



Table of Contents

Abstract.....	1
1. Introduction.....	1
2. Research Methodology.....	5
3. Social Innovations Theory as a Construct of Social Transformation	6
3.1. Social entrepreneurship: Alleviating social gaps.	7
3.2. Social innovation in rural areas.....	9
3.3. Social innovation and its relationship to social entrepreneurship	10
4. Findings: Increasing social entrepreneurship Village-Owned Enterprises (BUMDes)	13
4.1. The Role of BUMDes	13
4.2. Social Entrepreneurship through BUMDes in the Village.....	14
5. Analysis	18
5.1. Social Agent	22
5.2. The Social Innovation for Improving Society Empowerment (Replicating Concept from Successful Village Development).....	22
5.3. The role of social systems to enhance civic engagement.....	23
6. Conclusion.....	23
7. References	24