

REFERENCES

- Abukari, H., & Mwalyosi, R. (2020). Local communities' perceptions about the impact of protected areas on livelihoods and community development. *Global Ecology and Conservation*, 22, e00909. doi:10.1016/j.gecco.2020.e00909
- Adams, W., & Hutton, J. (2007). People, Parks and Poverty: Political Ecology and Biodiversity Conservation. *Conservation and Society*, 5(2), 147-183. Retrieved from <http://www.conservationandsociety.org/article.asp?issn=0972-4923;year=2007;volume=5;issue=2;spage=147;epage=183;aulast=Adams>
- Agrawal, A., & Redford, K. (2009). Conservation and Displacement: An Overview. *Conservation & Society*, 7. doi:10.4103/0972-4923.54790
- Agrawal, A., & Redford, K. H. (2007). Conservation and Displacement: An Overview – Arun Agrawal and Kent H. Redford. In K. H. Redford & E. Fearn (Eds.), *Protected Areas and Human Displacement: A conservation perspective* (pp. 4-15): Wildlife Conservation Society.
- Ahmad, S. (2003). *Good Harvesting Practices for Non-Timber Forest Products and the Patent Regime*. Paper presented at the XII World Forestry Congress, Quebec, Canada.
- Altinay, L., & Paraskevas, A. (2008). *Planning Research in Hospitality and Tourism* (Vol. 1). Oxford, UK: Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Angi, E. M. (2005). *Kebijakan Pemerintah Pusat di Bidang Konservasi dari Perspektif Daerah dan Masyarakat: Studi kasus Kabupaten Kutai Barat, Kalimantan Timur*. Bogor: CIFOR.
- Anshari, G. Z., Alqadrie, S., Budiarto, T., Ngusmanto, Abidin, E., McGrath, S., . . . Afifudin. (2005). Marginalisasi Masyarakat Miskin di Sekitar Hutan: Studi Kasus HPHH 100 Ha di Kabupaten Sintang, Provinsi Kalimantan Barat. In (Vol. 9). Bogor, Indonesia: Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR).
- Ariyani, D., Syafitri, E. D., & Yorikab, R. (2020). Penentuan Daerah Penyangga Kawasan Taman Hutan Raya Bukit Soeharto di Kecamatan Samboja, Kutai Kartanegara. In (Vol. Volume 6 Nomor 2). Ruang: Universitas Diponegoro.
- Arnold, J. E. M., & Perez, M. R. (2001). Can non-timber forest products match tropical forest conservation and development objectives? *Ecological Economics*, 39, 437-447., 39, 11.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2012). *Data Potensi Desa 2003 dan 2011*.
- Baker, J., Milner-Gulland, E. J., & Leader-Williams, N. (2012). Park Gazettement and Integrated Conservation and Development as Factors in Community Conflict at Bwindi Impenetrable Forest, Uganda. *Conservation Biology*, 26(1), 160-170. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41416141>
- Balai Taman Nasional Sebangau. (2007a). *Rencana Kerja Lima Tahun Periode 2007-2011*. Palangkaraya: Departemen Kehutanan, Dirjen Perlindungan Hutan dan Konservasi Alam, Balai Taman Nasional Sebangau.
- Balai Taman Nasional Sebangau. (2007b). *Rencana Pengelolaan Taman Nasional Sebangau Periode 2007-2026*. Retrieved from Palangkaraya, Indonesia:

- Balai Taman Nasional Sebangau. (2007c). *Rencana Pengelolaan Taman Nasional Sebangau Periode 2007-2026*. Palangkaraya: Direktorat Jenderal Perlindungan Hutan dan Konservasi Alam
- Balai Taman Nasional Sebangau. (2007d). *Rencana Pengembangan Ekonomi Masyarakat Di Dalam dan Di Sekitar Kawasan Konservasi di Wilayah Balai Taman Nasional Sebangau Tahun 2007-2009*. Palangkaraya: Balai Taman Nasional Sebangau.
- Balai Taman Nasional Sebangau. (2010). *Rencana Pengembangan Wisata Alam Taman Nasional Sebangau*. Palangkaraya: Balai Taman Nasional Sebangau.
- Balai Taman Nasional Sebangau. (2012). *LAPORAN TAHUNAN BALAI TAMAN NASIONAL SEBANGAU TAHUN 2011*. Retrieved from Palangkaraya:
- Balmford, A., & Whitten, T. (2003). Who should pay for tropical conservation, and how could the costs be met? *Oryx*, 37(2), 238-250. doi:10.1017/S0030605303000413
- Barbier, E. B. (2010). Poverty, development, and environment. *Environment and Development Economics*, 15, 16. doi:10.1017/S1355770X1000032X
- Bennett, N. J., & Dearden, P. (2014). Why local people do not support conservation: Community perceptions of marine protected area livelihood impacts, governance and management in Thailand. *Marine Policy*, 44(C), 107-116. Retrieved from <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:eee:marpol:v:44:y:2014:i:c:p:107-116>
- Blouch, R. A. (2010). Zoning for People Within Indonesia's Kerinci Seblat National Park. *Journal of Sustainable Forestry*, 29(2-4), 432-450. doi:10.1080/10549810903550852
- Boillat, S., Gerber, J.-D., Oberlack, C., Zaehring, J., Ifejika Speranza, C., & Rist, S. (2018). Distant Interactions, Power, and Environmental Justice in Protected Area Governance: A Telecoupling Perspective. *Sustainability*, 10, 3954. doi:10.3390/su10113954
- BPS Provinsi Kalimantan Tengah. (2013) Profil Kemiskinan Provinsi Kalimantan Tengah Maret 2013. In: *Vol. No. 07/07/62/Th. VII, 1 July 2013* (pp. 1-7). Palangka Raya.
- Brendler, T., & Carey, H. (1998). Community Forestry, Defined. *Journal of Forestry*, 96(3), 21-23. Retrieved from <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/content/saf/jof/1998/00000096/00000003/art00008>
- Bromley, D. W. (1989). Property Relations and Economic Development: The other land reform. *World Development*, 17(6), 867-877.
- Browne, A., & Bishop, B. (2011). Chasing Our Tails: Psychological, Institutional and Societal Paradoxes in Natural Resource Management, Sustainability, and Climate Change in Australia. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 47(3), 354-361. doi:10.1007/s10464-010-9390-1
- Bruner, A. G., Gullison, R. E., Rice, R. E., & Gustavo A B da, F. (2001). Effectiveness of parks in protecting tropical biodiversity. *Science*, 291(5501), 125-128. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy.csu.edu.au/docview/213579267?accountid=10344>

