

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

Adiyia, B. *et al.* (2015) “Analysing governance in tourism value chains to reshape the tourist bubble in developing countries: The case of cultural tourism in Uganda,” *Journal of Ecotourism*, 14(2–3), pp. 113–129. doi:10.1080/14724049.2015.1027211.

Aizenman, N. and Gharib, M. (2019) *U.S. Missionary With No Medical Training Sued After Malnourished Ugandan Children Died At Her Center : Goats and Soda : NPR, NPR*. Available at: <https://www.npr.org/sections/goatsandsoda/2019/08/09/749005287/american-with-no-medical-training-ran-center-for-malnourished-ugandan-kids-105-d> (Accessed: January 17, 2020).

Allen, B. (2011) *In Uganda, American Becomes Foster Mom To 13 Girls : NPR, NPR*. Available at: <https://www.npr.org/2011/07/09/137348637/in-uganda-american-becomes-foster-mom-to-13-girls> (Accessed: January 6, 2022).

APEC Tourism Working Group (2018) *Voluntourism best practices : promoting inclusive community-based sustainable tourism initiatives : final report*. Auckland.

Aronson, B.A. (2017) “The White Savior Industrial Complex: A Cultural Studies Analysis of a Teacher Educator, Savior Film, and Future Teachers,” *Journal of Critical Thought and Praxis*, 6(3), pp. 36–54. Available at: <http://lib.dr.iastate.edu/jctp/>.

Ayla (2021) *TOP 5 Reasons Why You Should Volunteer Abroad, Worldpackers*. Available at: <https://www.worldpackers.com/articles/why-you-should-volunteer> (Accessed: December 20, 2022).

Bakker, M. (2008) *Volunteer Tourism-International*. London. Available at: [www.mintel.com](http://www.mintel.com).

Bandyopadhyay, R. (2019) “Volunteer tourism and ‘The White Man’s Burden’: globalization of suffering, white savior complex, religion and modernity,” *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 27(3), pp. 327–343. doi:10.1080/09669582.2019.1578361.

Bashir, S. and Howson, J. (2019) *We asked you to send us your stories of voluntourism. Here's what you sent us / ICS, Volunteerics*. Available at: <https://www.volunteerics.org/blogs/insta-do-gooders-performing-children-and-exorbitant-fees> (Accessed: January 6, 2022).

BBC (2020) *Comic Relief will stop sending celebrities to Africa - BBC News, BBC*. Available at: <https://www.bbc.com/news/entertainment-arts-54716750> (Accessed: January 6, 2022).

Bex, S. and Craps, S. (2016) "Humanitarianism, Testimony, and the White Savior Industrial Complex: What Is the What? versus Kony 2012" *Cultural Critique*, 92, p. 32. doi:10.5749/culturalcritique.92.2016.0032.

Bruni, F. (2016) *To Get to Harvard, Go to Haiti?* Available at: <https://www.nytimes.com/2016/08/14/opinion/sunday/to-get-to-harvard-go-to-haiti.html> (Accessed: March 2, 2022).

Budd, K. (2019) *The Moral Dilemma of Volunteer Tourism*. Available at: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/magazine/2019/11/06/i-spent-time-kenyan-orphanage-hoping-make-difference-was-i-really-helping/> (Accessed: March 2, 2022).

Bukenya, B., Fennell, R. and Baury, C. (2019) *A report on the scale, scope and context of the sexual exploitation of children ECPAT UGANDA*. Bangkok. Available at: [www.ecpat.org](http://www.ecpat.org).

Business Wire (2015) *Millennials More Likely to Travel Abroad to Volunteer Than Other Generations, Marriott Rewards Credit Card from Chase Survey Reveals / Business Wire, Business Wire*. Available at: <https://www.businesswire.com/news/home/20150527005936/en/Millennials-More-Likely-to-Travel-Abroad-to-Volunteer-Than-Other-Generations-Marriott-Rewards-Credit-Card-from-Chase-Survey-Reveals> (Accessed: January 17, 2022).

Butcher, J. and Smith, P. (2010) "Making a Difference': Volunteer Tourism and Development," *Tourism Recreation Research*, 35(1), pp. 27–36. doi:10.1080/02508281.2010.11081616.

Callanan, M. and Thomas, S. (2005) “Volunteer tourism Deconstructing volunteer activities within a dynamic environment,” in *Niche Tourism*. Elsevier, pp. 183–200. doi:10.1016/b978-0-7506-6133-1.50025-1.

