

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adhitama, M. S. (2013). Faktor Penentu Setting Fisik Dalam Beraktifitas Di Ruang Terbuka Publik “Studi Kasus Alun – Alun Merdeka Kota Malang.” *Review of Urbanism and Architectural Studies*, 11(2), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.ruas.2013.011.02.1>
- Aguila, M. Del, Ghavampour, E., & Vale, B. (2019). Theory of place in public space. *Urban Planning*, 4(2 Public Space in the New Urban Agenda Research into Implementation), 249–259. <https://doi.org/10.17645/up.v4i2.1978>
- Agustin, E., Santosa, H. R., & Soemardiono, B. (2014). The Application of Sustainable Urban Street Concept in A. Yani Surabaya Street Corridor Arrangement To Improve the Quality of Corridor Environment. *International Journal of Education and Research*, 2(2), 1–16.
- Antara News. (2020). *Batasi pengunjung, kawasan Malioboro dibagi lima zona*. Antara News. <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/1563148/batasi-pengunjung-kawasan-malioboro-dibagi-lima-zona>
- Ayudya, V. R., & Rofi, A. (2014). *Strategi Adaptasi Masyarakat Dalam Menghadapi Bencana Tanah Longsor di Desa Sampang Kecamatan Karangobar Kabupaten Banjarnegara*. 148, 148–162.
- Badan Pusat Statistika. (2021). Kota Yogyakarta Dalam Angka 2021. In *BPS Kota Yogyakarta*.
- Bayu, C., & Kurniadi, F. (2021). Kesiapan Public Space di Kota Pontianak Menghadapi Kondisi New Normal Pasca Covid 19. *Arsitektura*, 19(1), 95. <https://doi.org/10.20961/arst.v19i1.46450>
- Bishop, K. R. (1989). *Designing Urban Corridors*.
- Boen, T. (2010). Cara Memperbaiki Bangunan Sederhana Yang Rusak Akibat Gempa Bumi. In *World Seismic Safety Initiative*. <http://balai3.denpasar.bmkg.go.id/tentang-gempa>
- BPBD. (2019, September 12). Bencana dan Manajemen Bencana. *BPBD*.

- <https://bpbd.bogorkab.go.id/bencana-dan-manajemen-bencana/>
- BPS Kota Yogyakarta. (2021). *Kota Yogyakarta Dalam Angka 2021*. BPS Kota Yogyakarta.
- <https://jogjakota.bps.go.id/publication/download.html?nrbvfeve=NGM4NWUwNDU0NTI1Y2VIYmQwNjQ0NzNh&xzmn=aHR0cHM6Ly9qb2dqYWtvdGEuYnBzLmdvLmlkL3B1YmxpY2F0aW9uLzIwMjEvMDIvMjYvNGM4NWUwNDU0NTI1Y2VIYmQwNjQ0NzNhL2tvdGEteW9neWFrYXJ0YS1kYWxhbS1hbmdrYS0yMDIxLmh0bWw%3D>
- CDC. (2021). *How Coronavirus Spreads*. CDC. <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/prevent-getting-sick/how-covid-spreads.html>
- Dargayana, G. C., Tri H., S., & Rukayah, S. (2020). Karakteristik Atribut Terhadap Perilaku Pengguna Pada Pusat Kuliner Di Koplakan Blora. *Jurnal Arsitektur ARCADE*, 4(3), 231. <https://doi.org/10.31848/arcade.v4i3.495>
- Darmawan, E. (2005). Ruang publik dan kualitas ruang kota. *Seminar Nasional PESAT*, 23–24.
- Deazaskia Prihutami. (2008). *Ruang Publik Kota Yang Berhasil* [Universitas Indonesia]. <http://lib.ui.ac.id/file?file=digital/125219-050824.pdf>
- Detik. (2020). *Adaptasi dengan COVID-19, Malioboro Punya Tanda Jaga Jarak*. Detik. <https://travel.detik.com/travel-news/d-5056411/adaptasi-dengan-covid-19-malioboro-punya-tanda-jaga-jarak>
- Dhiasyifaa, N. (2021). *Pengaruh Pandemi Covid-19 terhadap Transformasi Ruang Publik Kota Yogyakarta*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Dinas Pariwisata. (2020). *Statistik Kepariwisata*. Dinas Pariwisata.
- Dixon, T., Eames, M., Britnell, J., Watson, G. B., & Hunt, M. (2014). Urban retrofitting: Identifying disruptive and sustaining technologies using performative and foresight techniques. *Technological Forecasting and Social Change*, 89, 131–144. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techfore.2013.08.027>
- Dowling, R., McGuirk, P., & Bulkeley, H. (2014). Retrofitting cities: Local governance

