

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aboul-Gheit, A. K., El-Masry, M. S., dan Awadallah, A. E., 2012, Oxygen Free Conversion of Natural Gas to Useful Hydrocarbons and Hydrogen Over Monometallic Mo and Bimetallic Mo-Fe, Mo-Co, Mo-Ni/HZSM-5 Catalysts Prepared by Mechanical Mixing, *Fuel Process. Technol.*, 102, 24-49.
- Achouri, I. E., Abatzoglou, N., Fauteux-lefebvre, C., dan Braidy, N., 2013, Diesel Steam Reforming: Comparison of Two Nickel Aluminate Catalysts Prepared by Wet Impregnation and Co-Precipitation, *Catal. Today*, 207, 13–20.
- Alisha, G. D., 2021, Silika Mesopori dari Pasir Pantai Parangtritis Tercetak CTAB sebagai Pengembangan Logam Mo untuk Katalis Hidrorengkah Minyak Sawit Bekas Menjadi Biofuel, *Tesis*, Jurusan Kimia FMIPA UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Arellano, U., Wang, J. A., Timko, M. T., Chen, L. F., Paredes-Carrera, S. P., dan Asomoza, M., 2014, Oxidative Removal of Dibenzothiophene in a Biphasic System Using Sol-Gel FeTiO₂ Catalysts and H₂O₂ Promoted with Acetic Acid, *Fuel*, 126, 16–25.
- Augustine, R. L., 1996, *Heterogenous Catalysis for the Synthetic Chemist*, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York.
- Campos-Martin, J. M., Capel-Sanchez, M. C., Perez-Presas, P., dan Fierro, J. L. G., 2010, Oxidative Processes of Desulfurization of Liquid Fuels, *J. Chem. Technol. Biotechnol.*, 85, 879–890.
- Cao, X., Li, L., Yu, S., Liu, S., Wu, Q., dan Ragauskas, A. J., 2019, Catalytic Conversion of Waste Cooking Oils Using In-situ Coating Metal Oxide on SBA-15 as Heterogenous Catalyst, *J. Anal. Appl. Pyrolysis.*, 138, 137-144.
- Cao, Y., Wang, H., Ding, R., Wang, L., Liu, Z., dan Lv, B., 2020, Highly Efficient Oxidative Desulfurization of Dibenzothiophene Using Ni Modified MoO₃ Catalyst, *Applied Catalysis A, General*, 589, 117308.
- Chang, H., Yi, H., dan Zhang, J., 2021, Preparation of a NiO-Bi₂WO₆ Catalyst and Its Photocatalytic Oxidative Desulfurization Performance, *Colloid Interface Sci. Commun.*, 41, 100381.
- Chen, L., dan Yuan, Z. Y., 2021, Design Strategies of Supported Metal-Based Catalysts for Efficient Oxidative Desulfurization of Fuel, Review, *J. Ind. Eng. Chem.*, 10, 1016.
- Coey, J. M. D., 2009, *Magnetism and Magnetic Material*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