Cammarota, J. (2011) “Blindsided by the avatar: White Saviors and allies out of Hollywood and in education,” *Review of Education, Pedagogy, and Cultural Studies*, 33(3), pp. 242–259. doi:10.1080/10714413.2011.585287.

Judge, R. (2017) “Class and global citizenship: perspectives from non-elite young people’s participation in volunteer tourism,” *Tourism Recreation Research*, 42(2), pp. 164–175. doi:10.1080/02508281.2017.1303894.

Cole, T. (2012) *The White-Savior Industrial Complex - The Atlantic*, *The Atlantic*. Available at: <https://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2012/03/the-white-savior-industrial-complex/254843/> (Accessed: November 11, 2020).

Davis, J. (2017) *The “orphan” I adopted from Uganda already had a family (Opinion)* - CNN, CNN. Available at: <https://edition.cnn.com/2017/10/13/opinions/adoption-uganda-opinion-davis/index.html> (Accessed: January 6, 2022).

Domingo, Z. (2021) *17 excellent reasons to volunteer* | GVI, GVI. Available at: <https://www.gvi.co.uk/blog/17-excellent-reasons-to-volunteer/> (Accessed: December 21, 2021).

Findley, M.G. *et al.* (2017) “Who controls foreign aid? elite versus public perceptions of donor influence in aid-dependent Uganda,” *International Organization*, 71(4), pp. 633–663. doi:10.1017/S0020818317000273.

Freidus, A. (2017) *Volunteer tourism: what’s wrong with it and how it can be changed*, *The Conversation*. Available at: <https://theconversation.com/volunteer-tourism-whats-wrong-with-it-and-how-it-can-be-changed-86701> (Accessed: November 11, 2020).

Freidus, A.L. (2017) “Unanticipated outcomes of voluntourism among Malawi’s orphans,” *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 25(9), pp. 1306–1321. doi:10.1080/09669582.2016.1263308.

Freire, P. (2005) *Pedagogy of the oppressed*. 30th Anniversary. New York City: Continuum.

Galtung, J. (1971) "A Structural Theory of Imperialism," *Source: Journal of Peace Research*, 8(2), pp. 81–117.

Go Overseas (2021) *Volunteer in Uganda | Find the Best Volunteer Projects in Uganda | Go Overseas, Go Overseas*. Available at: <https://www.gooverseas.com/volunteer-abroad/uganda> (Accessed: November 23, 2021).

Guttentag, D.A. (2009) "The possible negative impacts of volunteer tourism," *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 11(6), pp. 537–551. doi:10.1002/jtr.727.

Han, H. *et al.* (2019) "International volunteer tourism and youth travelers—an emerging tourism trend," *Journal of Travel and Tourism Marketing*, 36(5), pp. 549–562. doi:10.1080/10548408.2019.1590293.

Hasanova, N. (2017) "Voluntourism: Who Are We Truly Helping?," *Journal of Perinatal and Neonatal Nursing*, 31(3), pp. 1–5. doi:10.1097/JPN.0000000000000279.

Hernandez-Maskivker, G., Lapointe, D. and Aquino, R. (2018) "The impact of volunteer tourism on local communities: A managerial perspective," *International Journal of Tourism Research*, 20(5), pp. 650–659. doi:10.1002/jtr.2213.

Hickey, S. (2005) "The politics of staying poor: Exploring the political space for poverty reduction in Uganda," *World Development*, 33(6), pp. 995–1009. doi:10.1016/j.worlddev.2004.09.020.

Howard, A.R.H. *et al.* (2021) "The best intentions: an examination of current practices in short-term international service trips intended to benefit vulnerable children and youth," *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, pp. 1–17. doi:10.1080/10911359.2020.1866732.

Hughey, M.W. (2010) "The White Savior Film and Reviewers' Reception," *Symbolic Interaction*, 33(3), pp. 475–496. doi:10.1525/si.2010.33.3.475.

Institute of Haitian Studies. (2016) *Tips for Avoiding “Voluntourism” in Haiti*. Available at: <https://haitianstudies.ku.edu/tips-avoiding-voluntourism-haiti> (Accessed: March 2, 2022).

Kagumire, R. (2020) *End voluntourism and the white saviour industrial complex - The Mail & Guardian, Mail & Guardian*. Available at: <https://mg.co.za/africa/2020-06-26-end-voluntourism-and-the-white-saviour-industrial-complex/> (Accessed: November 11, 2020).

Kahn, C. (2014) *As “Voluntourism” Explodes In Popularity, Who’s It Helping Most? : Goats and Soda, NPR*. Available at: <https://www.npr.org/sections/goatsandsoda/2014/07/31/336600290/as-volunteerism-explodes-in-popularity-whos-it-helping-most> (Accessed: November 11, 2020).