- Bryson, J. M. (2004). What To Do When Stakeholders Matter. *Public Management Review*, 6(1), 21-53. doi:10.1080/14719030410001675722
- Campbell, B. M., Hagmann, J. r., Stroud, A., Thomas, R., & Wollenberg, E. (2006). *Navigating Amidst Complexity: Guide to implementing effective research and development to improve livelihoods and the environment*. Bogor, Indonesia: Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR).
- Ceașu, S., Gomes, I., & Pereira, H. M. (2015). Conservation Planning for Biodiversity and Wilderness: A Real-World Example. *Environmental Management*, 55(5), 1168-1180. doi:10.1007/s00267-015-0453-9
- Charnley, S., & Poe, M. R. (2007). Community Forestry in Theory and Practice: Where are we now? *Annual Review of Anthropology*, 36(2007), 301-336. doi:10.1146/annurev.anthro.35.081705.123143
- Clayton, S. (2000). Models of justice in the environmental debate. *Journal of Social Issues*, 56(3), 459-474. doi:10.1111/0022-4537.00178
- Clements, T., Suon, S., Wilkie, D. S., & Milner-Gulland, E. J. (2014). Impacts of Protected Areas on Local Livelihoods in Cambodia. *World Development*, 64, Supplement 1, S125-S134. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2014.03.008>
- Cochrane, J. (2013). Exit the Dragon? Collapse of Co-management at Komodo National Park, Indonesia. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 38(2), 127-143. doi:10.1080/02508281.2013.11081740
- Coetzee, B. W. T., Gaston, K. J., & Chown, S. L. (2014). Local scale comparisons of biodiversity as a test for global protected area ecological performance: A meta-analysis. *PLoS One*, 9(8). doi:<http://dx.doi.org.ezproxy.csu.edu.au/10.1371/journal.pone.0105824>
- Colchester, M. (2004). Conservation policy and indigenous peoples. *Cultural Survival Quarterly*, 28(1), 17. doi:10.1016/j.envsci.2004.02.004
- Convention on Biological Diversity. (2016). Country Profile of Indonesia. Retrieved from <https://www.cbd.int/countries/profile/default.shtml?country=id>. Retrieved July 2, 2016, from CBD Secretariat <https://www.cbd.int/countries/profile/default.shtml?country=id>
- Cortina-Villar, S., Plascencia-Vargas, H., Vaca, R., Schroth, G., Zepeda, Y., Soto-Pinto, L., & Nahed-Toral, J. (2012). Resolving the Conflict Between Ecosystem Protection and Land Use in Protected Areas of the Sierra Madre de Chiapas, Mexico. *Environmental Management*, 49(3), 649-662. doi:10.1007/s00267-011-9799-9
- Creswell, J. W. (2003). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (Second ed.). California: Sage Publications, Inc.
- D'Ambrosio, C., Deutsch, J., & Silber, J. (2011). Multidimensional approaches to poverty measurement: an empirical analysis of poverty in Belgium, France, Germany, Italy and Spain, based on the European panel. *Applied Economics*, 43(8), 951-961. doi:10.1080/00036840802600129
- Dahlberg, A., Rohde, R., & Sandell, K. (2010). National parks and environmental justice: Comparing access rights and ideological legacies in three countries. *Conservation & Society*, 8. doi:10.4103/0972-4923.73810

