

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adalat, M., Niazi, M. A., & Vasilakos, A. V. (2018). Variations in Power of Opinion Leaders in Online Communication Networks. *Royal Society Open Science*, 1-23.
- Adams, M. B. (2018). Mapping Virality a Dialogic Public Relations Perspective: Understanding Network Gatekeeping through the Saturday Chores Viral Event. *Disertation to the Graduate Faculty of North Carolina State University*, 1-181.
- Alhajj, R., & Rokn, J. (2018). *Encyclopedia of Social Network Analysis and Mining: Second Edition*. New York: Springer.
- Antara News. (2019, September 26). *berita*. Retrieved from antaranews: <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/1083644/riset-i2-sebut-aksi-demonstrasi-sedot-perhatian-warganet-di-twitter>
- Arianto, B. (2021). Gerakan Protes Digital Para Suporter Sleman. *Kalijaga Journal of Communication*, 1-16.
- Arianto, B. (2021). Media Sosial sebagai Saluran Aspirasi Kewargaan: Studi Pembahasan RUU Cipta Kerja. *Jurnal PIKMA: Publikasi Media Dan Cinema, Volume 3, No. 2*, 107-127.
- Baker, S., Warbuton, J., Hodgkin, S., & Pascal, J. (2014). Reimagining the Relationship between Social Work and Information Communication Technology in the Network Society. *Australian Social Work*, 467-478.
- Barzilai-Nahon, K. (2008). Toward a Theory of Network Gatekeeping: A Framework for Exploring Information Control. *Journal of The American Society For Information Science and Technology*, 59(9), 1493-1512.
- Basri, H. (2017). Peran Media Sosial Twitter dalam Interaksi Sosial Pelajar Sekolah Menengah Pertama di Kota Pekanbaru . *Jom FISIP Volume 4 No.2*, 1-15.
- Bastos, M. T., Raimundo, R. L., & Travitzki, R. (2013). Gatekeeping Twitter: Message Diffusion in Political Hashtags. *Media, Culture & Society* 35 (2), 260-270.

BBC. (2019, Oktober 1). *News*. Retrieved from BBC Indonesia:
<https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/trensosial-49880667>

Bennett, W. L. (2012). The Logic of Connective Action: Digital Media and the Personalization of Contentious Politics. In W. L. Segerberg, *Information, Communication & Society*. London: Routledge.

beritasatu.com. (2019, September 24). *fokus*. Retrieved from beritasatu.com:
<https://www.beritasatu.com/fokus/jalan-panjang-ruu-kuhp>

Castells, M. (2004). *The Network Society: A Cross-cultural Perspective*. UK: Edward Elgar Publishing Limited.

Choi, S. (2015). The Two Step Flow of Communication in Twitter Based Public Forums. *Social Sciences Computer Review*, Vol.33(6), 696-711.

CNN Indonesia. (2019, September 23). *Nasional*. Retrieved from CNN Indonesia:
<https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20190920203044-32-432450/penundaan-rkuhp-dan-siasat-jokowi-redam-gejolak-publik>

Conrath, D. W. (1973). Communication Patterns, Organizational Structure, and Man: Some Relationships. *Human Factors*, 15 (5), 459-470.

Creswell, J. W. (2017). *Research Design: Pendekatan Metode Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan Campuran (Edisi 4)*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.

Dearing, J. W. (2007). Measurement of Opinion Leader. *research practice*, 1-5.

detik.com. (2019, September 24). *Berita*. Retrieved from Detik News:
<https://news.detik.com/berita/d-4720089/ketua-dpr-pengesahan-ruu-kuhp-ditunda-sampai-waktu-tak-ditentukan>

Detik.com. (2019, September). *Detik*. Retrieved from Detik: <https://inet.detik.com/cyberlife/d-4719515/hidupmahasiswa-trending-nomor-satu-dunia>

Dewi, F. K., Yudhoatmojo, S. B., & Budi, I. (2017). Identification of Opinion Leader on Rumor Spreading in Online Social Network Twitter Using Edge Weighting and Centrality

Measure Weighting. *The Twelfth International Conference on Digital Information Management (ICDIM 2017)* (pp. 313-319). Fukuoka: Kyushu University.

Dijk, J. A. (2006). *The Network Society, Social Aspect of New Media*. London: Sage Publications.

