

Daftar Pustaka

- Alzúa, María Laura, Guillermo Cruces dan Carolina Lopez. 2016. “Long-run effects of youth training programs: Experimental evidence from Argentina”. *Economic Inquiry*, 54(4), 1839–1859. Diakses 17 Februari 2022.
<https://docs.iza.org/dp9784.pdf>
- Arsyad, Lincolin. 2016. *Ekonomi Pembangunan Edisi Kelima*. STIE YKPN: Yogyakarta
- Bahk, Sung Ah. 2021. “Do Greater Unemployment Benefits Lead to Better Matches? Evidence from Emergency Unemployment Compensation Programs”. *EQINEQ Working Paper* 2021-59 Diakses pada 19 November 2021.
http://www.ecineq.org/wp-content/uploads/papers_EcineqLSE/EcineqLSE-59.pdf
- Beam, Emily and Stella Quimbo. 2021. “The Impact of Short-Term Employment for Low-Income Youth: Experimental Evidence from the Philippines”. *IZA Discussion Paper* No. 14661. Diakses 7 Februari 2022.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3913022>
- Blattman, Christopher, Nathan Fiala dan Sebastian Martinez. 2012. “Employment Generation in Rural Africa: Mid-Term Results from an Experimental Evaluation of the Youth Opportunities Program in Northern Uganda”. *DIW Berlin Discussion Paper* No. 1201. Diakses 7 Februari 2022.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2030866>
- BPS. 2020. “Keadaan Ketenagakerjaan Indonesia Agustus 2020”. Diakses pada 9 November 2021.
<https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2020/11/05/1673/agustus-2020--tingkat-pengangguran-terbuka--tpt--sebesar-7-07-persen.html>
- BPS. 2021a. “Penduduk Berumur 15 Tahun Ke Atas Menurut Golongan Umur dan Jenis Kegiatan Selama Seminggu yang Lalu, 2008 – 2021”. Diakses pada 9 Januari 2022.
<https://www.bps.go.id/statictable/2016/04/04/1904/penduduk-berumur-15-tahun-ke-atas-menurut-golongan-umur-dan-jenis-kegiatan-selama-seminggu-yang-lalu-2008---2021.html>
- BPS. 2021b. “Penduduk Berumur 15 Tahun Ke Atas Menurut Pendidikan Tertinggi yang Ditamatkan dan Jenis Kegiatan Selama Seminggu yang Lalu, 2008-2021”. Diakses pada 9 Januari 2022.

- <https://www.bps.go.id/statictable/2016/04/05/1909/penduduk-berumur-15-tahun-ke-atas-menurut-pendidikan-tertinggi-yang-ditamatkan-dan-jenis-kegiatan-selama-seminggu-yang-lalu-2008-2021.html>
- Caliendo, Marco dan Sabine Kopeinig. 2005. "Some Practical Guidance for the Implementation of Propensity Score Matching". *IZA Discussion Paper*, No. 1588. Diakses pada 14 Juli 2021. <http://ftp.iza.org/dp1588.pdf>
- Caliendo, Marco dan Sabine Kopeinig. 2008. "Some Practical Guidance for The Implementation of Propensity Score Matching". *Journal of Economic Surveys* Vol. 22, No. 1, pp. 31–72. Diakses pada 14 Juli 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6419.2007.00527.x>
- Corsini, Lorenzo. 2013. "How unemployment benefits affect individuals of different wealth classes? Some evidence from Italy". *International Journal of Manpower* Vol. 34 No. 6 pp. 693-711. Diakses pada 8 November 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJM-10-2012-0153>
- Fox, Louise and Upaasna Kaul. 2018. "The Evidence is in: How Should Youth Employment Programs in Low-Income Countries Be Designed?". *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper* No. 8500. Diakses pada 8 Februari 2022. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3238339>
- Ganong, Peter, Pascal Noel, dan Joseph Vavr. 2020. "US unemployment insurance replacement rates during the pandemic". *Journal of Public Economics* 191. Diakses pada 9 November 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2020.104273>
- Gerards, Ruud dan Riccardo Welters. 2021. "Does eliminating benefit eligibility requirements improve unemployed job search and labour market outcomes?". *Applied Economics Letters*. /10.1080/13504851.2021.1927960
- Gertler, Paul J., Martinez Sebastian, Premand Patrick, Laura B. Rawlings, dan Christel M. J. Vermeesch. 2011. "Impact Evaluation in Practice". IBRD/The World Bank Washington DC.
- Ibarraran, Pablo, Jochen Kluve, Laura Ripani, dan David Rosas. 2015. "Experimental Evidence on the Long-Term Impacts of a Youth Training Program". *IZA Discussion Paper* No. 9136. Diakses pada 16 Februari 2022. <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.2655085>
- IMD. 2021. IMD World Talent Ranking 2021. Diakses pada 15 Februari 2022. <https://www.imd.org/centers/world-competitiveness-center/rankings/world-talent-competitiveness/>
- Katz, Lawrence dan Bruce D. Meyer. 1990. "Unemployment Insurance, Recall Expectations, and Unemployment Outcomes". *The Quarterly Journal of*

