



## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Arkes, J. (2010). Using Unemployment Rates as Instruments to Estimate Returns to Schooling. *Southern Economic Journal*, 76(3), 711–722.  
<https://doi.org/10.4284/sej.2010.76.3.711>
- Ashenfelter, O., & Zimmerman, D. J. (1993). Estimates of the Returns to Schooling from Sibling Data: Fathers, Sons, and Brothers. *NBER Working Paper 4491*.
- Becker, G. S. (1994). Human Capital: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis with Special Reference to Education, Third Edition. In *The National Bureau of Economic Research* (Third Edit). The University of Chicago Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/nq/s1-IV.92.83-a>
- Blaug, M. (1972). The Correlation between Education and Earnings: What Does It Signify? *Higher Education*, 1(1), 53–76.
- BPS. (2012). *Status/Kedudukan sebelum berhenti bekerja/pindah pekerjaan terakhir*No Title. <Https://Sirusa.Bps.Go.Id/Sirusa/Index.Php/Variabel/303>.
- Card, D. (1993). Using Geographic Variation in College Proximity to Estimate The Return to Schooling. *NBER Working Paper 4483*.
- Card, D. (1999). The Causal Effect of Education on Earnings. *Handbook of Labor Economics*, 3(1), 1801–1863. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1573-4463\(99\)03011-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1573-4463(99)03011-4)
- Chen, G., & Hamori, S. (2009). Economic returns to schooling in urban China: OLS and the instrumental variables approach. *China Economic Review*, 20(2), 143–152. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chieco.2009.01.003>
- Dickson, M. (2009). The Causal Effect of Education on Wages Revisited The Causal Effect of Education on Wages Revisited. *IZA Discussion Paper*, 4419, 1–87.
- Duflo, E. (2001). Schooling and labor market consequences of school construction in Indonesia: Evidence from an unusual policy experiment. *American Economic Review*, 91(4), 795–813.  
<https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.91.4.795>
- Dumauli, M. T. (2015). Estimate of the private return on education in Indonesia: Evidence from sibling data. *International Journal of Educational Development*, 42, 14–24. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijedudev.2015.02.012>
- ILO. (2015). Tren Tenaga Kerja dan Sosial di Indonesia 2014-2015. In *International Labor Organization*.



INFID. (n.d.). *Sustainable Development Goals.*

<https://www.sdg2030indonesia.org/>

Ismail, R. (2007). The Impact of Schooling Reform on Returns to Education in Malaysia. *Munich Personal RePEc Archive*, 15021. <http://mpra.ub.uni-muenchen.de/15021/>

Kemenkeu. (2019). *Pendidikan, Fokus Utama Pemerintah Dengan Alokasi 20% dari APBN*. <Https://Www.Kemenkeu.Go.Id/Publikasi/Berita/Pendidikan-Fokus-Utama-Pemerintah-Dengan-Alokasi-20-Dari-Apbn/>.

la Porta, R., & Shleifer, A. (2008). The Unofficial Economy and Economic Development. *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, 275–352.

Li, H., & Luo, Y. (2004). Reporting errors, ability heterogeneity, and returns to schooling in China. *Pacific Economic Review*, 9(3), 191–207.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0106.2004.00244.x>

Mincer, J. (1958). Investment in Human Capital and Personal Income Distribution. *The Journal of Political Economy*, LXVI(4), 281–302.

Mincer, J. (1974). *Schooling, Experience, and Earnings*. The National Bureau of Economic Research.

Newhouse, D., & Suryadarma, D. (2011). The value of vocational education: High school type and labor market outcomes in Indonesia. *World Bank Economic Review*, 25(2), 296–322. <https://doi.org/10.1093/wber/lhr010>

Purnastuti, L., Salim, R., & Joarder, M. A. M. (2015). The returns to education in Indonesia: Post reform estimates. *The Journal of Developing Areas*, 49(3), 183–204. <https://doi.org/10.1353/jda.2015.0174>

Rosen, S. (1972). Learning and Experience in the Labor Market. *The Journal of Human Resources*, 7(3), 326–342.

Schultz, T. W. (1961). Investment in Human Capital. *American Economic Review*, 51(1), 1–17.

Smith, A. (1977). An Inquiry into The Nature and Causes of The Wealth of Nations. In *University of Chicago Press*.

Sohn, K. (2013). Monetary and Nonmonetary Returns to Education in Indonesia. *Developing Economies*, 51(1), 34–59. <https://doi.org/10.1111/deve.12001>

Taufiqqurahman, E. (2013). Pengaruh Pendidikan Dan Pengalaman Pada Pendapatan. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Keuangan*, 17(4), 451–467.

Wooldridge, J. M. (2015). Introductory Econometrics 6th Edition. In *Economica* (Vol. 42, Issue 165).



World Bank. (2010). Indonesia Jobs Report: Towards Better Jobs and Security for All. In *Indonesia Jobs Report Towards Better Jobs and Security For All.*  
<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/handle/10986/27901>

Yubilianto. (2020). Return to education and financial value of investment in higher education in Indonesia. *Journal of Economic Structures*, 9(1).  
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s40008-020-00193-6>