5.1	Cosmological constraint for eV sterile neutrino	101
5.5.2	Cosmological constraint for keV sterile neutrino as WDM	103
5.5.3	Avoiding the cosmological constraints	107
VI	Conclusion and Suggestions	117
6.1	Conclusion	117
6.2	Suggestions	117
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	118



A	Interaction rates of the scalar sectors	124
A.1	Interaction rates of h_L and h_R	125
A.2	Interaction rates of h_e with other scalars	127
A.3	Interaction rates of $h_E - h_E$ annihilation, $h_E - h_L$ and $h_E - h_R$. . .	127
B	Decay rates for h_E to ordinary and mirror sectors	130
B.1	Decay rates for h_E to ordinary sector	131
B.2	Decay rates for h_E to mirror sector	133