- Dasgupta, S., Deichmann, U., Meisner, C., & Wheeler, D. (2005). Where is the Poverty-Environment Nexus? Evidence from Cambodia, Lao PDR, and Vietnam. *World Development*, 33(4), 21. doi:10.1016/j.worlddev.2004.10.003
- Davenport, L., & Rao, M. (2002). The History of Protection: Paradoxes of the Past and Challenges for the Future. In J. Terborgh, C. van Schaik, L. Davenport & M. Rao (Ed.), *Making Parks Work: Strategies for Preserving Tropical Nature*. Washington D.C.: Island Press.
- Desa Baun Bango. (2012). *Profil Desa Baun Bango*. Retrieved from Katingan, Indonesia:
- Desa Mekar Tani. (2011). *Rencana Pembangunan Jangka Menengah Desa (RPJMDes)*. Retrieved from Katingan, Indonesia:
- DFID. (2001). *Sustainable Livelihoods Guidance Sheets*. London: The Department for International Development (DFID).
- Ditjen KSDAE. (2015). *Rencana Kerja Direktorat Jenderal KSDAE Tahun 2016*. Jakarta: Direktorat Jenderal Konservasi Sumber Daya Alam dan Ekosistem, Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan.
- Dowie, M. (2009). *Conservation Refugees : the hundred-year conflict between global conservation and native peoples*. London, England: The MIT Press Cambridge, Massachusetts
- Du, W., Penabaz-Wiley, S., Njeru, A., & Kinoshita, I. (2015). Models and Approaches for Integrating Protected Areas with Their Surroundings: A Review of the Literature. *Sustainability*, 7(7), 8151. Retrieved from <http://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/7/7/8151>
- Dudley, N. (2008). *Guidelines for Applying Protected Area Management Categories*. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN.
- Dudley, N., Groves, C., Redford, K. H., & Stolton, S. (2014). Where now for protected areas? Setting the stage for the 2014 World Parks Congress. *Oryx*, 48(4), 496-503. doi:10.1017/S0030605314000519
- Dunggio, I., & Gunawan, H. (2009). Telaah Sejarah Kebijakan Pengelolaan Taman Nasional di Indonesia (An Overview on The History of National Park Management Policy in Indonesia). *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan Kehutanan*, 6(1), 43-56.
- Dworkin, R. (2000). *Sovereign virtue : the theory and practice of equality*: Harvard University Press.
- Elmhirst, R. (2011). Migrant pathways to resource access in Lampung's political forest: Gender, citizenship and creative conjugality. *Geoforum*, 42(2), 173-183. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geoforum.2010.12.004>
- FAO. (2015). *Global Forest Resources Assessment 2015*. Retrieved from Rome, Italy:
- Fatem, S. M., Awang, S. A., Pudiyatmoko, S., Sahide, M. A. K., Pratama, A. A., & Maryudi, A. (2018). Camouflaging economic development agendas with forest conservation narratives: A strategy of lower governments for gaining authority in the re-centralising Indonesia. *Land Use Policy*, 78(C), 699-710. Retrieved from <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:eee:lauspo:v:78:y:2018:i:c:p:699-710>

- Feder, G., & Feeny, D. (1991). Land Tenure and Property Rights: Theory and Implications for Development Policy. *The World Bank Economic Review*, 5(1), 135-153.
- Fisher, R., Maginnis, S., Jackson, W., Barrow, E., & Jeanrenaud, S. (2008). *Linking Conservation and Poverty Reduction: Landscape, People, and Power*. London: Earthscan.
- Fraser, N. (2009). *Scales of Justice Reimagining Political Space in a Globalizing World*: Columbia University Press.
- Freeman, R. E. (2010). *Strategic Management: A stakeholder approach*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Furze, B., DeLacy, T., & Birkhead, J. (1996). *Culture, Conservation and Biodiversity: The Social Dimension of Linking Local Level Development and Conservation through Protected Areas*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Gaveau, D., Sloan, S., Molidena, E., Yaen, H., Sheil, D., & Abram, N. (2014). Four Decades of Forest Persistence, Clearance and Logging on Borneo. *PLoS One*, 9(7). doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0101654
- Geldmann, J., Barnes, M., Coad, L., Craigie, I. D., Hockings, M., & Burgess, N. D. (2013). Effectiveness of terrestrial protected areas in reducing habitat loss and population declines. *Biological Conservation*, 161, 230-238. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2013.02.018>
- Gillham, B. (2000). *Case Study Research Methods* (Vol. 1). London, UK: Continuum.
- Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia Nomor 21 Tahun 1970 tentang Hak Pengusahaan Hutan dan Pemungutan Hasil Hutan, (1970).
- Grimble, R. (1998). *Stakeholder Methodologies in Natural Resource Management*. Chatam, UK.: Natural resource Institute.
- Guba, E. G., & Lincoln, Y. S. (1994). Competing Paradigms in Qualitative Research. In N. Denzin & Y. Lincoln (Eds.), *Handbook of Qualitative Research*. London: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Gurney, G. G., Cinner, J., Ban, N. C., Pressey, R. L., Pollnac, R., Campbell, S. J., . . . Setiawan, F. (2014). Poverty and protected areas: An evaluation of a marine integrated conservation and development project in Indonesia. *Global Environmental Change*, 26(0), 98-107. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.gloenvcha.2014.04.003>
- Gustavsson, M., Lindström, L., Jiddawi, N., & Torre-Castro, M. (2014). Procedural and distributive justice in a community-based managed Marine Protected Area in Zanzibar, Tanzania. *Marine Policy*, 46, 91–100. doi:10.1016/j.marpol.2014.01.005
- Guthrie, G. (2010). *Basic research methods: an entry to social science research*.
- Hamdani, F., Aryadi, M., & Maryati, T. (2015). *Model Kolaboratif Pemberdayaan Masyarakat berbasis Pembelajaran dalam Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Hutan: Studi pada lahan hutan rawa di Kesatuan Pengelolaan Hutan Konservasi Kuala Lupak, Research Report, University of Lambung Mangkurat*, . Retrieved from Banjarmasin, Indonesia:
- Hart, C. (2014). The Role of Environmental Justice in Biodiversity Conservation: Investigating experiences of communities near Kruger National Park, South

