



DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|--|------|
| KATA PENGANTAR..... | iv |
| DAFTAR ISI | v |
| DAFTAR TABEL | viii |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR..... | x |
| INTISARI | xiv |
| ABSTRACT..... | xv |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN..... | 16 |
| 1.1. Latar Belakang | 16 |
| 1.2. Rumusan Masalah | 17 |
| 1.3. Tujuan Penelitian | 17 |
| 1.4. Batasan Penelitian | 17 |
| 1.5. Manfaat Penelitian | 18 |
| 1.6. Keaslian Penelitian | 18 |
| BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA | 20 |
| 2.1 Jembatan Tumpuan Sederhana (<i>Simply supported bridge</i>)..... | 20 |
| 2.2 Elastomeric Rubber Bearing (ERB)..... | 21 |
| 2.3 Lead Rubber Bearing (LRB)..... | 22 |
| 2.4 Shear Panel Damper (SPD) | 24 |
| BAB III LANDASAN TEORI | 26 |
| 3.1 Pemodelan <i>Ground Motion</i> | 26 |
| 3.1.1 Pembuatan respon spektra target | 26 |
| 3.1.2 Pemilihan <i>ground motion</i> | 27 |
| 3.1.3 Modifikasi <i>ground motion</i> | 27 |
| 3.2 Diskretisasi Elemen | 28 |
| 3.2.1 Material beton | 29 |



| | | |
|---|--|----|
| 3.2.2 | Material baja | 31 |
| 3.2.3 | Pemodelan sendi plastis..... | 32 |
| 3.3 | Pemodelan Fondasi..... | 33 |
| 3.4 | Elastomeric Rubber Bearing (ERB)..... | 36 |
| 3.5 | Lead Rubber Bearing (LRB)..... | 36 |
| 3.6 | Shear Panel Damper (SPD) | 38 |
| 3.7 | Konsep Desain Alat Peredam Gempa..... | 40 |
| 3.8 | Level Kinerja Struktur | 41 |
| BAB IV METODOLOGI PENELITIAN | | 44 |
| 4.1 | Prosedur Penelitian | 44 |
| 4.2 | Data Penelitian..... | 45 |
| 4.3 | Alat/instrumen Penelitian | 45 |
| 4.4 | Parameter Penelitian..... | 45 |
| 4.5 | Metode Analisis..... | 45 |
| 4.5.1 | Desain pendahuluan sistem struktur jembatan | 45 |
| 4.5.2 | Pemodelan <i>ground motion</i> | 51 |
| 4.5.3 | Pemodelan struktur jembatan dengan OpenSees..... | 56 |
| 4.5.4 | Tahapan analisis modal, pushover, dan NLTH | 65 |
| BAB V HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN | | 68 |
| 5.1 | Perbandingan Rasio Kekakuan dan Kekuatan Alat Peredam Gempa Terhadap Pilar..... | 68 |
| 5.2 | Hasil Analisis Modal..... | 71 |
| 5.3 | Respon Dinamik Struktur..... | 73 |
| 5.3.1 | Perbandingan perpindahan pilar | 73 |
| 5.3.2 | Perbandingan gaya geser dasar pilar..... | 78 |
| 5.3.3 | Perbandingan momen-kurvatur pilar | 80 |
| 5.3.4 | Perbandingan momen lentur pilar | 82 |



| | |
|--|-----|
| 5.3.5 Perbandingan kurvatur pilar | 84 |
| 5.4 Perbandingan Performa Seismik Struktur | 86 |
| 5.5 Perbandingan Respon Alat Peredam Gempa | 91 |
| BAB VI KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN | 107 |
| 6.1 Kesimpulan..... | 107 |
| 6.2 Saran | 108 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA..... | 110 |
| LAMPIRAN | 115 |
| Lampiran 1. <i>Boring log</i> dan hasil uji penetrasi standar (SPT) Area P9 | 115 |
| Lampiran 2. Perhitungan sistem struktur jembatan Model A | 116 |
| Lampiran 3. Perhitungan sistem struktur jembatan Model C | 123 |
| Lampiran 4. Perhitungan material beton | 133 |
| Lampiran 5. Perhitungan tumpuan pegas elastis fondasi | 137 |