

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Books

- Baker, Susan. 1997. "The Evolution Of European Union Environmental Policy: From Growth To Sustainable Development?". In *The Politics Of Sustainable Development: Theory, Policy And Practice Within The European Union*, 1st ed. London: Routledge.
- Brack, Nathalie, and Camille Kelbel. 2016. "The Greens In The European Parliament: Evolution And Cohesion". In *Green Parties In Europe*, 1st ed. Oxon: Routledge.
- Biorcio, Roberto. 2016. "Green Parties In Southern Europe (Italy, Spain, Portugal, And Greece)". In *Green Parties In Europe*, 1st ed. New York: Routledge.
- Dobson, Andrew. 2003. *Citizenship And The Environment*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Farmer, A.M. 2012. *Manual Of European Environmental Policy*. London: Routledge.
- Haverland, Markus. 1999. *National Autonomy, European Integration and the Politics of Packaging Wastes*. Amsterdam: Thela.
- Knill, Christoph, and Duncan Liefferink. 2014. *Environmental Politics In The European Union*. Oxford: Manchester University Press.
- Liberatore, Angela. 1997. "The integration of sustainable development objectives into EU policy-making: barriers and prospects". In *The Politics Of Sustainable Development: Theory, Policy And Practice Within The European Union*, 1st ed. London: Routledge.
- Milder, Stephen. 2017. *Greening Democracy: The Anti-Nuclear Movement And Political Environmentalism In West Germany And Beyond, 1968-1983*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Richardson, Dick. 1995. "The Green Challenge: Philosophical, Programmatic And Electoral Considerations". In *The Green Challenge: The Development Of Green Parties In Europe*, 1st ed. London: Routledge.
- Richardson, Dick, and Christopher Rootes. 1995. *The Green Challenge: The Development Of Green Parties In Europe*. 1st ed. London: Routledge.
- Rootes, Christopher. 2003. *Environmental Protest in Western Europe*. Oxford Scholarship Online.
<https://oxford.universitypressscholarship.com/view/10.1093/0199252068.001.0001/acprof-9780199252060> (Accessed 5 October 2020)
- Smith, Mark J., and Piya Pangsapa. 2008. *Environment And Citizenship: Integrating Justice, Responsibility And Civic Engagement*. London: Zed Books.

Journal articles

- Bonny, Sylvie. 2003. "Why Are Most Europeans Opposed To GMOs? Factors Explaining Rejection In France And Europe". *Electronic Journal Of Biotechnology* 6 (1).
- Bretherton, Charlotte, and John Vogler. 2000. "The European Union As Trade Actor And Environmental Activist: Contradictory Roles?". *Journal Of Economic Integration* 15 (2): 163-194.
- Carter, Neil. 2013. "Greening The Mainstream: Party Politics And The Environment". *Environmental Politics* 22 (1): 73-94.
- Finnemore, Martha and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. "International Norm Dynamics And Political Change". *International Organization* 52 (4): 887-917.
- Hervey, Jack L. 1990. "Changing U.S. Trade Patterns". *Economics Perspective*, 1-11.
<https://core.ac.uk/display/6793101?recSetID=>.
- Jensen, Christian B., and Jae-Jae Spoon. 2011. "Testing The 'Party Matters' Thesis: Explaining Progress Towards Kyoto Protocol Targets". *Political Studies* 59 (1): 99-115.
doi:10.1111/j.1467-9248.2010.00852.x.
- Kaelberer, Matthias. 1993. "Review: The Emergence Of Green Parties In Western Europe". *Comparative Politics* 25 (2): 229-243.
- Kelemen, R. Daniel. 2010. "Globalizing European Union environmental policy". *Journal of European Public Policy* 17(3): 335-349.
- Khan, Syed Abdul Rehman, Zhang Yu, Amine Belhadi, and Abbas Mardani. 2020. "Investigating The Effects Of Renewable Energy On International Trade And Environmental Quality". *Journal Of Environmental Management* 272.
doi:10.1016/j.jenvman.2020.111089.
- Knill, Christoph, Marc Debus, and Stephan Heichel. 2010. "Do Parties Matter In Internationalised Policy Areas? The Impact Of Political Parties On Environmental Policy Outputs In 18 OECD Countries, 1970-2000". *European Journal Of Political Research* 49 (3): 301-336. doi:10.1111/j.1475-6765.2009.01903.x.
- Müller-Rommel, Ferdinand. 1985. "The Greens In Western Europe: Similar But Different". *International Political Science Review* 6 (4): 483-499.
- Müller-Rommel, Ferdinand. 2010. "The Lifespan And The Political Performance Of Green Parties In Western Europe". *Environmental Politics* 11 (1): 1-16.