Economics, Vol. 105, No. 4, pp. 973-1002. Diakses pada 20 November 2021. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2937881>

Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan. 2021. Ketenagakerjaan Dalam Data Edisi 3 2021. Jakarta: Pusat Data dan Informasi Ketenagakerjaan

Kluve, Jochen, Susana Puerto, David Robalino, Jose M. Romero, Friederike Rother, Jonathan Stöterau, Felix Weidenkaff, Marc Witte. 2019. "Do youth employment programs improve labor market outcomes? A quantitative review". *World Development* Vol. 114. Diakses pada 9 Februari 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2018.10.004>

Litcher, Andreas dan Schiprowski Amelie. 2020. "Benefit Duration, Job Search Behavior and Re-Employment". *Journal of Public Economics* Vol. 193. Diakses pada 14 November 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpubeco.2020.104326>

Mankiw, N. Gregory. 2007. Makroekonomi, Edisi Keenam. Jakarta : Erlangga

Peraturan Presiden Nomor 36 tahun 2020 tentang Pengembangan Kompetensi Kerja Melalui Program Kartu Prakerja

Peraturan Presiden Nomor 76 tahun 2020 tentang Perubahan atas Peraturan Presiden Nomor 36 tahun 2020 tentang Pengembangan Kompetensi Kerja Melalui Program Kartu Prakerja

Rosenbaum, Paul R. 2005. "Heterogeneity and causality: Unit heterogeneity and design sensitivity in observational studies". *The American Statistician* Vol 59 no.2; 147-152.

Rotar, Laura Južnik dan Sabina Krsnik. 2020. "Analysing the relationship between unemployment benefits and unemployment duration". *Society and Economy* Vol. 42. Diakses pada 23 Januari 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1556/204.2020.00009>

Rosenbaum, Paul R. dan Donald B. Rubin. 1985. "Constructing a Control Group Using Multivariate Matched Sampling Methods That Incorporate the Propensity Score." *The American Statistician* 39, no. 1. Diakses pada 23 Januari 2022. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2683903>.

Shen, Risa. 2020. "The Effect of Unemployment Benefits on Job Search Duration and Post-Unemployment Wage". *Carnegie Mellon University. Thesis*. Diakses pada 15 November 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1184/R1/12824510.v1>

- Sjoquist, David dan Laura Wheeler. 2020. "Unemployment Insurance Claims and COVID-19". *Journal of Economics and Business*. Diakses pada 15 November 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jeconbus.2020.105967>
- Tisch, Anita dan Joachim Wolff. 2015. "Does workfare programme participation increase self-efficacy in Germany?". *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy* Vol. 35 No. 1/2 pp. 18-46. Diakses pada 15 November 2021. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSSP-12-2013-011>
- Wijayanto, Hendra dan Samsul Ode. 2019. "Dinamika Permasalahan Ketenagakerjaan dan Pengangguran di Indonesia". *Administratio* Vol. 10, No 1. Diakses pada 7 Februari 2022. <https://jurnaladministratio.fisip.unila.ac.id/index.php/administratio/issue/view/17>
- Worldbank. 2010. Laporan Ketenagakerjaan di Indonesia. Diakses pada 15 Februari 2022. <http://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/180971468040514780/pdf/563480WP0Indon110Full0version0FINAL.pdf>