Eriyanto. (2014). *Analisis Jaringan Komunikasi: Strategi Baru dalam Penelitian Ilmu Komunikasi dan Ilmu Sosial Lainnya*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada.

Eriyanto. (2021). *Analisis Jaringan Media Sosial: Dasar-dasar dan Aplikasi Metode Jaringan Sosial untuk Membedah Percakapan Media Sosial*. Jakarta: Kencana.

Erzikova, E. (2018). Gatekeeping. In R. L. Johansen, *The International Encyclopedia of Strategic Communication* (pp. 1-6). New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Fikri, M., Rahmanto, A., & Suparno, B. A. (2020). Jaringan Komunikasi tentang Isu Polemik Audisi Perkumpulan Bulutangkis Djarum tahun 2019 di Twitter. *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi Volume 18, No. 2*, 194-207.

Frizki Nurnisya, A. N. (2017). *Buku Ajar Teknik Media Relations*. Yogyakarta: Lingkar Media.

Guba, E. a. (2005). *The Sage Handbook of Qualitative Research 3rd ed*. Thousand Oaks, Calif: Sage Publications.

Hananto, P. (2014). Opinion Leader versus New Opinion Leader dalam Komunikasi Pemasaran (Studi Kasus Slebtwit di Twitter untuk Komunikasi Pemasaran). *Interaksi*, 140-153.

Hapsari, D. R. (2016). Peran Jaringan Komunikasi dalam Gerakan Sosial Untuk Pelestarian Lingkungan Hidup. *Komunikasi (Ikatan Sarjana Komunikasi Indonesia)*, 25-36.

Hemsley, J. (2019). Followers Retweet! The Influence of Middle-Level Gatekeepers on the Spread of Political Information on Twitter. *Policy & Internet, Vol. 9999, No. 9999*, 1-25.

Hidayat, D. (2014). *Media Public Relations: Pendekatan Studi Kasus Cyber Public Relations Sebagai Metode Kerja PR Digital*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.

- Hootsuite. (2019). *Hootsuite We Are Social Indonesian Digital Report 2019*. Retrieved from Andi.Link: <https://andi.link/hootsuite-we-are-social-indonesian-digital-report-2019/>
- Katz, E. (2015). Where Are Opinion Leaders Leading Us. *International Journal of Communication* 9, 1023-1028.
- Kompas.com. (2019, September 20). *Nasional*. Retrieved from Kompas.com: <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2019/09/20/19260921/pakar-digital-aksi-mahasiswa-pengaruhi-viralnya-penolakan-rkuhp-di-medsos>
- konta.co.id. (2019, September 20). *Nasional*. Retrieved from kontan.co.id: <https://nasional.kontan.co.id/news/hipmi-nilai-ruu-kuhp-tak-pro-bisnis-dan-banyak-pasal-kontroversial>
- Kontan.co.id. (2019, September 25). *News*. Retrieved from Kontan.co.id: <https://nasional.kontan.co.id/news/ketua-dpr-rkuhp-ditunda-sampai-waktu-yang-tidak-ditentukan?page=all>
- Laidlaw, E. B. (2010). A framework for identifying Internet information gatekeepers. *International Review of Law, Computers & Technology* Vol. 24, No. 3, November, 263-276.
- Lim, M. (2013). Many Clicks but Little Sticks: Social Media Activism in Indonesia. *Journal of Contemporary Asia* Vol. 43, No. 4, 636–657.
- liputan6.com. (2019, September 24). *tekno*. Retrieved from liputan6.com: <https://www.liputan6.com/tekno/read/4070437/tagar-hidup-mahasiswa-jadi-sorotan-warganet-dunia>
- Liputan6.com. (2019, September 24). *tekno*. Retrieved from liputan6.com: <https://www.liputan6.com/tekno/read/4070190/tagar-hidup-mahasiswa-bergelora-di-twitter>
- Littlejohn, S. W. (2017). *A Theories of Human Communication (11th Ed)*. Illinois: Illinois: Waveland Press Inc.