- in Sydney, Australia. *Cities*, 38, 18–24.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cities.2013.12.004>
- Effendi, D., Waani, J. O., & Sembel, A. (2016). *Pola Perilaku Masyarakat Terhadap Pemanfaatan Ruang Terbuka Publik di Pusat Kota Ternate*.
- EGC. (2013). Retrofit Toolkit - Step-By-Step Process. *Enterprise Green Communities*.
www.enterprisecommunity.org/retrofittoolkit
- Eriksson, R., Nenonen, S., Junghans, A., Nielsen, S. B., & Lindahl, G. (2015). Nordic Campus Retrofitting Concepts – Scalable Practices. *Procedia Economics and Finance*, 21(15), 329–336. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2212-5671\(15\)00184-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2212-5671(15)00184-7)
- Ersina, S. (2018). URBAN CORRIDOR AS A PUBLIC SPACE CASE STUDY : CORRIDOR PANTAI LOSARI STREET, MAKASSAR CITY. *Nature: National Academic Journal of Architecture*, 5(2), 166.
<https://doi.org/10.24252/nature.v5i2a9>
- Etikan, I., Musa, S., & Alkassim, R. (2016). Comparison of Convenience Sampling and Purposive Sampling. *American Journal of Theoretical and Applied Statistics*, 5(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.11648/j.ajtas.20160501.11>
- FERREIRA, T. M., & MAIO, R. (2016). EARTHQUAKE RISK MITIGATION: THE IMPACT OF SEISMIC RETROFITTING STRATEGIES ON URBAN RESILIENCE. *International Journal of Strategic Property Management*, 20(3), 291–304. <https://doi.org/10.3846/1648715X.2016.1187682>
- Fitria, T. A., & Dana, D. (2019). Adaptive Space Form in Kampung Prawirotaman Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Arsitektur, Manusia, dan Lingkungan*, 1(2), 92–96.
<http://journal.umbjm.ac.id/index.php/jamang/>
- Francis, J., Giles-Corti, B., Wood, L., & Knuiman, M. (2012). Creating sense of community: The role of public space. *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 32(4), 401–409. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jenvp.2012.07.002>
- Hantono, D. (2017). Pola Aktivitas Ruang Terbuka Publik Pada Kawasan Taman Fatahillah Jakarta. *Jurnal Arsitektur KOMPOSISI*, 11(6), 265.
<https://doi.org/10.24002/jars.v11i6.1360>

- Hantono, D. (2019). Kajian Perilaku Pada Ruang Terbuka Publik. *NALARs*, 18(1), 45.
<https://doi.org/10.24853/nalars.18.1.45-56>
- Hayati, R. (2021, April 4). *Pengertian Penelitian Deduktif, Ciri, Metode, dan Contohnya*. Penelitian Ilmiah. <https://penelitianilmiah.com/penelitian-deduktif/>
- Huda, K. (2017). Pengaruh Kualitas Fisik Ruang Terbuka Publik Aktif Perkotaan terhadap Kualitas Hidup Masyarakat. *Temu Ilmiah Ikatan Peneliti Lingkungan Binaan Indonesia* 6, A023–A030. <https://doi.org/10.32315/ti.6.a023>
- Jaspert, D., Ebel, M., Eckhardt, A., & Poeppelbuss, J. (2021). Smart retrofitting in manufacturing: A systematic review. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 312(May), 127555. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclepro.2021.127555>
- Jogja, T. (2022). *Wastafel di Malioboro Rusak Lima Bulan, Ini Respon Pengunjung*. Tribun Jogja. <https://jogja.tribunnews.com/2022/02/02/wastafel-di-malioboro-rusak-lima-bulan-ini-respon-pengunjung?page=all>
- Jordan, N. A., & Ulimaz, M. (2019). Hubungan Antara Perilaku Masyarakat dan Pembentukan Ruang Publik (Studi Kasus: Permukiman Tepi Sungai Manggar). *Jurnal Border*, 1(2), 61–71.
- Kain, D., & Wardle, E. (2002). Activity Theory: An Introduction for the Writing Classroom. *Microsoft Academic Search*, January 2002, 1–9. https://www.academia.edu/493321/Activity_Theory_An_Introduction_for_the_Writing_Classroom
- Katrina Navickas. (2019, Januari 23). *A history of public space*. <https://historyofpublicspace.uk/2019/01/23/definitions-of-public-space/>
- KBBI. (2021). *Definisi Pandemi*. KBBI. <https://kbbi.web.id/pandemi>
- King, J. (2021). *Edgartown Comprehensive Master Plan*.
- Kompas. (2020a). *Warga dan Pedagang yang Tak Kenakan Masker di Malioboro Akan Diusir*. Kompas.com. <https://regional.kompas.com/read/2020/06/08/20005371/warga-dan-pedagang-yang-tak-kenakan-masker-di-malioboro-akan-diusir?page=all>
- Kompas. (2020b). *Wisata Malioboro Menggeliat, Ada 18.375 Kunjungan Wisatawan*