- Dar, B. A., Mohsin, M., Basit, A., dan Farooqui, M., 2013, Sand: A natural and Potential Catalyst in Renowned Friedel Craft's Acylation of Aromatic Compounds, *J. Saudi Chem. Soc.*, 17, 177–180
- Dong, Y., Ren, X., Wang, M., He, Q., Chang, L., dan Bao, W., 2013, Effect of Impregnation Methods on Sorbents Made from Lignite for Desulfurization at Middle Temperature, *J. Energy Chem.*, 22, 783-789.
- Fan, L., Cheng, D., Chen, F., dan Zhan, X., 2019, Preparation of Highly Dispersed Iron Species over ZSM-5 with Enhanced Metal-Support Interaction through Freeze-Drying Impregnation, *Chinese J. Catal.*, 40, 1109-1115.
- Feng, D., Guo, D., Zhang, Y., Sun, S., Zhao, Y., Chang, G., Guo, Q., dan Qin, Y., 2021, Adsorption-enrichment Characterization of CO₂ and Dynamic Retention of Free NH₃ in Functionalized Biochar with H₂O/NH₃-H₂O Activation for Promotion of New Ammonia-based Carbon Capture, *Chem. Eng. J.*, 409, 128193.
- Ghosh, B. K., Hazra, S., Naik, B., dan Ghosh, N. N., 2015, Preparation of Cu Nanoparticle Loaded SBA-15 and Their Excellent Catalytic Activity in Reduction of Variety of Dyes, *Power Technol.*, 209, 371-378.
- Han, Y., Zhang, Y., Xu, C., dan Samuel, C., 2018, Molecular Characterization of Sulfur-Containing Compounds in Petroleum, *Fuel*, 221, 144-158.
- Harrop, T. C., dan Mascharak, P. K., 2004, Fe(III) and Co(III) Centers with Carboxamido Nitrogen and Modified Sulfur Coordination: Lessons Learned from Nitrile Hydratase, *Acc. Chem. Res.*, 37, 253–260.
- Hegedus, L.L., 1987, *Catalysts Design Progress and Perspectives*, John Wiley and Sons, New York
- Hossain, M. N., Park, H. C., dan Choi, H. S., 2019, A Comprehensive Review on Catalytic Oxidative Desulfurization of Liquid Fuel Oil, *Catalyst*, 9, 229.
- Ji, H., Sun, J., Wu, P., Dai, B., Chao, Y., Zhang, M., Jiang, W., Zhu, W., dan Li, H., 2016, Deep Oxidative Desulfurization with a Microporous Hexagonal Boron Nitride Confining Phosphotungstic Acid Catalyst, *J. Mol. Catal. Chem.* 423, 207–215.
- Kamel, L. dan Anbia, M., 2019, Composite Beads of Molybdenum Oxide Supported on Textured Silicon as an Oxidative Desulfurization Nanocatalyst, *Silicon*, 12, 1325-1336.
- Khalaji, A. D., dan Das, D., 2014, Synthesis and Characterizations of NiO Nanoparticles Via Solid-State Thermal Decomposition of Nickel (II) Schiff Base Complexes, *Int. Nano Lett.*, 4, 117

- Kobayashi, M., Nagasawa, T., dan Yamada, H., 1992, Enzymatic Synthesis of Acrylamide: A Success Story Not Yet Over, *Trends Biotechnol.*, 10, 402–408
- Kovacs, J. A., 2004, Synthetic Analogues of Cysteinate-Ligated Non-Heme Iron and Non-Corrinoid Cobalt Enzymes, *Chem. Rev.*, 104, 825–84
- Li, J., Yang, Z., Li, S., Jin, Q., Zhao, J., 2020, Review on Oxidative Desulfurization of fuel by Supported Heteropolyacid Catalysts, *J. Ind. Eng. Chem.*, 82, 1-16.
- Li, H., Zhu, W., Wang, Y., Zhang, J., Lu, J., dan Yan, Y., 2009, Deep Oxidative Desulfurization of Fuels in Redox Ionic Liquids Based on Iron Chloride, *Green Chem.*, 11, 810-818.
- Li, X., Mao, Y., Leng, K., Ye, G., Sun, Y., dan Xu, W., 2017, Enhancement of Oxidative Desulfurization Performance Over Amorphous Titania by Doping MIL-101(Cr), *Micropor. Mesopor. Mater.*, 254, 114-120.
- Liu, F., Yu, J., Qazi, A. B., Zhang, L., Liu, X., 2021, Metal-Based Ionic Liquids in Oxidative Desulfurization: A Critical Review, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 55, 1419-1435.
- Lowell, S., Shield, J. E., Thomas, M. A., dan Thommes, M., 2004, *Characterization of Porous Solids and Powders: Surface Area, Pore Size, and Density*, Springer Science Business Median New York.
- Lu, C., Yang, H., Wang, J., Tan, Q., dan Fu, L., 2020, Utilization of iron tailing to Prepare High-Surface Area Mesoporous Silica Material, *Sci. Total Environ.*, 736, 139483.
- Lusiana, A., Toifur, M., dan Rohman, F., 2014, Uji Sifat Magnetik Pasir Pantai melalui Penentuan Permeabilitas Relatif Menggunakan Logger Pro, *J. Fis.*, 2014, 4(2), 78-82.
- Ma, X., Zhou, A., dan Song, C., 2007, A Novel Method for Oxidative Desulfurization of Liquid Hydrocarbon Fuels Based on Catalytic Oxidation Using Molecular Oxygen Coupled with Selective Adsorption, *Catal. Today*, 123, 276–284.
- Maciuca, A.L., Ciocan, C.E., Dumitriu, E., Fajula, F., dan Hulea, V., 2008, V-, Mo- and W-containing Layered Double Hydroxides as Effective Catalysts for Mild Oxidation of Thioethers and Thiophenes with H₂O₂, *Catal. Today*, 138, 33–37.
- Mamaghani, A. H., Fatemi, S., Asgari, M., 2013, Investigation of Influential Parameters in Deep Oxidative Desulfurization of Dibenzothiophene with Hydrogen Peroxide and Formic Acid, *Int. J. Chem. Eng.*, 951045.