- Africa. *Dalhousie Journal of Interdisciplinary Management*, 10. doi:10.5931/djim.v10i1.3359
- Hiwasaki, L. (2005). Toward Sustainable Management of National Parks in Japan: Securing Local Community and Stakeholder Participation. *Environmental Management*, 35(6), 753-764. doi:10.1007/s00267-004-0134-6
- Hull, V., Xu, W., Liu, W., Zhou, S., Viña, A., Zhang, J., . . . Liu, J. (2011). Evaluating the efficacy of zoning designations for protected area management. *Biological Conservation*, 144(12), 3028-3037. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2011.09.007>
- Hulme, D., & Murphree, M. (1999). Communities, wildlife and the 'new conservation' in Africa. *Journal of International Development*, 11(2), 277-285. doi:[https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1099-1328\(199903/04\)11:2<277::AID-JID582>3.0.CO;2-T](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1099-1328(199903/04)11:2<277::AID-JID582>3.0.CO;2-T)
- ICEL. (n.d.). *Kajian Hukum dan Kebijakan Pengelolaan Kawasan Konservasi di Indonesia: Menuju pengembangan desentralisasi dan peningkatan peranserta masyarakat*. Retrieved from Jakarta:
- IIED. (2005). Stakeholder Power Analysis. Retrieved from http://www.policy-powertools.org/Tools/Understanding/docs/stakeholder_power_tool_english.pdf
- Indra S.P., S., Prasetyo, L. B., & Soekmadi, R. (2006). Penyusunan Zonasi Taman Nasional Manupeu Tanadaru, Sumba Berdasarkan Kerentanan Kawasan dan Aktivitas Masyarakat *Media Konservasi*, XI(1), 17.
- Indrawan, M., Lowe, C., Sundjaya, Hutabarat, C., & Black, A. (2013). Co-management and the creation of national parks in Indonesia: positive lessons learned from the Togean Islands National Park. *Journal of Environmental Planning and Management*, 57(8), 1183-1199. doi:10.1080/09640568.2013.788834
- Infield, M. (2001). Cultural Values: A Forgotten Strategy for Building Community Support for Protected Areas in Africa. *Conservation Biology*, 15(3), 800-802. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3061464>
- Infield, M., Entwistle, A., Anthem, H., Mugisha, A., & Phillips, K. (2017). Reflections on cultural values approaches to conservation: Lessons from 20 years of implementation. *Oryx*, 52, 1-11. doi:10.1017/S0030605317000928
- International Center for Environmental Management. (2003). Lessons Learned From Global Experience. Review of Protected Areas and Development in the Lower Mekong River Region. In. Indooroopilly, Queensland, Australia: ICEM.
- IUCN, I. U. f. C. o. N. a. N. R. (1993). *Guidelines for Protected Area Management Categories*. Retrieved from Gland:
- IUCN, I. U. f. C. o. N. a. N. R. (1994). *Guidelines for Protected Area Management Categories*. Retrieved from Gland:
- Johnson, R. B., & Onwuegbuzie, A. J. (2004). Mixed Methods Research: A Research Paradigm Whose Time Has Gone. *Educational Researcher*, 33(7), 14-26.
- Ju e-Bignoli, D., Burgess, N. D., Bingham, H., Belle, E. M. S., de Lima, M. G., Deguignet, M., . . . Kingston, N. (2014). *Protected Planet Report 2014*.

- Retrieved from Cambridge, UK.:
<https://portals.iucn.org/library/sites/library/files/documents/2014-043.pdf>
- Kadir, A., M. N., & Purwanti, R. (2013). Conflict Resolution at of Bantimurung Bulusaraung National Park of South Sulawesi Province. *Jurnal Penelitian Sosial dan Ekonomi Kehutanan* 10(3), 186-198.
- Kelman, C. C. (2010). *Assessing Integrated Conservation and Development in Indonesia*. (Doctor of Philosophy). University of California,, Irvine, USA.
- Kelurahan Kereng Bangkirai. (2011). *Profil Kelurahan*. Retrieved from Palangka Raya, Indonesia:
- Kementerian Kehutanan. (2012). *Statistik Kehutanan Indonesia 2011*. Jakarta: Kementerian Kehutanan.
- Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan. (2015). *Statistik Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan Indonesia 2014*. Jakarta: Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan.
- Kennon, N., Howden, P., & Hartley, M. (2009). Who really Matters? A stakeholder analysis tool. *Extension Farming Systems Journal*, 5(2), 9-17.
- Kitamura, K., & Clapp, R. A. (2013). Common property protected areas: Community control in forest conservation. *Land Use Policy*, 34, 204-212. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2013.03.008>
- Kosmaryandi, N., Basuni, S., Prasetyo, L. B., & Adiwibowo, S. (2012). New Idea for National Park Zoning System: a Synthesis between Biodiversity Conservation and Customary Community's Tradition *Jurnal Manajemen Hutan Tropika*, XVIII(2), 69-77. doi:10.7226/jtfm.18.2.69
- Krueger, R. A. (1988). *Focus Groups: A practical guide for applied research*. London: Sage.
- Lopoukhine, N., Crawhall, N., Dudley, N., Figgis, P., Karibuhoye, C., Laffoley, D., . . . Sandwith, T. (2012). Protected areas: providing natural solutions to 21st Century challenges *SAPIENS*, 5(2), 117-131.
- Lund, C. (2011). Property and Citizenship: Conceptually Connecting Land Rights and Belonging in Africa. *Africa Spectrum*, 46(3), 71-75.
- MacKinnon, K., Hatta, G., Halim, H., & Mangalik, A. (1997). *The ecology of Kalimantan*. Singapore: Periplus Edition.
- Manullang, S. (1999). *Kesepakatan Konservasi Masyarakat dalam Pengelolaan Kawasan Konservasi*. Jakarta: Natural Resources Management.
- Marinana, I., & Dharmawan, A. H. (2011). Analysis of Resource Forest Conflict in Conservation Area *Sodality: Jurnal Transdisiplin Sosiologi, Komunikasi, dan Ekologi Manusia* 05(01), 90-96.
- Martin, A., Coolsaet, B., Corbera, E., Dawson, N. M., Fraser, J. A., Lehmann, I., & Rodriguez, I. (2016). Justice and conservation: The need to incorporate recognition. *Biological Conservation*, 197, 254-261. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2016.03.021>
- Martino, D. (2001). Buffer Zones Around Protected Areas: A Brief Literature Review. *Electronic Green Journal*(15), 2-19. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/197583318?accountid=10344>
http://primo.unilinc.edu.au/openurl/CSU/CSU_SERVICES_PAGE??url_v er=Z39.88-2004&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&genre=unknown&sid=Pr