- saat Libur Panjang.* Kompas.com.
<https://travel.kompas.com/read/2020/08/25/075400127/wisata-malioboro-menggeliat-ada-18375-kunjungan-wisatawan-saat-libur-panjang?page=all>
- Kompas. (2021a). *Kilas Balik Kronologi Munculnya Kasus Pertama Covid-19 di Indonesia.* Kompas.com.
<https://megapolitan.kompas.com/read/2021/03/02/05300081/kilas-balik-kronologi-munculnya-kasus-pertama-covid-19-di-indonesia?page=all>
- Kompas. (2021b). *Libur Awal Tahun, Pelanggaran Protokol Kesehatan Marak di Malioboro.* Kompas.com.
<https://www.kompas.id/baca/nusantara/2021/01/02/libur-awal-tahun-pelanggaran-protokol-kesehatan-marak-di-kawasan-malioboro>
- Kompas. (2021c). *Observasi: Pengertian Para Ahli, Tujuan, Ciri-Ciri, dan Jenisnya.* Kompas.com.
<https://www.kompas.com/skola/read/2021/08/03/164904169/observasi-pengertian-para-ahli-tujuan-ciri-ciri-dan-jenisnya>
- Koohsari, M. J., Mavoa, S., Villanueva, K., Sugiyama, T., Badland, H., Kaczynski, A. T., Owen, N., & Giles-Corti, B. (2015). Public open space, physical activity, urban design and public health: Concepts, methods and research agenda. *Health & Place*, 33, 75–82. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.healthplace.2015.02.009>
- Krier, R. (1979). *Urban Space*. Academy Editions London.
- Kumparan. (2020). *Aturan bagi Pejalan Kaki di Malioboro Saat New Normal.* Kumparan. <https://kumparan.com/tugujogja/aturan-bagi-pejalan-kaki-di-malioboro-saat-new-normal-1tejptToJKR/1>
- Kumparan. (2021). *PPKM Darurat: Jalan Malioboro Buka, tapi Toko Nonesensial Tutup.* Kumparan. <https://kumparan.com/kumparannews/ppkm-darurat-jalan-malioboro-buka-tapi-toko-nonesensial-tutup-1w3UOEpgu7x/full>
- Kusumah, W., & Dedi, D. (2011). *Mengenal Penelitian Tindakan Kelas*. PT indeks.
- Laurens, J. M. (2004). *Arsitektur dan Perilaku Manusia*. Jakarta Grasindo.
<http://kin.perpusnas.go.id/DisplayData.aspx?pId=22662&pRegionCode=UNIPA>

SBY&pClientId=707

Manan, R. H. (2012). *Komponen Perancangan Arsitektur Lansekap* (Second Edition).

In *Jakarta: Penerbit Bumi Aksara.*

https://www.academia.edu/1648194/Komponen_Perancangan_Arsitektur_Lansekap_Second_Edition_

Moravcová, J., Pecenka, J., Pekna, D., Moravcova, V., & Novakova, N. (2016). The Role of Public Spaces in Small Municipality. *Intech, i(tourism)*, 13.

Moughtin, C. (2003). *Urban Design: Street and Square* (3rd ed.). Routledge.

Notoatmodjo, S. (2012). *Promosi kesehatan dan perilaku kesehatan*. Rineka Cipta.

Nugroho, Jati, H. B., Ayuning Arsi, A., & Sholikhah Akhiroh, N. (2017). Perilaku Sosial Remaja Dalam Memanfaatkan Ruang Publik Perkotaan (Studi Kasus Pemanfaatan Taman Kota Pleret Banjir Kanal Barat Semarang). *Solidarity: Journal of Education, Society and Culture*, 6(1), 34–46.

