



DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abidin. (2000). *Penentuan Posisi dengan GPS dan Aplikasinya* (Cetakan 2). Pradnya Paramita.
- Abidin. (2007). Modul-3 : GPS Positioning. In *ITB* (Issue February).
- Abidin, H., Haroen, T. S., Mudita, I., & Adiyanto, F. H. (2012). Implementation of GPS CORS for Cadastral Survey and Mapping in Indonesia: Status, Constraints, and Opportunities. *FIG Working Week 2012, May 2012*, 6–10.
- Aditya, T., Iswanto, F., Wirawan, A., & Laksono, D. P. (2011). 3D Cadastre Web Map : Prospects and Developments. *2nd International Workshop on 3D Cadastres, Delft, Netherlands, November 2011*, 16–18.
- Aditya, T., Laksono, D., Susanta, F. F., Istarno, I., Diyono, D., & Ariyanto, D. (2020). Visualization of 3D Survey Data for Strata Titles. *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information*, 9(5). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijgi9050310>.
- Adiyanto, F. H. (2010). Aplikasi Continuously Operating Reference Stations (CORS) untuk Mendukung Program-program Pertanahan. *Seminar Nasional “GNSS CORS : Pengembangan dan Aplikasinya di Indonesia.”*
- Administrative Instruction for Cadastral Surveying including GNSS-Technologies*. (2002). Kosovo Cadastral Agency.
- Agren, J. (2004). The Analytical Continuation Bias in Geoid Determination using Potential Coefficients and Terrestrial Gravity Data. *Journal of Geodesy*, 78, 314–332. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00190-004-0395-0>.
- Aien, A. (2013). *3D Cadastral Data Modeling* (Issue March). The University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.
- Aien, A., Rajabifard, A., Kalantari, M., & Shojaei, D. (2015). Integrating Legal and Physical Dimensions of Urban Environments. *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information*, 4(3), 1442–1479. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijgi4031442>.
- Aien, A., Rajabifard, A., Kalantari, M., & Williamson, I. (2011). Aspects of 3D Cadastre - a Case Study in Victoria. *FIG Working Week 2011, May*, 18–22.
- Alkan, R. M., Ozulu, İ. M., İlçi, V., Tombuş, F. E., & Şahi, M. (2015). Usability of GNSS Technique for Cadastral Surveying. *World Cadastre Summit, Istanbul*, 266–286.
- Almeida, J. (2016). Is 3D Cadastre Really Needed ? *Georeference on Cadastre 4.0*, 1–5.



- Altamimi, Z., Rebischung, P., Métivier, L., & Collilieux, X. (2016). ITRF2014: A New Release of the International Terrestrial Reference Frame Modeling Nonlinear Station Motions. *Journal of Geophysical Research: Solid Earth*, 121(8), 6109–6131. <https://doi.org/10.1002/2016JB013098>.
- Amiri-Simkooei, A., Kremers, R., & Tiberius, C. (2004). *GPS Receiver Test* (Issue May).
- Antova, G. (2019). Evaluation of Factors, Influencing the Accuracy of the Digital Model, Obtained by Laser Scanning. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 362(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/362/1/012129>.
- Atazadeh, B., Kalantari, M., Rajabifard, A., Ho, S., & Ngo, T. (2017). Building Information Modeling for High-rise Land Administration. *Transactions in GIS*, 21(1), 91–113. <https://doi.org/10.1111/tgis.12199>.
- Atunggal, D., Widjajanti, N., Aditya, T., & Wahyudi, A. (2021). The Role of Positioning Infrastructure and Mapping Surveys in 3D Cadastre Implementation for Mass Rapid Transport Infrastructures-Indonesia Case. *7th International FIG 3D Cadastre Workshop, October 2021*, 291–308.
- Badan Informasi Geospasial. (2019). *Model Deformasi*. Badan Informasi Geospasial. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781107415324.004>.
- Badan Standarisasi Nasional. (2002). *Standar Nasional Indonesia Jaring Kontrol Horisontal*.
- Bajracharya, S. (2003). *Terrain Effects on Geoid Determination* [University of Calgary]. <http://www.geomatics.ucalgary.ca/links/GradTheses.html>.
- Barthelmes, F. (2013). *Definition of Functionals of the Geopotential and their Calculation from Spherical Harmonic Models* (Issue January). <http://icgem.gfz-potsdam.de/ICGEM/>.
- Barthelmes, F. (2014). Global Models. *Encyclopedia of Geodesy*, v(2), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-02370-0>.
- Benner, J., Geiger, A., Gröger, G., Häfele, K. H., & Löwner, M. O. (2013). Enhanced LoD Concepts for Virtual 3D City Models. *ISPRS Annals of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences*, 2(2W1), 51–61. <https://doi.org/10.5194/isprsannals-II-2-W1-51-2013>.
- Betaille, D., Godan, F., Miquel, S., & Peyret, F. (2015). 3D-City-Model-Aided GNSS Accurate Positioning with Integrity Provision using Simplified Geometry of