- oQ:ProQ%3Aenvsci journals&title=Buffer+Zones+Around+Protected+Ar
 eas%3A+A+Brief+Literature+Review&title=Electronic+Green+Journal&i
 ssn=&date=2001-07-
 01&volume=&issue=15&page=2&au=Martino%2C+Diego&isbn=&jtitle
 =Electronic+Green+Journal&bttitle=&rft_id=info:eric/&rft_id=info:doi/
 Meilani, M. M., Andayani, W., Faida, L. R. W., & Maryudi, A. (2019). Ecotourism
 in Sebangau National Park: an avenue to enhance local community
 livelihoods while protecting the ecosystem. In (Vol. 2019, pp. 1-9): IOP
 Publishing.
 Millenium Assessment. (2005). *Ecosystems and Human Well-Being: A Framework
 for Assessment*. Retrieved from Washington:
 Miller-Rushing, A. J., Primack, R. B., Ma, K., & Zhou, Z.-Q. (2016). A Chinese
 approach to protected areas: A case study comparison with the United
 States. *Biological Conservation*.
 doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2016.05.022>
 Ministry of Forestry. (2009). *Model Desa Konservasi (MDK) Memberdayakan
 Masyarakat Sekitar Kawasan Konservasi*. Jakarta: Ministry of Forestry
 Retrieved from <http://www.dephut.go.id/index.php?q=id/node/5107>
 Ministry of Forestry, USAID, & Environmental Services Program. (2008).
*Pengembangan Desa Konservasi dalam Rangka Pengelolaan Daerah
 Aliran Sungai (DAS) secara Terpadu: Buku panduan penancangan
 program dan workshop nasional*. Jakarta: Ministry of Forestry
 MoEF. (2014). *The Fifth National Report of Indonesia to The Convention on
 Biological Diversity*. Retrieved from Jakarta, Indonesia:
 Moeliono, M., Limberg, G., Minnigh, P., Mulyana, A., Indriatmoko, Y., Utomo, N.
 A., . . . Purwanto, E. (2010). *Meretas Kebuntuan: Konsep dan panduan
 pengembangan zona khusus bagi Taman Nasional di Indonesia*. Bogor,
 Indonesia: Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR).
 Moeliono, M., & Yuliani, E. L. (2009). My Rights, Your Obligations: Questions of
 equity in Indonesia's protected areas. In J. Campese, T. C. H. Sunderland,
 T. Greiber, & G. Oviedo (Eds.), *Rights-based Approaches: Exploring issues
 and opportunities for conservation*. Bogor, Indonesia: CIFOR and IUCN.
 Molina-Murillo, S. A., Otárola, M. F., & Shreeve, K. N. (2016).
 UNDERSTANDING THE LINK BETWEEN BENEFITS FROM
 PROTECTED AREAS AND THEIR RELATIONSHIP WITH
 SURROUNDING COMMUNITIES: AN EXPLORATION IN COSTA
 RICA. *Parks*, 22(1), 10.
 Mulyana, A., Moeliono, M., Minnigh, P., Indriatmoko, Y., Limberg, G., Utomo, N.
 A., . . . Hamzah. (2010). Establishing special use zones in national parks:
 Can it break the conservation deadlock in Indonesia? In (Vol. 1). Bogor,
 Indonesia: CIFOR Briefs.
 Muttaqin, M. Z. (2012). *Designing Payments for Environmental Services (PES) to
 Reduce Emissions from Deforestation and Forest Degradation (REDD+) in
 Indonesia*. (PhD Thesis). The Australian National University, Canberra.
 Myers, R., & Muhajir, M. (2015). Searching for Justice: Rights vs 'Benefits' in Bukit
 Baka Bukit Raya National Park, Indonesia. *Conservation and Society*, 13,
 370-381. doi:10.4103/0972-4923.179886

