

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alexander, J., Boothby, N., & Wessells, M., 'Education and Protection of Children and Youth Affected by Armed Conflict: An Essential Link,' n.d.
- Cohn, I., 'Progress and Hurdles on the Road to Preventing the Use of Children as Soldiers and Ensuring Their Rehabilitation and Reintegration,' *Cornell International Law Journal*, Vol. 32, Iss. 3, Article. 16, 2004, pp. 531-540.
- Coulter, C., 'Female Fighters in the Sierra Leone War: Challenging the Assumptions?' *Feminist Review*, no. 88, 2008, pp. 54-73.
- Coulter, C., 'Social Thought and Commentary: Reflections from the Field: A Girl's Initiation Ceremony in Northern Sierra Leone,' *Anthropological Quarterly*, Vol. 78, No. 2, 2005, pp. 431-441.
- Denov, M., 'Child Soldiers in Sierra Leone: Experiences, Implications and Strategies for Rehabilitation and Community Reintegration,' *Sierra Leone CIDA Final Report*, 2005.
- Denov, M., 'Girls in Fighting Forces: Moving Beyond Victimhood,' *A Summary of the Research Findings on Girls and Armed Conflict from CIDA's Child Protection Research Fund*, 2005.
- Denov, M. & Maclure, R., 'Engaging the Voices of Girls in the Aftermath of Sierra Leone's Conflict: Experiences and Perspectives in a Culture of Violence,' *Anthropologica*, vol. 48, no. 1, 2006, pp. 73-85.
- Gislesen, K., 'The Challenges for Successful Disarmament, Demobilisation and Reintegration of Child Soldiers: The Case of West Africa,' *A Childhood Lost?* no. 112, 2006.
- Humphreys, M., & Weinstein, J. M., 'Demobilization and Reintegration,' *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, vol. 4, no. 51, 2007, pp. 531-567.
- Macferson, H., 'Women Post-Conflict Society in Sierra Leone,' *Journal of International Women's Studies*, 2011, vol. 4, pp. 127-147.
- Mazurana, D. E., McKay, S. A., Carlson, K. C. & Kasper, J. C., 'Girls in Fighting Forces and Groups: Their Recruitment, Participation, Demobilization, and Reintegration,' *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, vol. 8, no. 2, 2002, pp. 97-123.
- McKay, S., 'The Effects of Armed Conflict on Girls and Women,' *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology*, Vol. 4, no. 4, 1998, pp. 381-392.
- Muggah, R., 'No magic bullet: A critical perspective on disarmament, demobilization and reintegration (DDR) and weapons reduction in post-conflict contexts,' *The Round Table*, vol. 94, no. 379, 2005, pp. 239-252.
- Pankhurst, D., 'The 'Sex War' and Other Wars: Towards Feminist Approach to Peace Building,' *Development in Practice*, vol. 13, no. 2 & 3, Mei 2003, pp. 154-177.

- Shepler, S., 'The Social and Cultural Context of Child Soldiering in Sierra Leone,' *Paper for the PRIO workshop on Techniques of Violence in Civil War*, 2004.
- Wessells, M., 'Child Soldiers, Peace Education, and Postconflict, Reconstruction for Peace,' *Theory into Practice*, vol. 44, no. 4, 2005, pp. 363-369.
- Williamson, J., 'The Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration of Child Soldiers: Social and Psychological Transformation in Sierra Leone,' *Intervention*, vol. 4, no. 3, 2006, pp. 185-205.
- Zack-Williams, A. B., 'Child Soldiers in the Civil War in Sierra Leone,' *Review of African Political Economy*, no. 87, 2002, pp. 73-82.
- Zack Williams, T. B., 'Child Soldiers in Sierra Leone and the Problems of Demobilisation, Rehabilitation, and Reintegration into Society: Some Lessons for Social Workers in War-Torn Societies,' *Social Work Education: The International Journal*, 2006, pp. 119-128.
- Abdullah, I. (ed.), *Between Democracy and Terror: The Sierra Leone Civil War*, Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa, Dakar, 2004.
- Banholzer, L., *When do disarmament, demobilization and reintegration programmes succeed? Discussion Paper*, Deutsches Institut für Entwicklungspolitik, Bonn, 2014.
- Betancourt, T. S., et. al, *High Hopes, Grim Reality: Reintegration and the Education of Former Child Soldiers in Sierra Leone*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 2008.
- Falchetta, T., & Withers, L., *A Law unto Themselves: Confronting the Recruitment of Children by Armed Groups*, Child Soldiers International, London, 2015.
- Fisher, K. J., *Transnational Justice for Child Soldiers: Accountability and Social Reconstruction in Post-Conflict Context*, Palgrave Macmillan, Hampshire, 2013.
- Denov, M., *Child Soldiers: Sierra Leone's Revolutionary United Front*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2010.
- Dupigny, A. C. T., Kargbo, I. G., & Yallancy, A., *Republic of Sierra Leone 2004 Population and Housing Census: Analytical Report on Education and Literacy*, Sierra Leone, 2004.
- Gberie, L., *A Dirty War in West Africa: the RUF and the Destruction of Sierra Leone*, Blooming, Indiana, 2005.
- Gentry, C. E., Sheperd, L. J., & Sjoberg, L., *Routledge Handbook of Gender and Security*, Routledge, London, 2019.
- Ginty, R.M., *Routledge Handbook of Peacebuilding*, Routledge, London, 2013.
- Mazurana, D., & Carlson, K., *From Combat to Community: Women and Girls of Sierra Leone*, Hunt Alternative Fund, Cambridge, January, 2004.