- Lunenburg, F. C. (2011). Network Patterns and Analysis: Underused Sources to Improve Communication Effectiveness. *National Forum of Educational Administration and Supervision Journal Volume 28, No.4*.
- Macdonald, S., & Williams, C. (1993). Beyond the Boundary: An Information Perspective on the Role of the Gatekeeper in the Organization. *J PROD INNOV MANAG*, 417-427.
- Medcom.id. (2019, September 25). *hiburan*. Retrieved from medcom.id: <https://www.medcom.id/hiburan/selebritas/GbmX93LN-dian-sastro-dan-sejumlah-artis-bersuara-tolak-rkuhp>
- Medcom.id. (2019, September 25). *hiburan*. Retrieved from medcom.id: <https://www.medcom.id/hiburan/selebritas/GbmX93LN-dian-sastro-dan-sejumlah-artis-bersuara-tolak-rkuhp>
- Milani, E., Weitkamp, E., & Webb, P. (2020). The Visual Vaccine Debate on Twitter: A Social Network Analysis. *Media and Communication*, 364–375.
- Molina, R. G. (2019). Networked Gatekeeping and Networked Framing on Twitter Protests in Mexico about the Ayotzinapa Case. *RIMCIS – International and Multidisciplinary Journal of Social Sciences Vol. 8 No.3 November*, 235-266.
- Monge, P. R., & Contractor, N. S. (2002). *Theories of Communication Networks*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Murthy, D. (2013). *Twitter: Social Communication in the Twitter Age*. UK: Polity Press.
- N.Nurlaela Arief, M. (2019). *Public Relations In The Era Of AI : Bagaimana Big Data dan AI Merevolusi Dunia PR*. Bandung: Simbiosis Rekatama Media.
- Nahon, K., & Hemsley, J. (2013). *Going Viral*. New York: Polity.
- Nasrullah, R. (2017). *Media Sosial: Perspektif Komunikasi, Budaya dan SosioTeknologi*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Navvaro, C., Moreno, A., Molleda, J. C., Khalil, N., & Verhoven, P. (2020). The Challenge of New Gatekeepers for Public Relations. A Comparative Analysis of The Role of Social

Media Influencers for European and Latin American Professionals. *Public Relations Review* 46, 1-11.

- Nip, J. Y. (2005). The Quuer Sisters and its Electronic Bulletin Board. In W. v. Donk, B. D. Loader, P. G. Nixon, & D. Rucht, *Cyberprotest; New Media, Citizens and Social Movements* (p. 206). New York: Routledge.
- Nurudin. (2012). *Media Sosial Baru*. Yogyakarta: Mata Padi Pressindo.
- Porta, D. d., & Diani, M. (2015). *The Oxford Handbook of Social Movements*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Puslit BKD. (2019, Oktober). Politik Hukum Penundaan Pengesahan RUU KUHP. *Info Singkat (Kajian Singkat Terhadap Isu Aktual dan Strategis)*, pp. 1-6.
- Rehman, A. U., Jiang, A., Rehman, A., Paul, A., din, S., & Sadiq, M. T. (2020). Identification and role of opinion leaders in information difusion for online discussion network. *Journal of Ambient Intelligence and Humanized Computing*, 1-13.
- Reinhardt, S. (2018). Network Gatekeeping on Twitter During the German National Election Campaign 2017: A Social Network Analysis of the Social Democratic Party's Parliamentary Group's Twitter Network – Between Normalization and Democratization. *Düsseldorfer Forum Politische Kommunikation vom 5. – 7.* (pp. 1-7). Berlin.
- Rusmanto, J. (2013). *Gerakan Sosial: Sejarah Perkembangan Teori Antara kekuatan dan Kelemahannya*. Sidoarjo: Zifatama Publishing.
- S.W. Littlejohn and Foss, K. (2008). *Theories of Human Communication. 9th ed.* Belmont, CA: Thomson Wadsworth.
- Sanny Nofrima, A. N. (2020). Cyber-activism on the dissemination of #Gejayanmemanggil: Yogyakarta's student movement. *Jurnal Studi Komunikasi Vol.4(1)*, 103-116.
- Selvia, F., & Dr. BevaolaKusumasari, M. (2020). Jejaring Aktor Gerakan Sosial Gejayan Memanggil. *ETD Repository UGM*, 1-109.