- Nakakaawa, C., Moll, R., Vedeld, P., Sjaastad, E., & Cavanagh, J. (2015). Collaborative resource management and rural livelihoods around protected areas: A case study of Mount Elgon National Park, Uganda. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 57, 1-11. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2015.04.002>
- Naughton-Treves, L., Holland, M. B., & Brandon, K. (2005). The Role of Protected Areas in Conserving Biodiversity and Sustaining Local Livelihoods. *Annual Review of Environment and Resources*, 30, 219. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/14759948?accountid=10344>
http://primo.unilinc.edu.au/openurl/CSU/CSU_SERVICES_PAGE??url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal&genre=article&sid=ProQ:ProQ%3Aenvabstractsmodule&atitle=The+Role+of+Protected+Areas+in+Conserving+Biodiversity+and+Sustaining+Local+Livelihoods&title=Annual+Review+of+Environment+and+Resources&issn=&date=2005-01-01&volume=30&issue=&spage=219&au=Naughton-Treves%2C+Lisa%3BHolland%2C+Margaret+Buck%3BBrandon%2C+Katrina&isbn=&jtitle=Annual+Review+of+Environment+and+Resources&bttitle=&rft_id=info:eric/10692249&rft_id=info:doi/
- Neuman, W. L. (2006). *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and quantitative approaches* (6th ed.). Boston: Pearson.
- Neumann, R. (1997). Primitive Ideas: Protected Area Buffer Zones and the Politics of Land in Africa. *Development and Change*, 28(3), 559-582. doi:10.1111/1467-7660.00054
- O'Leary, Z. (2004). *The essential guide to doing research* (Vol. 1). London: Sage.
- O'Riordan, T., & Stoll-Kleemann, S. (2002). *Biodiversity, Sustainability and Human Communities - Protecting beyond the Protected*.
- Palomo, I., Martín-López, B., Alcorlo, P., & Montes, C. (2014). Limitations of Protected Areas Zoning in Mediterranean Cultural Landscapes Under the Ecosystem Services Approach. *Ecosystems*, 17(7), 1202-1215. doi:10.1007/s10021-014-9788-y
- Palomo, I., Montes, C., Martín-López, B., González, J. A., García-Llorente, M., Alcorlo, P., & Mora, M. R. G. (2014). Incorporating the Social-Ecological Approach in Protected Areas in the Anthropocene. *BioScience*, 64(3), 181-191. doi:10.1093/biosci/bit033
- Patton, M. Q. (2002). *Qualitative research and evaluation methods* (3 ed.). California: Sage.
- Paul, J. F., & Merlin, M. H. (2014). Quantifying causal mechanisms to determine how protected areas affect poverty through changes in ecosystem services and infrastructure. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 111(11), 4332-4337. Retrieved from <http://ejournals.ebsco.com/direct.asp?ArticleID=4EB8A0D95E93E10541AC>
- Persoon, G. A. (2004). *Stakeholders, Right-holders, and Care-Takers, Present and Future Actions in the Sebangau Area (Central Kalimantan): A Report for the Sebangau Orang Utan Conservation Project (based on the 8-20 March 2004 mission)*. Retrieved from Palangkaraya/Leiden:

- Persoon, G. A., & Aliyub, A. (2002). *A Socio-Economic Profile of the Sebangau Watershed Area, Central Kalimantan*. Retrieved from Palangkaraya:
- Peters, C. M., Gentry, A. H., & Mendelsohn, R. O. (1989). Valuation of an Amazonian rainforest. *Nature*, 339(29), 2.
- Pourcq, K. D., Thomas, E., Arts, B., Vranckx, A., Léon-Sicard, T., & Damme, P. V. (2015). Conflict in protected areas: Who says co-management does not work? *PLoS One*, 10(12). doi:<http://dx.doi.org.ezproxy.csu.edu.au/10.1371/journal.pone.0144943>
- Prell, C., Hubacek, K., & Reed, M. (2007). *Stakeholder Analysis and Social Network Analysis in Natural Resource Management*. Leeds, UK.: School of Earth and Environment, University of Leeds.
- Pretty, J. N. (1995). Participatory learning for sustainable agriculture. *World Development*, 23(8), 1247-1263. doi:[https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X\(95\)00046-F](https://doi.org/10.1016/0305-750X(95)00046-F)
- Rahman, H. M. T., Hickey, G. M., & Sarker, S. K. (2012). A framework for evaluating collective action and informal institutional dynamics under a resource management policy of decentralization. *Ecological Economics*, 83(0), 32-41. doi:10.1016/j.ecolecon.2012.08.018
- Rawls, J. (1971). *A Theory of Justice*: Harvard University Press.
- Reardon, T., & Vosti, S. A. (1995). Links Between Rural Poverty and the Environment in Developing Countries: Asset Categories and Investment Poverty. *World Development*, 23(9), 11.
- Reed, M. S., Graves, A., Dandy, N., Posthumus, H., Huback, K., Morris, J., . . . Stringer, L. C. (2009). Who's In and Why? A typology of stakeholder analysis methods for natural resource management *Journal of Environmental Management*, 2000(90), 16.
- Ribot, J. C., & Peluso, N. L. (2003). Theory of Access. *Rural Sociology*, 68(2), 153-181.
- Ristianasari, Muljono, P., & Gani, D. s. (2013). Impact of Empowerment Program on Conservation Village Model toward community Sustainability: Case at Bukit Barisan Selatan National Park, Lampung. *Jurnal Penelitian Sosial dan Ekonomi Kehutanan*, 10(3), 173-185.
- Ritchie, J. R. B., & Goeldner, C. R. (Eds.). (1994). *Travel, Tourism, and Hospitality Research: A Handbook for Managers and Researchers* (Vol. 2). Brisbane: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Robson, C. (2005). *Real World Research: A Resources for Social Scientist and Practitioners-Researchers*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Rodriguez, S. M. (2013). *Local People, National Parks, and International Conservation Movements: Conflicts over Nature in Southeast Asia*. (3557226 Ph.D.). University of California, Los Angeles, Ann Arbor. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1336086822?accountid=10344>
http://primo.unilinc.edu.au/openurl/CSU/CSU_SERVICES_PAGE??url_ver=Z39.88-2004&rft_val_fmt=info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:dissertation&genre=dissertations+%26+theses&sid=ProQ:ProQuest+Dissertations+%26+Theses+Global&atitle=&title=Local+People%2C+National+Parks%2C+and+International+

[Conservation+Movements%3A+Conflicts+over+Nature+in+Southeast+Asia&issn=&date=2013-01-](#)

[01&volume=&issue=&spage=&au=Rodriguez%2C+Steven+Martin&isbn=9781303001512&jtitle=&bttitle=&rft_id=info:eric/&rft_id=info:doi/](#)

ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.

