

## REFERENCES

- Boersma, P. (2020) 'Human Papillomavirus Vaccination Among Adults', (354), p. 8.
- Bruni, L. *et al.* (2016) 'Global estimates of human papillomavirus vaccination coverage by region and income level: a pooled analysis', *The Lancet Global Health*, 4(7), pp. e453–e463. doi:10.1016/S2214-109X(16)30099-7.
- CDC (2021) 'HPV Vaccine Schedule and Dosing'. Available at: <https://www.cdc.gov/hpv/hcp/schedules-recommendations.html> (Accessed: 4 August 2021).
- CDC (2022) 'Cancers Caused by HPV'. Available at: <https://www.cdc.gov/hpv/parents/cancer.html>.
- da Costa, B.R. *et al.* (2011) 'Uses and misuses of the STROBE statement: bibliographic study', *BMJ Open*, 1(1), pp. e000048–e000048. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2010-000048.
- Dany, M., Chidiac, A. and Nassar, A.H. (2015) 'Human papillomavirus vaccination: Assessing knowledge, attitudes, and intentions of college female students in Lebanon, a developing country', *Vaccine*, 33(8), pp. 1001–1007. doi:10.1016/j.vaccine.2015.01.009.
- Della Polla, G. *et al.* (2020) 'HPV vaccine hesitancy among parents in Italy: a cross-sectional study', *Human Vaccines & Immunotherapeutics*, 16(11), pp. 2744–2751. doi:10.1080/21645515.2020.1744367.
- Elam-Evans, L.D. *et al.* (2020) 'National, Regional, State, and Selected Local Area Vaccination Coverage Among Adolescents Aged 13–17 Years — United States', *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 69(33), pp. 1109–1126. doi:doi:10.15585/mmwr.mm6933a1.
- Fokom Domgue, J. *et al.* (2019) 'Beliefs About HPV Vaccine's Success at Cervical Cancer Prevention Among Adult US Women', *JNCI Cancer Spectrum*, 3(4), p. pkz064. doi:10.1093/jncics/pkz064.
- Grandahl, M. *et al.* (2018) 'Parents' knowledge, beliefs, and acceptance of the HPV vaccination in relation to their socio-demographics and religious beliefs: A cross-sectional study in Thailand', *PLOS ONE*. Edited by M. Grce, 13(2), p. e0193054. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0193054.
- Hirth, J. (2019) 'Disparities in HPV vaccination rates and HPV prevalence in the United States: a review of the literature', *Human Vaccines & Immunotherapeutics*, 15(1), pp. 146–155. doi:10.1080/21645515.2018.1512453.

- Holman, D.M. *et al.* (2014) 'Barriers to Human Papillomavirus Vaccination Among US Adolescents: A Systematic Review of the Literature', *JAMA Pediatrics*, 168(1), p. 76. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2013.2752.
- Khan, T.M. *et al.* (2016) 'Knowledge, attitudes, and perception towards human papillomavirus among university students in Pakistan', *Papillomavirus Research*, 2, pp. 122–127. doi:10.1016/j.pvr.2016.06.001.
- Kristina, S.A., Lienaningrum, A.S. and Wulandari, G.P. (2020) 'Beliefs and acceptance of Human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccine among parents in urban community in Yogyakarta', *International Journal of Pharmaceutical Research*, 12(03). doi:10.31838/ijpr/2020.12.03.100.
- La Morte, W.W. (2019) *The Health Belief Model*. Available at: <https://sphweb.bumc.bu.edu/otlt/MPH-Modules/SB/BehavioralChangeTheories/BehavioralChangeTheories2.html> (Accessed: 27 June 2022).
- Lin, Y. *et al.* (2019) 'Factors influencing intention to obtain the HPV vaccine and acceptability of 2-, 4- and 9-valent HPV vaccines: A study of undergraduate female health sciences students in Fujian, China', *Vaccine*, 37(44), pp. 6714–6723. doi:10.1016/j.vaccine.2019.09.026.
- López, N. *et al.* (2020) 'HPV knowledge and vaccine acceptance among European adolescents and their parents: a systematic literature review', *Public Health Reviews*, 41(1), p. 10. doi:10.1186/s40985-020-00126-5.
- Maier, C. *et al.* (2015) 'Romanian adolescents' knowledge and attitudes towards human papillomavirus infection and prophylactic vaccination', *European Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology and Reproductive Biology*, 195, pp. 77–82. doi:10.1016/j.ejogrb.2015.09.029.
- de Martel, C. *et al.* (2017) 'Worldwide burden of cancer attributable to HPV by site, country and HPV type: Worldwide burden of cancer attributable to HPV', *International Journal of Cancer*, 141(4), pp. 664–670. doi:10.1002/ijc.30716.
- McRee, A.-L., Gilkey, M.B. and Dempsey, A.F. (2014) 'HPV Vaccine Hesitancy: Findings From a Statewide Survey of Health Care Providers', *Journal of Pediatric Health Care*, 28(6), pp. 541–549. doi:10.1016/j.pedhc.2014.05.003.
- Netfa, F. *et al.* (2020) 'Knowledge, Attitudes and Perceptions of Immigrant Parents Towards Human Papillomavirus (HPV) Vaccination: A Systematic Review', *Tropical Medicine and Infectious Disease*, 5(2), p. 58. doi:10.3390/tropicalmed5020058.

