

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Antonow, J.A., Smith, A.B., dan Silver, M.P., 2000. Medication error reporting: a survey of nursing staff. *Journal of nursing care quality*, **15**: 42–48.
- Arikunto, S., 2002. *Prosedur Penelitian : Suatu Pendekatan Praktek*, Ed.5, Rineka Cipta. Rineka Cipta. Jakarta.
- Astiti, P.M.A., Mukaddas, A., dan Illah, S.A., 2017. Identifikasi Drug Related Problems (DRPs) pada Pasien Pediatri Pneumonia Komunitas di Instalasi Rawat Inap RSD Madani Provinsi Sulawesi Tengah. *Jurnal Farmasi Galenika (Galenika Journal of Pharmacy) (e-Journal)*, **3**: 57–63.
- Astuti, D., Andrajati, R., dan Supardi, S., 2017. Influence of Pharmacist–Doctor Communication on Pediatric Antibiotic Prescriptions. *Asian Journal of Pharmaceutical and Clinical Research*, **10**: 46–49.
- Bastin, C., 2019. Presepsi Apoteker Terhadap Pelayanan Antibiotika di Apotek Wilayah Kota Yogyakarta. Skripsi. Universitas Sanata Dharma.
- Bookstaver, P.B., Bland, C.M., Griffin, B., Stover, K.R., Eiland, L.S., dan McLaughlin, M., 2015. A Review of Antibiotic Use in Pregnancy. *Pharmacotherapy*, **35**: 1052–1062.
- Cipolle, R.J., Strand, L., dan Morley, P.C., 2012. *Pharmaceutical care practice : the patient-centered approach to medication management services*, 3rd edition. McGraw Hill. New York.
- Darmayanti, E.Y., Hasina, R., dan Puspitasari, C.E., 2021. Profil Drug-Related Problems (DRPs) Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Anak dengan Diare Infeksi di RSUD Provinsi NTB Tahun 2018. Skripsi. Universitas Mataram.
- Demiris, G., Oliver, D.P., dan Washington, K.T., 2019. Defining and Analyzing the Problem. *Behavioral Intervention Research in Hospice and Palliative Care*, 27–39.
- Dwiprahasto, I., 1998. A prospective cohort study of multidrug resistance associated P-glycoprotein as a prognostic factor of complete remission in acute leukemia at diagnosis.
- Etebu, E. dan Ariekpar, I., 2016. Antibiotics: Classification and mechanisms of action with emphasis on molecular perspectives. *International Journal of Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology Research*, **4**: 90–101.
- Garcia-Vello, P., Brobbey, F., Gonzalez-Zorn, B., dan Saba, C.K.S., 2020. A Cross-sectional Study on Antibiotic Prescription in A Teaching Hospital in Ghana. *Pan African Medical Journal*, **35**: 1–7.
- Garin, N., Sole, N., Lucas, B., Matas, L., Moras, D., Rodrigo-Troyano, A., dkk., 2021. Drug related problems in clinical practice: a cross-sectional study on their prevalence, risk factors and associated pharmaceutical interventions. *undefined*, **11**: .
- Glanzmann, C., Frey, B., Meier, C.R., dan Vonbach, P., 2015. Analysis of medication prescribing errors in critically ill children. *European journal of pediatrics*, **174**: 1347–1355.
- Grassella, Yuswar, M.A., dan Purwanti, N.U., 2018. Studi Rasionalitas Penggunaan Antibiotik dan Interaksi Obat pada Pasien Anak Terdiagnosis Infeksi Saluran Pernapasan Akut (ISPA) di Instalasi Rawat Jalan RSUD

- Sultan Syarif Mohamad Alkadrie Pontianak. Skripsi. Universitas Tanjungpura.
- Hauser, A.R., 2007. *Antibiotic basics for clinicians*, 2nd edition 308. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, USA.
- Iftikhar, S., Sarwar, M.R., Saqib, A., dan Sarfraz, M., 2018. Causality and Preventability Assessment of Adverse Drug Reactions and Adverse Drug Events of Antibiotics Among Hospitalized Patients: A Multicenter, Cross-sectional Study in Lahore, Pakistan. *PLoS ONE*, **13**: 1–18.
- Iftikhar, S., Sarwar, M.R., Saqib, A., Sarfraz, M., dan Shoaib, Q.U.A., 2019. Antibiotic Prescribing Practices and Errors Among Hospitalized Pediatric Patients Suffering from Acute Respiratory Tract Infections: A Multicenter, Cross-sectional study in Pakistan. *Medicina (Lithuania)*, **55**: 1–12.
- Kartikaningrum, V., 2015. Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotika pada Pasien Pediatri Penderita Diare di Instalasi Rawat Inap RSUD Kota Madiun Periode November-Desember 2015. *Jurnal Online Unika Widya Mandala Madiun*, .
- Katzung, B.G., Masters, S.B., dan Trevor, A.J., 2012. *Basic and Clinical Pharmacology*. 12th Ed. Mc Graw Hill, New York.
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2011. *Pedoman Pelayanan Kefarmasian Untuk Terapi Antibiotika*. Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2018. *Farmasi Klinik*. Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2019. *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan No 43 Tahun 2019*. Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Machado, A.P.C., Tomich, C.S.F., Osme, S.F., Ferreira, D.M. de L.M., Mendonça, M.A.O., Pinto, R.M.C., dkk., 2015. Prescribing Errors in A Brazilian Neonatal Intensive Care Unit. *Cad Saude Publica*, **31**: .
- Masturoh, I. dan Anggita, N., 2018. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Kementrian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Monica, C., S, A., dan Dalilla, S., 2021. Evaluasi Drug Related Problems (DRPs) Antibiotik pada Pasien Pneumonia Rawat Inap Anak Rumah Sakit Umum Darah Deli Serdang. *Jurnal Farmasimed (Jfm)*, **3**: 63–68.
- Musdalipah, M. dan Nurhikma, E., 2017. Identifikasi DRPs (Drug Related Problems) Penderita ISPA Pasien Pediatrik di Instalasi Farmasi Rumah Sakit. *Warta Farmasi*, **6**: 37–49.
- Mutschler, E., 1999. *Dinamika Obat : Buku Ajar Farmakologi Dan Toksikologi*, Ed.5. Penerbit ITB, Bandung.
- Nasution, E.S., Muchtar, R., dan Syahputra, R.A., 2022. The Study of Drug-Related Problems in Pediatric Inpatients Utilizing Antibiotics in Universitas Sumatera Utara Hospital Medan, Indonesia. *Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences*, **10**: 187–191.
- Özdemir, N., Kara, E., Büyükçam, A., Aykaç, K., Çeliker, A., Demirkan, K., dkk., 2021. Evaluation of Medication Errors in Pediatric Patients Using Antibiotics. *Turkish Journal of Pediatrics*, **63**: 970–977.
- Pharmaceutical Care Network Europe, 2017. Classification for Drug related problems. *Word Journal Of The International Linguistic Association*, **9.01**: 9.