Kalulu, A. (2021) *As a poor Ugandan farmer, white and black people ignore my advice on poverty, The Guardian*. Available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2021/feb/09/ive-spent-most-of-my-life-in-extreme-poverty-i-really-want-to-see-change-uganda> (Accessed: January 6, 2022).

Kuo, L. (2016) *Instagram’s White Savior Barbie neatly captures what’s wrong with “voluntourism” in Africa, Quartz Africa*. Available at: <https://qz.com/africa/665764/instagrams-white-savior-barbie-neatly-captures-whats-wrong-with-voluntourism-in-africa/> (Accessed: January 17, 2022).

Kushner, J. (2016) *The Voluntourist’s Dilemma, The New York Times*. Available at: <https://www.nytimes.com/2016/03/22/magazine/the-voluntourists-dilemma.html> (Accessed: November 11, 2020).

Ladu, I.M. (2021) *Uganda: Corruption and Uganda’s Rising Public Debt - Why the Taxpayer Should Care - allAfrica.com, All Africa*. Available at: <https://allafrica.com/stories/202112130517.html> (Accessed: December 19, 2021).

Loh, L. (2019) *Opinion: Volunteering Abroad Has Its Problems. What Are The Solutions? : Goats and Soda : NPR, NPR*. Available at: <https://www.npr.org/sections/goatsandsoda/2019/09/12/754347433/volunteering-abroad-is-popular-and-problematic-lets-fix-it> (Accessed: October 13, 2021).

Love Volunteers (2021) *Affordable Volunteer Abroad Programs | Life Changing Travel, Love Volunteers*. Available at: <https://www lovevolunteers.org/> (Accessed: November 23, 2021).

Lu, J. (2020) *Volunteers Who Visit Orphanages Are Being Discouraged By Several Countries, Including U.S. : Goats and Soda : NPR, NPR*. Available at: <https://www.npr.org/sections/goatsandsoda/2020/01/13/779528039/why-theres-a-global-campaign-to-stop-volunteers-from-visiting-orphanages> (Accessed: December 20, 2021).

Lyons, K.D. and Wearing, S. (2008) *JOURNEYS OF DISCOVERY IN VOLUNTEER TOURISM International Case Study Perspectives*. 1st edn. Wallingford, UK: CABI.

Martinez, A.Y. (2020) “A Plea for Critical Race Theory Counterstory: Stock Story vs. Counterstory Dialogues Concerning Alejandra’s ‘Fit’ in the Academy,” in *Performing Antiracist Pedagogy in Rhetoric, Writing, and Communication*. The WAC Clearinghouse; University Press of Colorado, pp. 65–85. doi:10.37514/atd-b.2016.0933.2.03.

McVeigh, K. (2017) *Ed Sheeran Comic Relief film branded “poverty porn” by aid watchdog | Humanitarian response | The Guardian, The Guardian*. Available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2017/dec/04/ed-sheeran-comic-relief-film-poverty-porn-aid-watchdog-tom-hardy-eddie-redmayne> (Accessed: January 6, 2022).

Molz, J.G. (2016) “Making a difference together: discourses of transformation in family voluntourism,” *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 24(6), pp. 805–823. doi:10.1080/09669582.2015.1088862.

Mostafanezhad, M. (2014) *Volunteer tourism: Popular Humanitarianism in Neoliberal Times*. 1st edn. Vermont: Ashgate Publishing.

Mudasiru, O.A., Graham, T.W. and Carlson, E. (2019) “A qualitative assessment of disease surveillance activities in a resource-limited environment: Perceptions and opinions of volunteer staff working in Northern Uganda,” *Zoonoses and Public Health*, 66(8), pp. 927–935. doi:10.1111/zph.12643.

Nianias, H. (2017) *No hugs, no one to talk to: how Ugandan orphanages are harming a generation*, *The Guardian*. Available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/working-in-development/2017/nov/23/ugandan-orphanages-harming-a-generation?fbclid=IwAR2WVOeuga79SPZVkAp98e591XqxqrHiXn-s11cDLdctjBqIeEEL394CM-8> (Accessed: January 6, 2022).

No White Savors (2018) *Ugandan woman watches 18-year-old American woman 'adopt' children in her country but is blocked from adopting herself* - *No White Savors, No White Savors*. Available at: <https://nowhitesaviors.org/ugandan-woman-watches-18-year-old-american-woman-adopt-children-in-her-country-but-is-blocked-from-adopting-herself/> (Accessed: January 6, 2022).