- Rotich, D. (2012). Concept of zoning management in protected areas. *Journal of Environmental and Earth Science*, 2(10), 11.
- Ruiz-labourdette, D., Schmitz, M. F., Montes, C., & Pineda, F. D. (2010). Zoning a Protected Area: Proposal Based on a Multi-thematic Approach and Final Decision. *Environmental Modeling & Assessment*, 15(6), 531-547. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10666-010-9223-5>
- Santosa, A. (Ed.) (2008). *Konservasi Indonesia, Sebuah Potret Pengelolaan dan Kebijakan*. Bogor, Indonesia: Pokja Kebijakan Konservasi.
- Sarantakos, S. (2005). Varieties of Social Research. In *Social Research* (3 ed., pp. 29-52). Basington, UK: Macmillan.
- SCBD. (2001). *The Value of Forest Ecosystem*. Retrieved from Montreal, Canada.:
- Scherr, S. J. (2000). A downward spiral? Research evidence on the relationship between poverty and NRD. *Food Policy*, 25, 20.
- Schively, G. E. (2004). Poverty and forest degradation: introduction to the special issue. *Environmental and Development Economics*, 9, 4. doi:10.1017/S1355770X03001153
- Schlager, E., & Ostrom, E. (1992). Property-Rights Regimes and Natural Resources: A Conceptual Analysis. *Land Economics*, 68(3), 249-262.
- Schlosberg, D. (2013). Theorising environmental justice: the expanding sphere of a discourse. *Environmental Politics*, 22(1), 37-55. doi:10.1080/09644016.2013.755387
- Schreckenberg, K., Franks, P., Martin, A., & Lang, B. (2016). Unpacking equity for protected area conservation. *Parks*, 22, 11-28. doi:10.2305/IUCN.CH.2016.PARKS-22-2KS.en
- Sembiring, E., Basuni, S., & Soekmadi, R. (2010). Conflict Resolution of Teluk Cenderawasih National Park Management in Teluk Wondama Regency *Jurnal Manajemen Hutan Tropika*, XVI(2), 84-91.
- Sen, A. K. (1981). Ingredients of famine analysis: availability and entitlements. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 96(3), 433-464.
- Setyaningsih, D., Rustiadi, E., & Kolopaking, L. M. (2017). *Studi Pengembangan Daerah Penyangga Cagar Alam Gunung Nyiut Provinsi Kalimantan Barat Berbasis Masyarakat*. (Master). IPB University,
- Shiferaw, B. (2006). Poverty and Natural Resource Management in the Semi-Arid Tropics: Revisiting Challenges and Conceptual Issues. *SAT eJournal*, 2(1), 1-21. Retrieved from ejournal.icrisat.org
- Shively, G. E. (2004). Poverty and forest degradation: introduction to the special issue. *Environmental and Development Economics*, 9, 5. doi:10.1017/S1355770X03001153
- Shmatkov, N., & Brigham, T. (2003). *Non-Timber Forest Products and Sustainable Community Development in the Russian Far East*. Paper presented at the XII World Forestry Congress, Quebec, Canada.

- Sikor, T., & Lund, C. (2009). Access and Property: A Question of Power and Authority. *Development and Change*, 40(1), 1-22.
- Sim, J. (1998). Collecting and Analysing Qualitative Data: Issues raised by the focus group. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 28(2), 345-352.
- Stake, R. E. (1994). Case studies. In N. Denzin & Y. Lincoln (Eds.), *Handbook of Qualitative Research* (pp. 236-247). California: Sage.
- Stark, S., & Torrance, H. (2008). Case study. In B. Somekh & C. Lewin (Eds.), *Research methods in the social science* (Vol. 4, pp. 33-40). London: Sage.
- Stewart, D. W., & Shamdasani, P. N. (1990). *Focus Groups: Theory and practice* (Vol. 20). London: Sage
- Stolton, S., & Dudley, N. (2010). *Arguments for Protected Areas: Multiple Benefits for Conservation and Us*: Earthscan.
- Susetyo, E. S. H. (2014). *Analisis Kelembagaan Pemanfaatan Sumberdaya Taman Nasional Sebangau-Kalimantan Tengah*. (Doctoral Theses). Institut Pertanian Bogor, Bogor.
- Svarstad, H., Sletten, A., Paloniemi, R., Barton, D., & Grieg-Gran, M. (2011). 'Three types of environmental justice: From concepts to empirical studies of social impacts of policy instruments for conservation of biodiversity'. Retrieved from Oslo, Norway:
- Tauli Corpuz, V. (2016). *Report of the Special Rapporteur of the Human Rights Council on the rights of indigenous peoples*. Retrieved from unsr.vtaulicorpuz.org/site/index.php/en/documents/annual-reports/149-report-ga2016
- Thede, A. K., Haider, W., & Rutherford, M. B. (2014). Zoning in national parks: are Canadian zoning practices outdated? *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 22(4), 626-645. doi:10.1080/09669582.2013.875549
- Tjondronegoro, S. M. P. (2003). *Land Policies in Indonesia*. Washington, D.C.: Rural Development & Natural Resources, East Asia & Pacific Region, the World Bank.
- Tumusiime, D. M., & Sjaastad, E. (2014). Conservation and Development: Justice, Inequality, and Attitudes around Bwindi Impenetrable National Park. *Journal of Development Studies*, 50(2), 204-225. doi:10.1080/00220388.2013.841886
- United Nations Environment Programme. (2016). *Summary of The- Sixth GlobalL Environment Outlook, GEO-6, Regional Assessments: Key Findings and Policy Messages* Retrieved from Nairobi, Kenya:
- Veal, A. (1997). Introduction: What, why, and who? In *Research Methods for Leisure and Tourism: A practical Guide* (2 ed., pp. 2-10). London: Pitman Publishing.
- Vedeld, P., Cavanagh, C., Petursson, J., Nakakaawa, C., Moll, R., & Sjaastad, E. (2016). The Political Economy of Conservation at Mount Elgon, Uganda: Between Local Deprivation, Regional Sustainability, and Global Public Goods. *Conservation and Society*, 14(3), 183-194. doi:10.4103/0972-4923.191155
- Vedeld, P., Jumane, A., Wapalila, G., & Songorwa, A. (2012). Protected areas, poverty and conflicts: A livelihood case study of Mikumi National Park,