- Preston, C.L., 2015. *Stockley's Drug Interactions Pocket Companion 2016*. 1st Ed. Pharmaceutical Press, London.
- Purwaningsih, A.E.D.A., Rahmawati, F., dan Wahyono, D., 2015. Evaluasi penggunaan antibiotik pada pasien pediatri rawat inap. *Jurnal Manajemen dan Pelayanan Farmasi*, **5**: 211–218.
- Rahayu, Y.S., Wulandari, S., dan Anjar Pangestuti, T., 2021. Evaluasi Kualitatif Penggunaan Antibiotik Ceftriaxone pada Pasien Demam Tyfoid Anak Ruang Rawat Inap RSUD Deli Serdang. *Jurnal Farmasimed (Jfm)*, **3**: 47–52.
- Rohana, E., Nurmainah, dan Susanti, R., 2019. Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Pneumonia Komuniti Anak dan Balita di Rumah Sakit Universitas Tanjungpura Pontianak. Skripsi. Universitas Tanjungpura.
- Rokhmah, D., Nafikadini, I., dan Istiaji, E., 2019. Penelitian Kualitatif Bidang Kesehatan Masyarakat.
- Sastramihardja, S. dan Herry, S., 2010. *Penggunaan Obat Yang Rasional Di Tempat Pelayanan Kesehatan*. Majalah Kedokteran Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Schaefer, C., Peters, P.W.J., Miller, R.K., 2007. *Drugs during pregnancy and lactation*. 3rd Ed. 875. Academic Press, Cambridge.
- Setiabudy, R., 2007. *Farmakologi dan terapi*, edisi 5, Departemen Farmakologi dan Teraupetik Fakultas Kedokteran UI, Jakarta..
- Setyanto, D.B., 2010. *Buku Ajar Respiriologi Anak. Edisi Ke-1. 2010 / IDAI*, 1st ed. Ikatan Dokter Anak Indonesia (IDAI), Jakarta.
- Timur, W.W., Hakim, L., dan Rahmawati, F., 2017. Kajian Drug Related Problems Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Pediatrik di RSUD Kota Semarang. *Jurnal Farmasi Sains dan Praktis*, **3**: 47–52.
- Trubiano, J.A., Cairns, K.A., Evans, J.A., Ding, A., Nguyen, T., Dooley, M.J., dkk., 2015. The prevalence and impact of antimicrobial allergies and adverse drug reactions at an Australian tertiary centre. *BMC infectious diseases*, **15**: .
- Ullah, A., Kamal, Z., Ullah, G., dan Hussain, H., 2013. To Determine the Rational Use of Antibiotics; a Case Study Conducted At Medical Unit of Hayatabad Medical Complex, Peshawar. *International Journal of Research in Applied, Natural and Social Sciences (IJRANSS)*, **1**: 61–68.
- Utami, Y.A., Yuswar, M.A., dan Susanti, R., 2017. Gambaran Penggunaan Antibiotik dan PTO (Permasalahan Terkait Obat) Pasien ISPA (Infeksi Saluran Pernapasan Akut) Anak Rawat Inap di RSUD dr. Soedarso Pontianak Tahun 2017. Skripsi. Universitas Tanjungpura.
- Walsh, K.E., Kaushal, R., dan Chessare, J.B., 2005. How to avoid paediatric medication errors: a user's guide to the literature. *Archives of disease in childhood*, **90**: 698–702.
- WHO, 2002. Promoting rational use of medicines: core components. *WHO Policy Perspectives on Medicines*, 1–6.
- Yuliati, D.R.D., 2018. Resistensi Antimikroba di Indonesia. *Simposium Nasipnal*,