- Buildings. *European Navigation Conference*, 11(9), 19–22.
- Biljecki, F., Ledoux, H., & Stoter, J. (2016). An Improved LOD Specification for 3D Building Models. *Computers, Environment and Urban Systems*, 59, 25–37. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compenvurbsys.2016.04.005>.
- Biljecki, F., Ledoux, H., Stoter, J., & Zhao, J. (2014). Formalisation of the Level of Detail in 3D City Modelling. *Computers, Environment, and Urban Systems*, 48, 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compenvurbsys.2014.05.004>.
- Bock, Y., Prawirodirdjo, L., Genrich, J. F., Stevens, C. W., McCaffrey, R., Subarya, C., Puntodewo, S. S. O., & Calais, E. (2003). Crustal Motion in Indonesia from Global Positioning System Measurements. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 108(B8). <https://doi.org/10.1029/2001jb000324>.
- Borge, A. (2013). *Geoid Determination over Norway using Global Earth Gravity Models* (Issue June). Norwegian University of Science and Technology.
- Budisusanto, Y., Aditya, T., & Muryamto, R. (2013). *LADM Implementation Prototype for 3D Cadastre Information System of Multi-Level Apartment in Indonesia*.20.
- Burdett, M. (2015). *Cadastre 2034 Strategy, Powering Land, and Property*. Intergovernmental Committee on Surveying and Mapping. <http://www.icsm.gov.au/cadastral/Cadastre2034.pdf>.
- Calantropio, A., Chiabrando, F., Rinaudo, F., & Teppati Losè, L. (2018). Use and Evaluation of a Short Range Small Quadcopter and a Portable Imaging Laser for Built Heritage 3D Documentation. *International Archives of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing, and Spatial Information Sciences-ISPRS Archives*, 42(1), 71–78. <https://doi.org/10.5194/isprs-archives-XLII-1-71-2018>.
- Cemellini, B., Thompson, R., Vres, M. De, & Oosterom, P. (2018). Visualization/Dissemination of 3D Cadastre. *FIG Congress 2018*, 9591.
- Changbin, W., Yuan, D., & Xinxin, Z. (2019). Three-dimensional Data Modeling of Real Estate Objects. *Journal of Geographical Systems* (2019), 21, 433–450.
- Chen, Y. & Luo, Z. (2004). A Hybrid Method to Determine a Local Geoid Model-Case Study. *Earth Planet Space*, 56(1), 419–427.
- Chew, E. (2017). Digging Deep into the Ownership of Underground Space-Recent Changes in Respect of Subterranean Land Use. *Singapore Journal of Legal Studies*.
- Chiang, H. (2012). Data Modelling and Application of 3D Cadastral in Taiwan. *3rd*



International Workshop on 3D Cadastres: Developments and Practices, October 2012, 137–158.

Chong, S. C. (2006). *Towards a 3D Cadastre in Malaysia-an Implementation Evaluation. September*, 110.

Christudason, A. (2004). Common Property in Strata Titled Developments in Singapore: Common Misconceptions. *Property Management*, 22(1), 14–28. <https://doi.org/10.1108/02637470410525464>.

Dardari, D., Falletti, E., & Sottile, F. (2011). *Satellite and Terrestrial Radio Positioning Techniques*. Elsevier Ltd. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/C2009-0-61856-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/C2009-0-61856-0).

Dayoub, N., Moore, P., Penna, N., & Edwards, S. J. (2012). Evaluation of EGM2008 within Geopotential Space from GPS, Tide Gauges and Altimetry. *International Association of Geodesy Symposia*, 136(October 2016). <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-20338-1>.

Deininger, K., Selod, H., & Burns, A. (2012). Land Governance Assesment Framework. in *United Nations*. <http://www.ica.coop/house/part-2-chapt4-ece-landadmin.pdf>.

Dimopoulou, E., & Oosterom, P. (2019). *Research and Development Progress in 3D Cadastral Systems*. MDPI AG.

Direktorat Pengukuran Dasar Badan Pertanahan Nasional. (2011). *Pengenalan CORS (Continuously Operating Reference Station)*. Deputi Survei, Pengukuran Dan Pemetaan, Badan Pertanahan Nasional Republik Indonesia. <https://doi.org/10.4271/590122>.

Disney, M., Burt, A., Calders, K., Schaaf, C., & Stovall, A. (2019). Innovations in Ground and Airborne Technologies as Reference and for Training and Validation : Terrestrial Laser Scanning (TLS). *Surveys in Geophysics*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10712-019-09527-x>.

Döner, F., Thompson, R., Stoter, J., Lemmen, C., Ploeger, H., van Oosterom, P., & Zlatanova, S. (2011). Solutions for 4D Cadastre-with a Case Study on Utility Networks. *International Journal of Geographical Information Science*, 25(7), 1173–1189. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13658816.2010.520272>.