- Tanzania. *Forest Policy and Economics*, 21, 20-31.
doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.forpol.2012.01.008>
- Vincent, A. (1998). Liberalism and the Environment. *Environmental Values*, 7(4), 443-459. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30301671>
- Walker, G. (2012). Environmental Justice: Concepts, Evidence and Politics. *Environmental Justice: Concepts, Evidence and Politics*, 1-256.
doi:10.4324/9780203610671
- Walter, M. (2010). *Social Research Methods* (2 ed.). Melbourne, Australia: Oxford University Press.
- Watson, J. E. M., Dudley, N., Segan, D., & Hockings, M. (2014). The performance and potential of protected areas. *Nature*, 515(7525), 67-73.
doi:10.1038/nature13947
- WCED. (1987). *Our Common Future*. Retrieved from Oxford:
- Weimer, D. L. (1997). The Political Economy of Property Rights. In D. L. Weimer (Ed.), *The Political Economy of Property Rights: Institutional change and credibility in the reform of centrally planned economies* (pp. 1-19). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Whyte, K. (2018). The Recognition Paradigm of Environmental Injustice. In J. C. a. G. W. R. Holifield (Ed.), *The Routledge Handbook of Environmental Justice*. Routledge.
- Widjaja, E. A., Rahayuningsih, Y., Rahajoe, J. S., Ubaidillah, R., Maryanto, I., Walujo, E. B., & Semiadi, G. (2014). *Kekinian Keanekaragaman Hayati Indonesia 2014*. Jakarta, Indonesia: LIPI Press.
- Winara, A. (2011). Potency of Collaborative on Cenderawasih Bay National Park Management in Papua. In A. S. Mukhtar (Ed.). Bogor, Indonesia.
- Winkler, R. (2011). Why do ICDPs fail? The relationship between agriculture, hunting and ecotourism in wildlife conservation. *Resource and Energy Economics*, 33, 23. doi:10.1016/j.reseneeco.2010.01.003
- Wiratno. (2009, April 2009). Tantangan Pengelolaan Taman Nasional di Indonesia. Retrieved from <https://konservasiwiratno.wordpress.com/tantangan-pengelolaan-taman-nasional-di-indonesia/>
- World Bank. (2001). *World Development Report 2000/2001: Attacking Poverty*. Retrieved from Washington, DC: <http://lnweb90.worldbank.org/ext/epic.nsf/ImportDocs/DA9A48AEA15C742965257330003ECF67?opendocument&query=LK>
- WRI, IUCN, & UNEP. (1992). *Global Biodiversity Strategy: Guidelines for Action to Save, Study, and Use Earth's Biotic Wealth Sustainably and Equitably*. Retrieved from
- Wunder, S. (2001). Poverty Alleviation and Tropical Forest-What Scope for Synergies? *World Development*, 29(11), 16.
- Xu, W., Li, X., Pimm, S. L., Hull, V., Zhang, J., Zhang, L., . . . Ouyang, Z. (2016). The effectiveness of the zoning of China's protected areas. *Biological Conservation*. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2016.10.028>
- Yang, H., Harrison, R., Yi, Z.-F., Goodale, E., Zhao, M.-X., & Xu, J.-C. (2015). Changing Perceptions of Forest Value and Attitudes toward Management of a Recently Established Nature Reserve: A Case Study in Southwest

- China. *Forests*, 6(9), 3136. Retrieved from <http://www.mdpi.com/1999-4907/6/9/3136>
- Yin, R. K. (1994). *Case Study Research: design and methods* (2 ed.). California, US: Sage Publications.
- Yuliani, L., Adnan, H., Achdiawan, R., Bakara, D., Heri, V., Sammy, J., . . . Sunderland, T. C. H. (2016). *The roles of traditional knowledge systems in orang-utan Pongo spp. and forest conservation: a case study of Danau Sentarum, West Kalimantan, Indonesia*.
- Zhang, Z., Sherman, R., Yang, Z., Wu, R., Wang, W., Yin, M., . . . Ou, X. (2013). Integrating a participatory process with a GIS-based multi-criteria decision analysis for protected area zoning in China. *Journal for Nature Conservation*, 21(4), 225-240. doi:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jnc.2012.12.006>