

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Validation Sheet</i>	<i>i</i>
<i>Statement of Work's Originality</i>	<i>ii</i>
<i>Acknowledgement</i>	<i>iii</i>
<i>Table of Contents</i>	<i>v</i>
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	<i>vi</i>
<i>Abstract</i>	<i>vii</i>
Chapter 1 – Introduction	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Research Question.....	2
1.3 Analytical Framework.....	3
1.4 Main Argument.....	6
1.5 Research Methods.....	6
1.6 Chapter Outline.....	7
Chapter 2 – The Journey from Violent to Nonviolent Resistance	8
2.1 The Emergence of the Conflict.....	8
2.2 FRETILIN's Armed Resistance against Indonesian Invasion.....	9
2.3 The Birth of CNRM and the Transition to Nonviolent Resistance.....	11
Chapter 3 – Factors Underlying the Movement's Transition	15
3.1 Intra-Party Factors.....	15
3.1.1 Idiosyncratic and Cognitive Factors: Shift of Leadership to Xanana Gusmão... 15	15
3.2 Environmental Factors.....	17
3.2.1 State Level: Unrelenting Level of Indonesian Repression to Dissent.....	17
3.2.2 Societal Level: Nonviolence as Key to Coalition-building.....	18
3.3 International Factors.....	21
3.3.1 Nonviolence as Key to Foreign Support.....	21
Chapter 4 – Conclusion	25
Bibliography	27