

TABLE OF CONTENTS

RATIFICATION PAGE	ii
STATEMENT PAGE	iii
PREFACE	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xi
ABSTRACT	xii
INTISARI	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
I.1 Background	1
I.2 Research Objectives	3
I.3 Research Benefits	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS FORMULATION	5
II.1 Literature Review	5
II.1.1 Chalcone	5
II.1.2 Pyrazoline	7
II.1.3 Sonochemistry method	8
II.1.4 Antimalarial activity assay	10
II.2 Hypothesis Formulation and Research Plan	11
II.2.1 Hypothesis formulation I	11
II.2.2 Hypothesis formulation II	12
II.2.3 Hypothesis formulation III	12
II.2.4 Research plan	12
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	14
III.1 Materials	14
III.2 Equipment	14
III.3 Research Procedure	15
III.3.1 Synthesis of (2E)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl) prop-2-en-1-one (Chalcone A)	15
III.3.2 Synthesis of (2E)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl) prop-2-en-1-one (Chalcone B)	15
III.3.3 Synthesis of (2E)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl) prop-2-en-1-one (Chalcone C)	15
III.3.4 Synthesis of (2E)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl) prop-2-en-1-on (Chalcone D)	16
III.3.5 Synthesis of 5-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole (<i>N</i> -phenyl Pyrazoline A)	16

III.3.6	Synthesis of 5-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole (<i>N</i> -phenyl Pyrazoline B)	16
III.3.7	Antimalarial activity assay of synthesized chalcone and pyrazoline derivatives compounds against <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> FCR-3	17
CHAPTER IV	RESULT AND DISCUSSION	18
IV.1	Synthesis of (2E)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl) prop-2-en-1-one (Chalcone A)	19
IV.2	Synthesis of (2E)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl) prop-2-en-1-one (Chalcone B)	25
IV.3	Synthesis of (2E)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl) prop-2-en-1-one (Chalcone C)	31
IV.4	Synthesis of (2E)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl) prop-2-en-1-one (Chalcone D)	36
IV.5	Synthesis of 5-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole (<i>N</i> -phenyl Pyrazoline A)	41
IV.6	Synthesis of 5-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole (<i>N</i> -phenyl Pyrazoline B)	48
IV.7	The antimalarial activity assay against <i>Plasmodium falciparum</i> FCR-3	54
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	57
V.1	Conclusion	57
V.2	Recommendation	58
	REFERENCES	59
	APPENDICES	65