

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anderson, L. E., & Loomis, D. K. 2011. *SCUBA Diver Specialization and Behavior Norms at Coral Reefs*. 0753. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08920753.2011.598813>
- Andika, Yurisa. 2018. Perbedaan Pengetahuan, Sikap dan Perilaku Wisatawan dalam Mewujudkan Tanggungjawab Lingkungan Di Taman Nasional Komodo. Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Baiquni, M., Damanik, J., Rindrasih, E. (Ed). 2013. *Ecotourism Destinations in Archipelago Countries*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Cheng, T.-M., Wu, H. C., & Huang, L.-M. 2013. *The Influence Of Place Attachment On The Relationship Between Destination Attractiveness And Environmentally Responsible Behavior For Island Tourism In Penghu, Taiwan*. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 21(8), 1166–1187.
- Cheung, L. T. O., Ma, A. T. H., Lam, T. W. L., Chow, A. S. Y., Fok, L., & Cheang, C. C. 2020. *Predictors of The Environmentally Responsible Behaviour of Participants: An Empirical Investigation of Interpretative Dolphin-Watching Tours*. 23.
- Chiu, Y. H., Lee, W., & Chen, T. 2014. Environmentally Responsible Behavior in Ecotourism: Antecedents and Implications. 40. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tourman.2013.06.013>
- Cozby, Paul. C. 2009. *Methods in Behavioral Research*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Creswell, John W. 2002. *Educational Research: Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research*. Boston: Pearson.
- Crouch, G. I. 1999. Tourism, Competitiveness, and Societal Prosperity. 2963(97).
- Dolnicar, S. 2010. Identifying tourists with smaller environmental footprints. 9582. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669581003668516>
- Dwyer, L., & Kim, C. 2003. *Current Issues in Tourism Destination Competitiveness: Determinants and Indicators*. 3500(September). <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500308667962>
- Fandeli, Chafid. 2012. *Analisis Mengenai Dampak Lingkungan Pembangunan Pelabuhan*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.

- Gautam, V. 2020. *Examining Environmental Friendly Behaviors of Tourists Towards Sustainable Development*. 276(August).
- Ghozali, Imam. 2016. *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariete Dengan Program IBM SPSS 23*. Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Hair, Joseph. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., Anderson, R. E., Black, W. C., & Anderson, R. E. (2019). *Multivariate Data Analysis*. Hampshire: Cengage.
- Hines, J. M., Hungerford, H. R., & Tomera, A. N. 2010. *Analysis and Synthesis of Research on Responsible Environmental Behavior: A Meta-Analysis*. June 2013, 37–41.
- Kim, A. K., Airey, D., & Szivas, E. 2011. *The Multiple Assessment of Interpretation Effectiveness: Promoting Visitors' Environmental Attitudes and Behavior*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287510362786>
- Kollmuss, A., & Agyeman, J. 2010. *Mind the Gap: Why do People Act Environmentally and What Are The Barriers To Pro-Environmental Behavior?* 4622. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1350462022014540>
- Kozak, Metin., & Decrop, Alain. 2009. *Handbook of Tourist Behavior*. New York: Routledge.
- Kusmayadi., Sugiarto, E. 2000. *Metodologi Penelitian dalam Bidang Kepariwisata*. Jakarta: Gramedia
- Lee, T. H. 2011. *How Recreation Involvement, Place Attachment and Conservation Commitment Affect Environmentally Responsible Behavior*. 9582(May). <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2011.570345>
- Lee, T. H., Jan, F., & Yang, C. 2013. *Conceptualizing and Measuring Environmentally Responsible Behaviors From The Perspective Of Community-Based Tourists*. 36, 454–468.
- Lee, T. H., Jan, F. H., & Huang, G. W. (2015). The influence of recreation experiences on environmentally responsible behavior: the case of Liuqiu Island, Taiwan. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 23(6), 947–967. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09669582.2015.1024257>
- Lucrezi, S., Milanese, M., Cerrano, C., & Palma, M. (2019). The influence of scuba diving experience on divers' perceptions, and its implications for managing diving destinations. *PLoS ONE*, 14(7), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0219306>