Poletti, Arlo, and Daniela Sicurelli. 2012. "The EU As Promoter Of Environmental Norms In The Doha Round". *West European Politics* 35 (4): 911-932.

Rootes, Christopher. 2002. "It's Not Easy Being Green: Green Parties: From Protest To Power". *Harvard International Review* 23 (4): 78-82.

Sarkar, Saral. 1986. "The Green Movement In West Germany". *Alternatives: Global, Local, Political* 11 (2): 219-254. doi:10.1177/030437548601100203.

Vogel, David. 2003. "The Hare And The Tortoise Revisited: The New Politics Of Consumer And Environmental Regulation In Europe". *British Journal Of Political Science* 33 (4): 557-580.

Vogler, John. 1999. "The European Union As An Actor In International Environmental Politics". *Environmental Politics* 8 (3): 24-48.

Williams, Nigel. 2008. "Biofuel Debate Deepens". *Current Biology* 18 (19): 891-892. doi:10.1016/j.cub.2008.09.020.

Zito, Anthony R. 2020. "The European Union As An Environmental Leader In Global Environment". *Globalizations* 2 (3): 363-375. doi:10.1080/14747730500377156.

Online articles

"Area Tanaman Menghasilkan Kelapa Sawit Indonesia Terluas Di Dunia". 2019. *Katadata*. <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2019/12/24/area-tanaman-menghasilkan-kelapa-sawit-indonesia-terluas-di-dunia>. (Accessed 19 January 2021).

"Biomass - Energy European Commission". 2014. *European Commission*. https://ec.europa.eu/energy/topics/property-fieldtopicparent/biomass_en. (Accessed 7 September 2020)

Blenkinsop, Philip. 2019. "EU Hits Indonesian Biodiesel With Import Duties Over Subsidies". *Reuters*. <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-eu-indonesia-biodiesel-idUSKBN1YD1HG>. (Accessed 6 January 2021)

Cardona, Antonio José Pas. 2019. "Researchers Urge Sustainability As Palm Oil Tightens Its Grip On Latin America". *Mongabay Environmental News*. <https://news.mongabay.com/2019/11/researchers-urge-sustainability-as-palm-oil-tightens-its-grip-on-latin-america/>. (Accessed 19 January 2021)

"Celebrating Europe and its environment: 1970s". 2011. *European Environment Agency*. <https://www.eea.europa.eu/environmental-time-line/1970s>. (Accessed 2 October 2020).

- European Green Party. 2014. "Change Europe, Vote Green: Green Common Manifesto European Elections 2014". <https://europeangreens.eu/common-manifesto-2014>. (Accessed 12 December 2020)
- Friana, Hendra. 2019. "Kolombia Dan Malaysia Ikut Lawan Kebijakan Sawit RED II Uni Eropa". *Tirto.id*. <https://tirto.id/kolombia-dan-malaysia-ikut-lawan-kebijakan-sawit-red-ii-uni-eropa-dh1C>. (Accessed 10 September 2020)
- "Global Oil Palm Plantations Have Larger Acreage Than Other Vegetable Oil Plantations | Myths & Facts 2-02". 2020. *Indonesian Palm Oil Association*. <https://gapki.id/en/news/18597/global-oil-palm-plantations-have-larger-acreage-than-other-vegetable-oil-plantations-myths-facts-2-02>. (Accessed 19 January 2021)
- Graham-Harrison, Emma. 2019. "A Quiet Revolution Sweeps Europe As Greens Become A Political Force". *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2019/jun/02/european-parliament-election-green-parties-success>. (Accessed 15 January 2021)
- Greens/EFA in the European Parliament. 2019. "PALM OIL". <https://www.greens-efa.eu/en/article/press/palm-oil-8217/>. (Accessed 18 January 2021)
- Hall, Melanie. 2016. "New Palm Oil Figures: Biodiesel Use In EU Fueling Deforestation". *Deutsche Welle*. <https://www.dw.com/en/new-palm-oil-figures-biodiesel-use-in-eu-fueling-deforestation/a-19298426>. (Accessed 6 January 2021)
- Ilaiha, Intan Tawaddada. 2020. "HOW DOES RED II DISCRIMINATE INDONESIAN AND MALAYSIAN PALM OIL INDUSTRY?". *ASEAN Studies Center FISIPOL UGM*. <https://asc.fisipol.ugm.ac.id/2020/12/04/how-does-red-ii-discriminate-indonesian-and-malaysian-palm-oil-industry/>. (Accessed 21 January 2021)
- Jordans, Frank. 2019. "Green Parties' Gains Could Boost Climate Action In Europe". *Associated Press*. <https://apnews.com/5a8b8e7b31d9496097ac0f5301ffeb8d>. (Accessed 4 December 2019)
- "Kelapa Sawit, Ancaman Perang Dagang RI-Uni Eropa Dan Enam Hal Lainnya". 2019. *BBC News Indonesia*. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-47663602>. (Accessed 19 January 2021)
- "Renewable Energy – Recast To 2030 (RED II) - EU Science Hub - European Commission". 2019. *EU Science Hub - European Commission*. <https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/jec/renewable-energy-recast-2030-red-ii>. (Accessed 19 Oct 2019)
- "Renewable Energy Directive - Energy European Commission". 2014. *European Commission*. https://ec.europa.eu/energy/topics/renewable-energy/renewable-energy-directive/overview_en. (Accessed 7 September 2020)