- Matsugi, A., 2021, Modeling Third-body Effect in the Thermal Decomposition of H_2O_2 , *Combustion and Flame*, 225, 444-452.
- Matsumiya, M., Qiu, F., Shin, W., Izu, N., Murayama N., dan Kanzaki, S., 2002, Thin-film Li doped NiO for thermoelectric hydrogen gas sensor., *Thin Solid Films*, 419, 213-217.
- Mirante, F., Ribeiro, S. O., Castro, B. D., Granadeiro, C. M., dan Balula, S. S., 2017, Sustainable Desulfurization Processes Catalyzed by Titanium-Polyoxometalate@TM-SBA-15, *Top Catal*, 60, 1140-1150.
- Naseri, H., Mazloom, G., Akbari, A., dan Banisharif, F., 2021, Investigation of Ni, Co, and Zn Promoters on Mo/HY Modified Zeolite for Developing an Efficient Bimetallic Catalyst for Oxidative Desulfurization of Dibenzothiophene, *Microporous and Mesoporous Material*, 325, 111341.
- Niyonsaba, E., Manheim, J., Yerabolu, R., dan Kenttamaa, H., 2018, Recent Advances in Petroleum Analysis by Mass Spectrometry, *Anal. Chem.*, 91, 156-177.
- Novianti, S. A., 2021, Green Preparation of ZnO Blended with Parangtritis Beach Sand Catalyst for Oxidative Desulfurization of Dibenzothiophene, *Skripsi*, Jurusan Kimia FMIPA UGM, Yogyakarta.
- Otsuki, S., Nonaka, T., Takashima, N., Qian, W., Ishihara, A., Imai, T., dan Kabe, T., 2000, Oxidative Desulfurization of Light Gas Oil and Vacuum Gas Oil by Oxidation and Solvent Extraction, *Energy and Fuels*, 14, 1232-1239.
- Paniv, P. M., Pysh'ev, S. V., Gaivanivich, V. I., dan Iazorko, O. I., 2006, Noncatalytic Oxidation Desulfurization of the Kerosene Cut, *Chem Technol Fuels Oils*, 42, 159-166.
- Parvin, T., Keerthiraj, N., Ibrahim, I. A., Phanichphant, S., dan Byrappa, K., 2012, Photocatalytic Degradation of Municipal Wastewater and Brilliant Blue Dye Using Hydrothermally Synthesized Surface-Modified Silver-Doped ZnO Designer Particles, *Int. J. Photoenergy*, 670610.
- Pholnak, C., Sirisathitkul, C., Suwanbon, S., dan Harding, D. J., 2014, Effects of Precursor Concentration and Reaction Time on Sonochemically Synthesized ZnO Nanoparticles, *Mater. Res.*, 17, 405-411.
- Piscopo, C. G., Granadeiro, C. M., Balula, S. S., dan Boskovic, D., 2020, Metal-Organic Framework-Based Catalysts for Oxidative Desulfurization, *Chem. Cat. Chem.*, 4721-4731.
- Qian, E. W., 2008, Development of Novel Nonhydrogenation Desulfurization Process Oxidative Desulfurization of Distillate, *J. Japan Pet. Inst.*, 51(1), 14-31.

