

TABLE OF CONTENT

RATIFICATION PAGE	ii
STATEMENTS	iii
DEDICATION PAGE	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	v
TABLE OF CONTENT	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
LIST OF TABLES	x
ABSTRACT	xi
INTISARI	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
I.2 Objectives	3
I.3 Advantages	3
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS	4
II.1 Literature Review	4
II.1.1 Cellulose for adsorption	4
II.1.2 Carboxylated cellulose	7
II.1.3 Trimellitic anhydrate	8
II.1.4 Pineapple waste for the environment	9
II.1.5 Adsorption on malachite green	10
II.2 Hypothesis Formulation	17
II.2.1 Hypothesis formulation I	17
II.2.2 Hypothesis formulation II - III	18
II.2.3 Hypothesis formulation IV	19
II.3 Research design	19
CHAPTER III EXPERIMENTAL METHOD	21
III.1 Material	21
III.2 Tools	21
III.3 Research Procedures	22
III.3.1 Sampling and pineapple peel preparation	22
III.3.2 Delignification via the sequential step of pineapple peel	22
III.3.3 Preparation of TMA-modified pineapple peel adsorbent	22
III.3.4 Characterization methods	23
III.3.5 Adsorption study	24
III.3.6 Desorption study	26
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	28
IV.1 Synthesis and Characterization of PP-TM adsorbent	28
IV.1.1 Pineapple peel cellulose preparation	28
IV.1.2 Modification of pineapple peel cellulose	31
IV.1.3 Characterization of prepared PP-TM and PP- TM/MG	33
IV.2.1 The effect of pH of the adsorbate solution	40
IV.2.2 The effect of the contact time	42

	IV.2.3 The effect of concentration of MG cation	44
	IV.2.4 The effect of the adsorbent dosage	51
	IV.3 Desorption Study	53
	IV.3.1 The effect of desorption solvent	53
	IV.3.2 The effect of time desorption	56
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	57
	V.1 Conclusions	57
	V.2 Suggestions	58
REFERENCES		59
APPENDICES		65