- Mazurana, D., & Cole, L. E., *Women, Girls and Disarmament, demobilization, and Reintegration (DDR)*, 2012.
- Pankhurst, D., *Gendered Peace: Women's Struggles for Post-War Justice and Reconciliation*, Routledge, London, 2008.
- Pankhurst, D., *'What is Wrong with Men?': Revisiting Violence Against Women in Conflict and Peacebuilding*, Routledge, London, 2016.
- Porta, D. D., & Keating, M., *Approaches and Methodologies in the Social Sciences: A Plural Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008.
- Privey, A., *Evaluating the success of Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration Programs in Southeast Asia; the cases of Cambodia, the Philippines, Sri Lanka and East-Timor*, Radbound University, Njimegen, 2019.
- Runyan, A. S., & Peterson, V. S., *Global Gender Issues in the New Millennium 4th Edition*, Westview Press, Colorado, 2014.
- Sesay, M. G., & Suma, M., *Transitional Justice and DDR: The Case of Sierra Leone*, International Center for Transnational Justice, New York, 2009.
- Sheriff, M., & Bobson-Kamara, E. M. J., *TRC Report: A Senior Secondary School Version*, Truth and Reconciliation Working Group (TRWG), 2015.
- Sjoberg, L., & Gentry, C. E., *Mothers, Monsters, Whores: Women's Violence in Global Politics*, Zed Books Ltd, London, 2007.
- Steenken, C., *Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration (DDR): A Practical Overview*, Peace Operations Training Institute, Williamsburg, 2017.
- Steinl, L., *Child Soldiers as Agents of War and Peace: A Restorative Transitional Justice Approach to Accountability for Crimes under International Law*, Asser Press, The Hague, 2017.
- Solomon, C., & Ginifer, J., *Disarmament, Demobilisation, and Reintegration in Sierra Leone*, Centre for International Cooperation and Security, California, 2008.
- Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers, *Child soldiers and Disarmament, Demobilization, Rehabilitation and Reintegration in West Africa*, the Coalition to Stop the Use of Child Soldiers, 2006.
- Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary General for Children and Armed Conflict, *The Six Grave Violations Against Children During Armed Conflict: the Legal Foundation*, OSRSG/CAAC, 2013.
- PAR Project, *Community-Based Reintegration of War-Affected Young Mothers: Participation Action Research (PAR) in Liberia, Sierra Leone, & Northern Uganda*, McKay, S., et.al, 2010.

PLAN International & UNICEF, *Girls Associated with Armed Forces and Armed Groups: Lessons Learnt and Good Practices on Prevention of Recruitment and Use, Release and Reintegration*, UNICEF, et.al, 2020.

The Peace and Security Section of the United Nations Department of Public Information, *Fact Sheet 1: Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration Thousands of Ex Disarmed and Reintegrated*, UNAMSIL, 2005.

The Truth and Reconciliation Commission, *Witness to Truth: Report of the Sierra Leone Truth and Reconciliation Commission vol. 3B*, The Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 2004.

The Truth and Reconciliation Commission, *Truth and Reconciliation Commission Report for the Children of Sierra Leone*, UNICEF, 2004.

United Nations, *The Role of DDR in Peacebuilding and Sustaining Peace*, Review Thematic Paper, n.d.

United Nations Division for the Advancement of Women (DAW), *The Girl Child and Armed Conflict: Recognizing and Addressing Grave Violations of Girls' Human Rights*, D. Mazurana, & K. Carlson, 2006.

USAID From the American People, *Reintegration of Child Soldiers in Sierra Leone*, J. Williamson, 2005.

'Children Recruited by Armed Forces,' UNICEF (daring), 2012, <<https://www.unicef.org/protection/children-recruited-by-armed-forces>>, diakses pada 13 November 2020.

'Sierra Leone Civil War/ Britannica,' *Britannica* (daring), <https://www.britannica.com/place/Sierra-Leone/Civil-war>, diakses 8 Oktober 2021.

Southbank Centre, *Kimberly Crenshaw - On Intersectionality - keynote - WOW 2016* [video], <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-DW4HLgYPIA&t=437s>, diakses 18 Agustus 2021.

TED, *The Urgency of Intersectionality | Kimberlé Crenshaw* [video], <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=akOe5-UsQ2o>, diakses 20 Maret 2022.

The Alliance, *Children Associated with Armed Forces and Armed Groups Programme Development Toolkit Virtual Launch* [video], <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=usqDUtUucRg&t=3s>, diakses 20 April 2022.

University of California Television (UCTV), *Gayatri Spivak: The Trajectory of Subaltern in My Work* [video], <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2ZHH4ALRFHw&t=3027s>, diakses 18 Agustus 2021.