Oxford. (2021). *Retrofitting Definition.*

https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/retrofit_1#:~:text=retrofit something to put,with a new part%2C etc.

Pemerintah Kota Yogyakarta. (2020). *Walikota Haryadi Suyuti Ajak Masyarakat Cuci Tangan Secara Teratur*. Pemerintah Kota Yogyakarta.

https://corona.jogjakota.go.id/web_article/index/5

Peter, J., & Boujenko, N. (2009). “Link” and “place”: A new approach to street planning and design. *Road and Transport Research*, 18(4), 38–48.

Popescu, G. (2014). Human Behavior, from Psychology to a Transdisciplinary Insight. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 128, 442–446.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2014.03.185>

Pramudito, S., & Kurnial, B. T. (2020). IDENTIFIKASI POLA AKTIVITAS PADA RUANG TERBUKA PUBLIK DI KAMPUNG GAMPINGAN KOTA YOGYAKARTA. *Nature: National Academic Journal of Architecture*, 7(2), 205.

<https://doi.org/10.24252/nature.v7i2a6>

Pranatawijaya, V. H., Widiatry, W., Priskila, R., & Putra, P. B. A. A. (2019). Penerapan

- Skala Likert dan Skala Dikotomi Pada Kuesioner Online. *Jurnal Sains dan Informatika*, 5(2), 128–137. <https://doi.org/10.34128/jsi.v5i2.185>
- Pratama, Y. A., & Setiawan, W. (2020). Pengaruh Desain dan Fasilitas Ruang Kelas Kampus UMS terhadap Perilaku Mahasiswa. *Sinektika: Jurnal Arsitektur*, 16(1), 26–36. <https://doi.org/10.23917/sinektika.v16i1.10477>
- Public life in private hands Managing London's public space*. (2011).
- Rachmawati, W. (2019). *Promosi Kesehatan dan Ilmu Perilaku*. Wineka Media.
- Radar Jogja. (2020). *Tak Ingin Duduk Berjauhan, Pembatas Physical Distancing Kerap Dirusak*. Radar Jogja. <https://radarjogja.jawapos.com/jogja-raya/2020/06/13/tak-ingin-duduk-berjauhan-pembatas-physical-distancing-kerap-dirusak/>
- Ramadhani, A. N., Faqih, M., & Hayati, A. (2017). Behaviour Setting and Spatial Usage Analysis on Sombo Low Cost Flat'S Corridor. *Journal of architecture&ENVIRONMENT*, 16(1), 061. <https://doi.org/10.12962/j2355262x.v16i1.a3189>
- Republika. (2020a). *Andong dan Becak Yogyakarta Diminta Pasang Tirai Pembatas*. Republika. <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/qc4oq1463/andong-dan-becak-yogyakarta-diminta-pasang-tirai-pembatas>
- Republika. (2020b). *Zonasi Kuota Pengunjung Malioboro Mulai Diterapkan*. Republika. <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/qcu62d459/zonasi-kuota-pengunjung-malioboro-mulai-diterapkan>
- Republika. (2022). *Pemda DIY Bulatkan Keputusan Relokasi PKL Malioboro Awal Februari*. Republika. <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/r66135349/pemda-diy-bulatkan-keputusan-relokasi-pkl-malioboro-awal-februari>
- Sari, D. P., & Roychansyah, M. S. (2014). Konsep Smart Growth, Compact City dan Retrofitting. *Arsitektur dan Desain*, 1(1), 30–40. <https://docplayer.info/34128227-Konsep-smart-growth-compact-city-dan-retrofitting.html>
- Siadari, C. (2018, Juli 17). *Pengertian Kuesioner Menurut Para Ahli*.

<https://www.kumpulanpengertian.com/2018/07/pengertian-kuesioner-menurut-para-ahli.html>

Stephen, C., Leanne G. Rivlin, Mark Francis, & Andrew Stone. (1992). *Public Space*. Cambridge University Press.

https://books.google.co.id/books?id=pjo4AAAAIAAJ&printsec=frontcover&hl=id&source=gbs_vpt_read#v=onepage&q&f=false

Sujalu, A. P. (2021). *Statistika Ekonomi 1*. Zahir Publishing.

Sumbu Filosofis Kota Yogyakarta. (2017). Balai Pelestarian Cagar Budaya Provinsi D.I. Yogyakarta. <http://kebudayaan.kemdikbud.go.id/bpcbyogyakarta/sumbu-filosofis-kota-yogyakarta/>

Sunyoto, D. (2013). *Metodologi Penelitian Akuntansi*. PT Refika Aditama Anggota Ikapi.