- Newman, P.A. *et al.* (2018) 'Parents' uptake of human papillomavirus vaccines for their children: a systematic review and meta-analysis of observational studies', *BMJ Open*, 8(4), p. e019206. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2017-019206.
- Nguyen, K.H. *et al.* (2021) 'Parental vaccine hesitancy and its association with adolescent HPV vaccination', *Vaccine*, 39(17), pp. 2416–2423. doi:10.1016/j.vaccine.2021.03.048.
- Oliver, K., Frawley, A. and Garland, E. (2016) 'HPV vaccination: Population approaches for improving rates', *Human Vaccines & Immunotherapeutics*, 12(6), pp. 1589–1593. doi:10.1080/21645515.2016.1139253.
- Oxford Dictionaries (2022) 'attitude noun'. Available at: <https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/attitude> (Accessed: 23 June 2022).
- Özdemir, S., Akkaya, R. and Karaşahin, K.E. (2020) 'Analysis of community-based studies related with knowledge, awareness, attitude, and behaviors towards HPV and HPV vaccine published in Turkey: A systematic review', *Journal of the Turkish-German Gynecological Association*, 21(2), pp. 111–123. doi:10.4274/jtgga.galenos.2019.2019.0071.
- Patel, H. *et al.* (2016) 'Knowledge of human papillomavirus and the human papillomavirus vaccine in European adolescents: a systematic review', *Sexually Transmitted Infections*, 92(6), pp. 474–479. doi:10.1136/sextrans-2015-052341.
- Perlman, S. *et al.* (2014) 'Knowledge and Awareness of HPV Vaccine and Acceptability to Vaccinate in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Systematic Review', *PLoS ONE*. Edited by D.F. Hozbor, 9(3), p. e90912. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0090912.
- Rashid, S., Labani, S. and Das, B.C. (2016) 'Knowledge, Awareness and Attitude on HPV, HPV Vaccine and Cervical Cancer among the College Students in India', *PLOS ONE*. Edited by K. Natarajaseenivasan, 11(11), p. e0166713. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0166713.
- Rodriguez, S.A. *et al.* (2020) 'Factors associated with adolescent HPV vaccination in the U.S.: A systematic review of reviews and multilevel framework to inform intervention development', *Preventive Medicine*, 131, p. 105968. doi:10.1016/j.ypmed.2019.105968.
- Schüle, S. *et al.* (2016) 'Factors influencing uptake of HPV vaccination among girls in Germany', *BMC Public Health*, 16(1), p. 995. doi:10.1186/s12889-016-3663-z.

- Siu, J.Y., Fung, T.K.F. and Leung, L.H. (2019) 'Social and cultural construction processes involved in HPV vaccine hesitancy among Chinese women: a qualitative study', *International Journal for Equity in Health*, 18(1), p. 147. doi:10.1186/s12939-019-1052-9.
- Stanley, M. (2014) 'HPV vaccination in boys and men', *Human Vaccines & Immunotherapeutics*, 10(7), pp. 2109–2111. doi:10.4161/hv.29137.
- Szilagyi, P.G. *et al.* (2020) 'Prevalence and characteristics of HPV vaccine hesitancy among parents of adolescents across the US', *Vaccine*, 38(38), pp. 6027–6037. doi:10.1016/j.vaccine.2020.06.074.
- Trim, K. *et al.* (2012) 'Parental Knowledge, Attitudes, and Behaviours towards Human Papillomavirus Vaccination for Their Children: A Systematic Review from 2001 to 2011', *Obstetrics and Gynecology International*, 2012, pp. 1–12. doi:10.1155/2012/921236.
- Walker, K.K., Owens, H. and Zimet, G. (2020) "'We fear the unknown": Emergence, route and transfer of hesitancy and misinformation among HPV vaccine accepting mothers', *Preventive Medicine Reports*, 20, p. 101240. doi:10.1016/j.pmedr.2020.101240.
- Walling, E.B. *et al.* (2016) 'Interventions to Improve HPV Vaccine Uptake: A Systematic Review', *Pediatrics*, 138(1), p. e20153863. doi:10.1542/peds.2015-3863.
- WHO (2022a) 'Cervical cancer'. Available at: <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/cervical-cancer> (Accessed: 4 August 2021).
- WHO (2022b) *Essential Programme on Immunization*. Available at: <https://www.who.int/teams/immunization-vaccines-and-biologicals/essential-programme-on-immunization/demand> (Accessed: 22 June 2022).
- Wijayanti, K.E. *et al.* (2021) 'Parents' knowledge, beliefs, acceptance and uptake of the HPV vaccine in members of The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN): A systematic review of quantitative and qualitative studies', *Vaccine*, 39(17), pp. 2335–2343. doi:10.1016/j.vaccine.2021.03.049.
- Wijayanti, K.E., Schütze, H. and MacPhail, C. (2021) 'Parents' attitudes, beliefs and uptake of the school-based human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccination program in Jakarta, Indonesia – A quantitative study', *Preventive Medicine Reports*, 24, p. 101651. doi:10.1016/j.pmedr.2021.101651.
- WORLD BANK GROUP (2022) *World Bank Country and Lending Groups*. Available at:

<https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups>.

Zhu, L. *et al.* (2019) 'Factors Related to Chinese Parents' HPV Vaccination Intention for Children', *American Journal of Health Behavior*, 43(5), pp. 994–1005. doi:10.5993/AJHB.43.5.10.