- Setatama, M. S., & Dodie Tricahyono, I. M. (2017). Implementasi Social Network Analysis dalam Penyebaran Country Branding “Wonderful Indonesia”. *Journal on Computing*, 91-104.
- Smith, M. A., Rainie, L., Himelboim, I., & Shneiderman, B. (2014). Mapping Twitter Topic Networks: From Polarized Crowds to Community Clusters. *Pew Research Center*.
- Sociales, R. (2011). *Social Network Analysis: Theory and Applications*. PDF generated using the open source mwlib toolkit.
- Soffer, O. (2019). Algorithmic Personalization and the Two-Step Flow of Communication. *Communication Theory*, 1-9.
- Spier, S. (2017). Alternative or Mainstream: The Interplay Between Social Media and Mass Media. In S. Spier, *The Impact of Social Media on Collective Action* (p. 123). United Kingdom: Chandos Publishing.
- Spier, S. (2017). Berlin Helps: Resource Mobilization and Social Media Deployment in Berlin’s Refugee Aid Movement. In S. Spier, *The Impact of Social Media on Collective Action* (p. 91). United Kingdom: Chandos Publishing.
- Spier, S. (2017). *Collective Action 2.0 The Impact of Social Media*. United Kingdom: Elsevier Ltd.
- Stevens, S. A. (2013). Twitter Users as Gatekeepers of Electronic Word of Mouth Surrounding Theatrical Releases. *Thesis of the University of Georgia*.
- Suara. (2019, September 2019). *Tekno*. Retrieved from Suara: <https://www.suara.com/tekno/2019/09/24/093500/indonesia-bergejolak-deretan-tagar-ini-jadi-trending-topic-twitter?page=all>
- suara.com. (2019, September 24). *tekno*. Retrieved from suara.com: <https://www.suara.com/tekno/2019/09/24/093500/indonesia-bergejolak-deretan-tagar-ini-jadi-trending-topic-twitter?page=all>
- Sugiyono. (2015). *Metode Penelitian Kombinasi (Mix Methods)*. Bandung: Alfabeta.

- Syahputra, I. (2017). Demokrasi Virtual dan Perang Siber di Media Sosial Perspektif Netizen Indonesia. *Jurnal ASPIKOM Volume 3 Nomor 3*, 457-475.
- Syahputra, I. (2018). *Opini Publik: Konsep, Pembentukan, dan Pengukuran*. Bandung: Simbiosis Rekatama Media.
- Tabassum, S., Pereira, F. S., Fernandes, S., & Gama, J. (2018). Social network analysis: An overview. *Wiley*, 1-21.
- Tempo. (2019, September 20). *Nasional*. Retrieved from Tempo: <https://nasional.tempo.co/read/1250085/reformasi-dikorupsi-mahasiswa-bergerak/full&view=ok>
- tempo.co. (2019, September 25). *grafis*. Retrieved from tempo.co: <https://grafis.tempo.co/read/1825/kronologi-demonstrasi-mahasiswa-di-dpr-yang-menolak-ruu-kuhp>
- Tirto.id. (2019, September 19). *Tirto*. Retrieved from Tirto: <https://tirto.id/isi-ruu-kuhp-dan-pasal-kontroversial-penyebab-demo-mahasiswa-meluas-eiFu>
- Tirto.id. (2019, September 23). *Tirto.id*. Retrieved from Tirto.id: <https://tirto.id/penundaan-pengesahan-rkuhp-dpr-akan-dengarkan-keberatan-presiden-eizM>
- Twitter. (2021, Januari 21). *help.twitter.com*. Retrieved from help.twitter.com: <https://help.twitter.com/id/managing-your-account/about-twitter-verified-accounts>
- Utami, A. B. (2018). Analisis Jaringan Komunikasi Kelompok. *DiMCC Conference Proceeding, Vol.1*.
- Wasserman, S., & Faust, K. (1994). *Social Network Analysis: Methods and Applications*. United States: Cambridge University Press.
- Weller, K., Bruns, A., Burgess, J., Mahrt, M., & Pushmann, & C. (2014). *Twitter and Society*. New York: Peter Lang.
- Wur, S., Hofman, J. M., Mason, W. A., & Watts, D. J. (2011). Who Says What to Whom on Twitter. *Diffusion*, 705-715.

Young, P. &. (2009). *Online Public Relations: A Practical Guide to Developing an Online Strategy in the World of Social Media*. London and Philadelphia: Kogan Page Limited.

Zempi, C. N., & Rahayu. (2019). Social Media in the Anticorruption Movement: Social Network Analysis on the Refusal of the “Koruptor Boleh Nyaleg” Decision on Twitter. *Jurnal Komunikasi Indonesia Volume VII Issue 2*.

Zuoming Wang, K. C. (2016). #Occupywallstreet: An Analysis of Twitter Usage during a Protest Movement . *Social Networking*, 101-117.