Susilowati, E., Wasino, & Utomo, C. B. (2016). Pola Adaptasi dalam Interaksi Sosial Masyarakat Hindu di Dukuh Jomblang Desa Dukuhringin Kecamatan Slawi Kabupaten Tegal. *Journal of Educational Social Studies*, 5(2), 145–149. <https://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/jess/article/view/14079>

Tempo. (2020a). *Malioboro Ramai di Era Covid-19, Pedestrian Dipasangi Pagar Besi*. Tempo. <https://nasional.tempo.co/read/1352711/malioboro-ramai-di-era-covid-19-pedestrian-dipasangi-pagar-besi/full&view=ok>

Tempo. (2020b). *Wabah Corona, Wisatawan Malioboro Anjlok dan Gembira Loka Tutup*. Tempo. <https://travel.tempo.co/read/1322547/wabah-corona-wisatawan-malioboro-anjlok-dan-gembira-loka-tutup>

Titien, S. (2019). Perspektif Jalan Malioboro Di Yogyakarta Pada Era Revolusi Industri 4.0. *RUANG: Jurnal Lingkungan Binaan*, 6(02), 07.

Tribun Jogja. (2020). *Tekankan Physical Distancing, Pemerintah Beri Tanda Silang di Bangku Pedestrian Malioboro*. Tribun Jogja. <https://jogja.tribunnews.com/2020/04/20/tekankan-physical-distancing-pemerintah-beri-tanda-silang-di-bangku-pedestrian-malioboro>

Tribun Jogja. (2021). *Patuhi PSTKM, Toko-Toko di Malioboro Bakal Tutup Serentak*

- Pukul Tujuh Malam.* Tribun Jogja.
<https://jogja.tribunnews.com/2021/01/10/patuhi-pstkm-toko-toko-di-malioboro-bakal-tutup-serentak-pukul-tujuh-malam>
- Tribun Jogja. (2022). *Forpi Kota Yogyakarta: Wastafel Rusak, Masih Ada Yang Abai Prokes di Malioboro.* Tribun Jogja.
<https://jogja.tribunnews.com/2022/02/01/forpi-kota-yogyakarta-wastafel-rusak-masih-ada-yang-abai-prokes-di-malioboro>
- Tucci, F., & Cecafofso, V. (2020). Retrofitting public space for the environmental and ecosystem quality of “greener” cities. *Techne*, 19, 256–270.
<https://doi.org/10.13128/techne-7827>
- UN-Habitat. (2018). SDG Indicator 11.7.1 Training Module: Public Space. United Nations Human Settlement Programme (UN-Habitat). In *Nairobi* (Vol. 17). UN-Habitat.
https://unhabitat.org/sites/default/files/2020/07/indicator_11.7.1_training_module_public_space.pdf
- UNESCO. (2017). *Inclusion Through Access to Public Space*. UNESCO.
<http://www.unesco.org/new/en/social-and-human-sciences/themes/urban-development/migrants-inclusion-in-cities/good-practices/inclusion-through-access-to-public-space/>
- WHO. (2020a). *Pertanyaan dan jawaban terkait Coronavirus*. World Health Organization. <https://www.who.int/indonesia/news/novel-coronavirus/qa/qa-for-public>
- WHO. (2020b, Desember 13). *Coronavirus disease (COVID-19): How is it transmitted?* World Health Organization. <https://www.who.int/news-room/q-a-detail/coronavirus-disease-covid-19-how-is-it-transmitted>
- Williamson, J. (2009). Retrofitting suburban morphology. *Journal of Urbanism: International Research on Placemaking and Urban Sustainability*, 2(1), 75–79.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17549170902833923>
- WorldOmeter. (2021). *Reported Cases and Deaths by Country or Territory*.

WorldOmeter. <https://www.worldometers.info/coronavirus/>

Yusup, F. (2018). Uji Validitas dan Reliabilitas Instrumen Penelitian Kuantitatif.

Jurnal Tarbiyah: Jurnal Ilmiah Kependidikan, 7(1), 17–23.

<https://doi.org/10.18592/tarbiyah.v7i1.2100>

Zahrah, W., Rahmadhani, N., Nasution, A. D., & Pane, I. F. (2016). International

Conference on Recent Trends in Physics 2016 (ICRTP2016). *Journal of Physics:*

Conference Series, 755(1), 011001. [https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-](https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/755/1/011001)

6596/755/1/011001