

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	ii
AUTHENTICITY STATEMENT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	viii
LIST OF ENCLOSURES	ix
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	x
ABSTRACT	xiii
INTISARI	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	15
A. Background	15
B. Problem Formulation.....	19
C. Objectives.....	20
D. Research Authenticity	20
E. Research Benefits	25
CHAPTER II LITERATURE STUDY	27
A. Literature Review	27
1. Liver anatomy	27
2. Liver histology.....	29
3. Liver physiology.....	31
4. Diabetes mellitus	34
5. Liver inflammation	39
6. Chlorogenic acid (CGA).....	48
B. Theoretical Framework	53
C. Conceptual Framework	54
D. Hypothesis	54
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	56
A. Research Type and Design	56
B. Research Time and Setting.....	56
C. Research Subject	56
D. Research Sample Size	57
E. Research Variables.....	57
1. Independent variables	58
2. Dependent variables	58
3. Controlled variables.....	58
F. Operational Definitions	58
1. Diabetes mellitus (DM)	58
2. Chlorogenic acid (CGA).....	59
3. mRNA expression of toll-like receptor 4 (TLR-4).....	59

4. mRNA expression of interleukin-6 (IL-6).....	59
5. Macrophage infiltration observation	59
G. Research Tools and Materials	60
1. Tools	60
2. Materials	61
H. Research Procedures	63
1. Treatment for subjects	63
2. Termination of subjects	64
3. RT-PCR analysis	64
4. Immunohistochemistry analysis	67
I. Data Analysis	68
J. Ethical Consideration	69
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....	70
A. Result.....	70
1. Blood glucose levels.....	71
2. TLR-4 mRNA expression.....	73
3. IL-6 mRNA expression	76
4. Macrophage infiltration observation	78
B. Discussion	81
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	89
A. Conclusion.....	89
B. Suggestion	89
REFERENCES.....	91
ENCLOSURE.....	100