- Rahmawati, F., Wahyuni, S., dan Kadarwati, S., 2012, Studi Deaktivasi Katalis Ni-Mo/Zeolit Alam pada Reaksi Hidrodenitrogenasi (HDN) Piridin, *Indo. J. Chem. Sci.*, 1 (1), 21-26.
- Rakhman, A. N., 2013, Rekayasa Geomedis Pemanfaatan Pasir Pantai di Pantai Parangtritis dan Sekitarnya, Kecamatan Kretek Kabupaten Bantul, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta, *J. Tekno. Techoscientia*, 6(1), 21-31.
- Rezvani, M. A. dan Aghmasheh, M., 2017, Synthesis and Characterization of New Nanocomposite TBA-PW11Ni@NiO As an Efficient and Reusable Heterogeneous Catalyst in Oxidative Desulfurization of Gasoline, *J Taiwan Inst Chem Eng*, 77, 321-328.
- Rezvani, M. A., dan Miri, O. F., 2019, Synthesis and Characterization of PWMn/NiO/PAN Nanosphere Composite with Superior Catalytic Activity for Oxidative Desulfurization of Real Fuel, *Chemical Engineering Journal*, 369, 775-783
- Rezvani, M. A., Afshari, P., dan Aghmasheh, M., 2021, Deep Catalytic Oxidative Desulfurization Process Catalyzed by TBA-PWFe@NiO@BNT Composite Material as an Efficient and Recyclable Phase-Transfer Nanocatalyst, *Materials Chemistry and Physics*, 267, 124662.
- Rodiansono dan Trisunaryanti, W., 2005, Activity Test and Regeneration of Ni/Mo/Z Catalyst for Hydrocracking Waste Plastic Fraction to Gasoline Fraction, *Indones. J. Chem.*, 5(3), 261-268.
- Saleh, T., 2020, Characterization, Determination, and Elimination Technologies for Sulfur from Petroleum: Toward Cleaner Fuel and Safe Environment, *Trends Environ. Anal.*, 25.
- Semar, D., 2007, Pengaruh Viskositas dan Kandungan Sulfur dalam Minyak Solar terhadap Sifat Lubrisitas Minyak Solar Indonesia, *Lembar Publikasi Lemigas*, 41 (1), 20-28.
- Shafiq, I., Shafique, P., Akhter, P., Ishaq, M., Yang, W., dan Hussain, M., 2021, Recent Breakthroughs in Deep Aerobic Oxidative Desulfurization of Petroleum Refinery Product, *J. Clean. Prod.*, 294, 125731.
- Shi, C., Wang, W., Liu, N., Xu, X., Wang, D., Zhang, M., Sun, P., dan Chen, T., 2015, Low Temperature Oxidative Desulfurization with Hierarchically Mesoporous Titanium Silicate Ti-SBA-2 Single Crystals, *Chem. Commun*, 51, 11500-11503.
- Soleimani, M., Bassi, A., dan Margaritis, A., 2007, Biodesulfurization of Refractory Organic Sulfur Compounds in Fossil Fuels, *Biotechnology Advances*, 25, 570-596.

- Somorgai, dan Gabor, A., 1994, *Introduction to Surface Chemistry and Catalysis*, John Wiley and Sons Inc., Canada
- Song, C., dan Ma, X., 2003, New Design Approaches to Ultra-Clean Diesel Fuels by Deep Desulfurization and Deep Dearomatization, *Appl. Catal.*, 41, 207-238.
- Srivastav, A., dan Srivastava, V. C., 2009, Adsorptive Desulfurization by Activated Alumina, *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 170, 1133-1140
- Subhan, S., Rahman, A. U., Yaseen, M., Rashid, H. U., Ishaq, M., Sahibzada, M., dan Tong, Z., 2019, Ultra-Fast and Highly Efficient Catalytic Oxidative Desulfurization of Dibenzothiophene at Ambient Temperature Over Low Mn Loades Co-Mo/Al₂O₃ and Ni-Mo/Al₂O₃ Catalysts Using NaClO as Oxidant, *Fuel*, 237, 793-805.
- Tang, X. D., Hu, T., Li, J., Wang, F., dan Qing, D., 2015, Deep Desulfurization of Condensate Gasoline by Electrochemical Oxidation and Solvent Extraction, *RSC Adv*, 6, 53172-53987
- Taufiq, A., Nikmah, A., Hidayat, A., Sunaryono, S., Mufti, N., Hidayat, N., dan Susanto, H., 2020, Synthesis of Magnetite/Silica Nanocomposite from Natural Sand to Create a Drug Delivery Vehicle, *Heliyon*, 6, e03784
- Trisunaryanti, W., Larasati, S., Bahri, S., Ni'mah, Y. L., Efiyanti, L., dan Amri, K., 2020, Performance comparison of Ni-Fe loaded on NH₂-functionalized mesoporous silica and beach sand in the hydrotreatment of waste palm cooking oil, *J. Environ. Chem. Eng.*, 8, 104477.
- Trisunaryanti, W., Novianti, S. A., Fatmawati, D. A., Triyono, T., Ulfa, M., dan Prasetyoko, D., 2022, Simple and Green Preparation of ZnO Blended with Highly Magnetic Silica Sand from Parangtritis Beach as Catalyst for Oxidative Desulfurization of Dibenzothiophene, *Indones. J. Chem.*, 22 (2), 455-467.
- Trisunaryanti, W., Sumbogo, S. D., Novianti, S. A., Fatmawati, D. A., Ulfa, M., dan Nikmah, Y. L., 2021, ZnO-Activated Carbon Blended as a Catalyst for Oxidative Desulfurization of Dibenzothiophene, *BCREC*, 16 (4), 881-887.
- Wang, C., Chen, Z., Yao, X., Jiang, W., Zhang, M., Li, H., Liu, H., Zhu, W., dan Li, H., 2017, One-Pot Extraction and Aerobic Oxidative Desulfurization with Highly Dispersed V₂O₅/SBA-15 Catalyst in Ionic Liquids, *RSC Adv.*, 7, 39383-39390.
- Wei, S., He, H., Cheng, Y., Yang, C., Zeng, G., Kang, L., Qian, H., dan Zhu, C., 2017, Preparation, Characterization, and Catalytic Performances of Cobalt