- Stiadi, Andre. 2020. "Potensi Dampak Penerapan RED II Terhadap Perekonomian Indonesia". *Center For Area Studies Indonesian Institute Of Sciences*.
<http://psdr.lipi.go.id/news-and-events/opinions/potensi-dampak-penerapan-red-ii-terhadap-perekonomian-indonesia.html>. (Accessed 10 September 2020)
- Varkkey, Helena, Adam Tyson, and Annisah Smith. 2019. "The Great EU Palm Oil Debate: Comparing Regional Framing Of The Problem And Responses". In *The Politics And Governance Of Palm Oil Expansion In Southeast Asia*. Berlin: European Association for Southeast Asian Studies.
- Walker, Peter. 2019. "Greens Warn: This Election Is Last Chance To Stop Climate Change". *The Guardian*. <https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2019/nov/19/greens-aim-to-appeal-to-environment-minded-labour-supporters>. (Accessed 4 December 2019)
- "WTO | Dispute Settlement - DS593: European Union - Certain Measures Concerning Palm Oil And Oil Palm Crop-Based Biofuels". 2020. *World Trade Organization*.
https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/dispu_e/cases_e/ds593_e.htm. (Accessed 19 January 2021)

Regulations

- ‘Council Directive 2009/28/EC of 23 April 2009 on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources and amending and subsequently repealing Directives 2001/77/EC and 2003/30/EC’. *EUR-Lex*. <http://data.europa.eu/eli/dir/2009/28/oj> (Accessed 5 September 2020)
- ‘Council Directive 2015/1513 amending Directive 98/70/EC relating to the quality of petrol and diesel fuels and amending Directive 2009/28/EC on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources’. *EUR-Lex*. <http://data.europa.eu/eli/dir/2015/1513/oj> (Accessed 5 September 2020)
- ‘Council Directive 2018/2001 of 11 December 2018 on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources (recast)’. *EUR-Lex*. <http://data.europa.eu/eli/dir/2018/2001/oj> (Accessed 5 September 2020)
- ‘Proposal for a DIRECTIVE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL on the promotion of the use of energy from renewable sources (recast)’. *EUR-Lex*.
<https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52016PC0767&qid=1610453530682> (Accessed 9 December 2020)

Reports

de Boissieu, Laurent. 2019. "Le Parlement Européen Depuis 1979". *Europe Politique*.
<https://www.europe-politique.eu/parlement-europeen.htm>. (Accessed 16 January 2021)

European Commission Directorate General Environment. 2008. "Attitudes Of European Citizens Towards The Environment". Special Eurobarometer. Eurobarometer.
https://ec.europa.eu/environment/eurobarometers_en.htm

European Communities. 1999. "What Do Europeans Think About Environment?: The Main Results Of The Survey Carried Out In The Context Of Eurobarometer 51.1". Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities.
<https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/89107f45-2e4d-4538-8697-31d5157ad387>.

Flach, Bob, Sabin Lieberz, and Sophie Bolla. 2019. "EU Biofuels Annual 2019". Global Agricultural Information Network. USDA Foreign Agricultural Service.

Register of Commission Expert Groups. 2018. "Imports Of Palm Oil To The EU".
<https://ec.europa.eu/transparency/regexpert/index.cfm?do=groupDetail.groupMeetingDoc&docid=28518>. (Accessed 19 January 2021)

Subdirektorat Statistik Tanaman Perkebunan. 2019. "Statistik Kelapa Sawit Indonesia 2018". Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik.
<https://www.bps.go.id/publication/2019/11/22/1bc09b8c5de4dc77387c2a4b/statistik-kelapa-sawit-indonesia-2018.html>.

Videos

Green European Foundation. 2017. *A History Of The Green Movement In Europe*. Video.
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eaIS4DQBmog>. (Accessed 6 October 2020)