Purvis, K. and Kennedy, L. (2016) *Volunteer travel: experts raise concerns over unregulated industry* / *Working in development* / *The Guardian*, *The Guardian*. Available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2016/jan/13/concerns-unregulated-volunteer-tourism-industry> (Accessed: January 6, 2022).

Rieffel, L. and Zalud, S. (2006) *International Volunteering: Smart Power*. Available at: <https://www.brookings.edu/research/international-volunteering-smart-power/> (Accessed: March 2, 2022).

Riley, M. (2016) *Volunteers are fueling the growth of orphanages in Uganda. They need to stop* / *Working in development* / *The Guardian*, *The Guardian*. Available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development-professionals-network/2016/may/16/volunteers-stop-visiting-orphanages-start-preserving-families> (Accessed: November 11, 2020).

Rose, S. (2019) *Renee Bach: American missionary in "unlawful practice" suit after babies died in Uganda* - *CNN*, *CNN*. Available at: <https://edition.cnn.com/2019/07/03/africa/renee-bach-lawsuit-uganda-intl/index.html> (Accessed: January 9, 2022).

Said, E.W. (1979) *Orientalism*. 1st edn. New York City: Random House.



Save the Children (2017) *The truth about voluntourism, Save the Children Australia*. Available at: <https://www.savethechildren.org.au/our-stories/the-truth-about-voluntourism> (Accessed: November 11, 2020).

Schwarzschild, T. (2013) *Red flags wave over Uganda's adoption boom - CNN, CNN*. Available at: <https://edition.cnn.com/2013/02/27/world/africa/wus-uganda-adoptions/index.html> (Accessed: January 6, 2022).

Shringarpure, B. (2020) "Africa and the Digital Savior Complex," *Journal of African Cultural Studies*, 32(2), pp. 178–194. doi:10.1080/13696815.2018.1555749.

Solórzano, D.G. and Yosso, T.J. (2002) "Critical Race Methodology: Counter-Storytelling as an Analytical Framework for Education Research," *Qualitative Inquiry*, 8(1), pp. 23–44.

Speijer, T. (2018) *Voluntourism, othering and commodification; a case study in St Lucia and surrounding communities, South Africa*.

Spitzer, H. (2019) "Social work in East Africa: A mzungu perspective," *International Social Work*, 62(2), pp. 567–580. doi:10.1177/0020872817742696.

Ssamba Foundation (2022) *Your Uganda Volunteer Adventure - Ssamba Foundation, Ssamba.org*. Available at: <https://ssamba.org/news/your-uganda-volunteer-adventure/> (Accessed: January 13, 2022).

Straubhaar, R. (2015) "The stark reality of the 'White Saviour' complex and the need for critical consciousness: a document analysis of the early journals of a Freirean educator," *Compare: A Journal of Comparative and International Education*, 45(3), pp. 381–400. doi:10.1080/03057925.2013.876306.

Stritch, R.L. (2011) *Be Sugar in Milk: Local Perspectives on Volunteer Tourism in India and Uganda*.

Tangri, R. and Mwenda, A.M. (2008) "Elite corruption and politics in Uganda," *Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, 46(2), pp. 177–194. doi:10.1080/14662040802005336.



Transparency International (2020) *Corruption Perceptions Index 2020 for Uganda*, *Transparency.org*. Available at: <https://www.transparency.org/en/cpi/2020/index/uga> (Accessed: December 20, 2022).

VICE News (2019) *Inside Uganda's Unregulated And Overcrowded Child Orphanage Industry* - *YouTube*. VICE News. Available at: [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=98Dk\\_XqOAZs&t=368s](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=98Dk_XqOAZs&t=368s) (Accessed: October 13, 2021).

Volunteer World (2022) ▷ *Volunteer Abroad / Projects Abroad 2022*, *Volunteer World*. Available at: <https://www.volunteerworld.com/en> (Accessed: January 13, 2022).

Vorhölder, J. (2012) "Negotiating social change: Ugandan discourses on Westernisation and neo-colonialism as forms of social critique\*," *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 50(2), pp. 283–307.

Wamara, C.K. (2017) "Corruption in Uganda: Does this Have Anything to Do with Social Work?," *Journal of Human Rights and Social Work*, 2(1–2), pp. 52–61. doi:10.1007/s41134-017-0031-6.

Wearing, S.L. and McGehee, N.G. (2013) "Volunteer Tourism," *Tourism Recreation Research*, 38(3), pp. 120–130. doi:10.1080/02508281.2003.11081411.