- Murphy, P., Pritchard, M. P., & Smith, B. 2000. *The Destination Product and Its Impact on Traveller Perceptions*. 5177(January). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177\(99\)00080-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0261-5177(99)00080-1)
- Madyaningrum, Ika R. 2018. Strategi Pengembangan Kompetensi Pemandu Wisata Selam di Karimunjawa Jawa Tengah. *Tesis*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Musa, G. 2011. Current Issues in Tourism: *An Examination Of Recreational Divers' Underwater Behaviour by Attitude – Behaviour Theories*. December 2014. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2010.545370>
- Neto, A. Q., Lohmann, G., Scott, N., Dimmock, K. 2017. *Rethinking Competitiveness: Important Attributes For A Successful Scuba Diving Destination*. *Tourism Recreation Research*, 0(0), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02508281.2017.1308086>
- Nikijuluw, V. P. H., Papilaya, R. L., Boli, P., 2017. *Daya Dukung Pariwisata Berkelanjutan Raja Ampat*. Indonesia: Conservation International.
- Nugraheni, A.I.P., Priyambodo, T.K., Sutikno, Bayu., Kusworo, H. A. 2019. Defining Social Sustainability and Socially Conscious Tourist in Sustainable Tourism Development. *Journal of Business on Hospitality and Tourism*. Vol.05 No.02. 2019: 264-276.
- Ong, T. F., & Musa, G. 2012. *Current Issues in Tourism SCUBA Divers' Underwater Responsible Behaviour: Can Environmental Concern and Divers' Attitude Make a Difference?* 3500. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2011.604407>
- Pabel, A., & Coghlan, A. 2011. *Dive Market Segments and Destination Competitiveness: A Case Study of the Great Barrier Reef in View of Changing Reef Ecosystem Health*. April 2016. <https://doi.org/10.3727/154427311X13038402065785>
- Palau-Saumell, R., Forgas-Coll, S., Sánchez-García, J., & Prats, L. (2018). Motivation and attachment to a diving destination: The case of Medes Islands (Catalonia, Spain). *Journal of Vacation Marketing*, 25(3), 301–319. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1356766718778867>
- Park, W., Xu, S., Kim, H. J., Liang, M., & Ryu, K. 2018. *Interrelationships between tourist involvement, tourist experience, and environmentally responsible behavior: a case study of Nansha*. 8408. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10548408.2018.1439429>

Pearce, Phillip. L. 2005. *Tourist Behavior: Themes and Conceptual Schemes*. Toronto: Channel View Publications

Peraturan Menteri Pariwisata Republik Indonesia Nomor 7 Tahun 2016 Tentang Pedoman Penyelenggaraan wisata Selam Rekreasi

Poudel, S., & Nyaupane, G. P. 2017. *Understanding Environmentally Responsible Behaviour of Ecotourists: The Reasoned Action Approach*. 8316. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21568316.2016.1221851>

Reitsamer, B. F., Brunner-sperdin, A., & Stokburger-sauer, N. E. 2016. Destination Attractiveness and Destination Attachment: The Mediating Role of Tourists' Attitude. 19, 93–101.

Ritchie, J. R. B. 1981. Measuring Destination Attractiveness: A Contextual Approach. 25–34.

Ritchie, J. R. B. and Crouch, G. I., 2003. *The Competitive Destination: A Sustainable Tourism Perspective*. Wallingford, UK. CABI Publishing.

Schaefer, A., & Illum, S. 2015. *Journal of Travel & Destination Attributes: January 2015*, 37–41. <https://doi.org/10.1300/J073v04n04>

Sebasto, N.J. Smith., & Costa, A. D. 1995. *Designing a Likert-Type Scale to Predict Environmentally Responsible Behavior in Undergraduate Students: A Multistep Process*. March 2014, 37–41. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00958964.1995.9941967>

Singh, R. 2019. *Destination Attributes to Measure Tourist Revisit Intention: A Scale Development*. 12(12). <https://doi.org/10.1177/0972150918825329>

Stern, P. C. 2000. *Toward a Coherent Theory of Environmentally Significant Behavior*. 56(3), 407–424.

Subdirektorat Statistik Pariwisata (ed). *Statistik Wisatawan Nusantara 2018*. Indonesia: BPS RI

Sugiyono. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta, CV.

Thapa, B. 2010. *The Journal of Environmental Education: The Mediation Effect of Outdoor Recreation Participation on Environmental Attitude-Behavior Correspondence*. August 2014, 37–41. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00958960903439989>

Thapa, B., Graefe, A. R., Meyer, L. A., 2006 Specialization and Marine Based Environmental Behaviors Among SCUBA Divers Research Note. 2216. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00222216.2006.11950094>

Tschapka K., M. (2006). *Involvement, motivations and setting preferences of participants in the adventure tourism activity of SCUBA diving. Master of (August)*, 178.

Vaske, J. J., & Kobrin, K. C. 2001 Place Attachment and Environmentally Responsible Behavior. 8964. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00958960109598658>

Wang, C., Zhang, J., Yu, P., & Hu, H. 2018. The Theory of Planned Behavior As a Model for Understanding Tourists' Responsible Environmental Behaviors: The Moderating Role of Environmental Interpretations. 194.

#### **Media/Lokasi Online:**

<https://lifestyle.kompas.com/read/2019/08/03/212007120/manado-jadi-saksi-pemecahan-3-rekor-dunia-selam-guinness-world-records?page=all> diakses pada 6 November 2020 pukul 15:32 WIB

<https://kkp.go.id/artikel/8459-tantangan-kemaritiman-indonesia> diakses pada 11 Mei 2020 pukul 21.57

<https://kkp.go.id/djprl/p4k/page/4270-jumlah-pulau> diakses pada 11 Mei 2020 pukul 21.45

<http://www.oseanografi.lipi.go.id/shownews/208> diakses pada 11 Mei 2020 pukul 21.30 WIB

<https://travel.kompas.com/read/2016/07/21/051400027/Kini.Ada.Komunitas.Menyelam.untuk.Perempuan.Indonesia> diakses pada 12 Mei 2020 pukul 10.17 WIB

<https://puwsi.org/2021/10/30/laporan-survey-2018/> diakses pada 12 Mei 2020 pukul 10.32 WIB

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6dEz\\_EbQhqc&t=6776s](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6dEz_EbQhqc&t=6776s) diakses pada 14 Desember 2021 pukul 12.41 WIB