Catalysts Supported on KIT-6 Silicas in Oxidative Desulfurization of Dibenzothiophene, *Fuel*, 200, 11-21.

Yao, X., Wang, C., Liu, H., Li, H., Wu, P., Fan, L., Li, H., dan Zhu, W., 2018, Immobilizing Highly Catalytically Molybdenum Oxide Nanoparticles on Graphene-Analogous BN: Stable Heterogenous Catalysts with Enhanced Aerobic Oxidative Desulfurization Performance, *Ind. Eng. Chem. Res.*, 58, 863-871.

Zhang, H., Chen, B., Jiang, H., Wang, C., Wang, H., dan Wang, X., 2011, A strategy Nanorod Mediated Multi-Mode Cancer Treatment, *Biomaterials*, 32, 1906–1914.

Zhang, J., Zhu, W., Li, H., Jiang, W., Jiang, Y., Huang, W., dan Yan, Y., 2009, Deep Oxidative Desulfurization of Fuels by Fenton-Like Reagent in Ionic Liquids, *Green Chem.*, 11, 1801-1087

Zhang, M., Liu, J., Yang, J., Chen, X., Wang, M., Li, H., Zhu, W., dan Li, H., 2019, Molybdenum-Containing Dendritic Mesoporous Silica Spheres for Fast Oxidative Desulfurization in Fuel, *Inorg. Chem. Front.* 6, 451-458.

Zhang, P., Kang, L., Zhu, M., dan Dai, B., 2020, Oxidative Desulfurization Catalyzed by a Novel ZrP/MCM-41 Catalyst with High Performance, *Sustain. Energy Fuels*, 4, 4293-4300.

Zheng, P., Li, T., Chi, K., Xiao, C., Wang, X., Fan, J., Duan, A., dan Xu, C., 2019, DFT insights into the direct desulfurization pathways of DBT and 4,6-DMDBT catalyzed by Co-promoted and Ni-promoted MoS₂ corner sites, *Chemical Engineering Science*, 206, 249-260.

Zhou, X., Zhao, C., Yang, J., dan Zhang, S., 2007, Catalytic Oxidation of Dibenzothiophene Using Cyclohexanone Peroxide, *Energy Fuels*, 21, 7-10.

Zhu, W., Wu, P., Yang, L., Chang, Y., Chao, Y., dan Li, H., 2013, Pyridium-Based Temperature-Responsive Magnetic Ionic Liquid for Oxidative Desulfurization of Fuels, *Chem. Eng. J.*, 229, 250-256.

Zou, J., Lin, Y., Wu, S., Wu, M., dan Yang, C., 2021, Construction of Bifunctional 3-D Ordered Mesoporous Catalyst for Oxidative Desulfurization, *Sep. Purif. Technol.*, 264, 118434.