Drinkwater, M., Haagmans, R., Murzi, D., & Popescu, A. (2006). The GOCE Gravity Mission : ESA's First Core Earth Explorer. *3rd International GOCE User Workshop*.

Eastman, C., Teicholz, P., Sacks, R., & John, K. L. (2008). *BIM Handbook : A Guide to*



Building Information Modelling for Owners, Managers, Designers, Engineers and Contractors. 2nd Edition, Vol. 7-II, Issue 32. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/nq/s7-II.32.110-e>.

El-Ashquer, M. A. A. (2017). *An Improved Hybrid Local Geoid Model for Egypt* by (Issue January) [Zagazig University]. <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.24530.66244>.

El-Rabbany, A. (2002). *Introduction to GPS: the Global Positioning System*. Artech House.

El-Tokhey, M., Mogahed, Y., & Abd-Elmaaboud, A. (2019). Comparative Assessment of Terrestrial Laser Scanner Against Traditional Surveying Methods. *International Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences*, 4, 79–84.
<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/338149924>.

Erba, D. A., Noguera, G., & Mangiaterra, A. (2015). Catastro 3D : Sistemas de Referencia Altimetrica Para Parcelas y Objetos Territoriales. *Revista Cartografica*, 91, 59–73.

Erba, D. A., Noguera, G., Mangiaterra, A., Alexandra, G., Cangás, C. (2014). Height Reference for Parcels and Land Objects for the 3D Cadastres Structuring. *4th International Workshop on 3D Cadastres, November 2014*, 159–172.

Eriksson, H., Harrie, L., & Paasch, J. M. (2018). What is the Need for Building Parts? - a Comparison of CityGML, Inspire Building and a Swedish Building Standard. *International Archives of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing, and Spatial Information Sciences-ISPRS Archives*, 42(4/W10), 27–32.
<https://doi.org/10.5194/isprs-archives-XLII-4-W10-27-2018>.

Erol, B. & Çelik, R. N. (2004). Modelling Local GPS/Levelling Geoid with the Assesstment of Inverse Distance Weighting And Geostatistical Kriging Methods. *ISPRS Congress*.

Erol, B. & Çelik, R. N. (2004). Precise Local Geoid Determination to Make GPS Technique More Effective in Practical Applications of Geodesy Precise Local Geoid Determination to Make GPS Technique More Effective in Practical Applications of Geodesy. *FIG Working Week 2004*, 1–13.

Estey, L. & Wier, S. (2014). *TEQC Tutorial: Basics of TEQC Use and TEQC Products*. Issue June. www.unavco.org.

Ewing, C. & Mitchell. (1970). *Introduction to Geodesy*. Elsevier.

Fahrurrazi, D. & Sunantyo, T. (2011). Menuju Jaring Kontrol Geodetik Dinamik. *Seminar*



Nasional Implementasi Undang-Undang Informasi Geospasial : Peluang, Harapan dan Tantangan.

- Fan, H. (2009). Automatic Derivation of Different Levels of Detail for 3D Buildings Modeled By Citygml. *Proceedings of the 24th International Cartographic Conference, January*.
- Featherstone, W. E., Dentith, M. C., & Kirby, J. F. (1998). Strategies for the Accurate Determination of Orthometric Heights from GPS. *Survey Review*, 267(January), 278–296.
- Forsberg, R. (1985). Gravity Field Terrain Effect Computations by FFT. *Bulletin Geodesy*, 39(1985), 342–360.
- Forsberg, R. & Tscherning, C. C. (2008). *An Overview Manual for the GRAVSOFT Geodetic Gravity Field Modelling Programs*. 2nd Edition. Issue August. National Space Institute.
- Fotopoulos, G., Kotsakis, C., & Sideris, M. G. (2003). How Accurately Can We Determine Orthometric Height Differences from GPS and Geoid Data? *Journal of Surveying Engineering*, 129(February), 1–10.
- Freitas, S. R. T. (2018). *Photovoltaic Potential in Building Façades*. Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal.
- Gann, N. (2016). *Visualisation of a 3D Cadastre using Terrestrial Laser Scanning* (Issue October). University of Southern Queensland.
- Gatti, A., Reguzzoni, M., Migliaccio, F., & Sanso, F. (2016). Computation and Assessment of the Fifth Release of the GOCE-only Space-Wise Solution. *1st Joint Commission 2 and IGFS Meeting*.
- Gerstenecker, C., Läufer, G., Steineck, D., Tiede, C., & Wrobel, B. (2005). Validation of Digital Elevation Models around Merapi Volcano, Java, Indonesia. *Natural Hazards and Earth System Science*, 5(6), 863–876. <https://doi.org/10.5194/nhess-5-863-2005>.
- Gopi, S. (2005). *Global Positioning System Principles and Applications.pdf*. Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited.
- Gordini, C., Kealy, . N., Grgich, P. M., & Hale, M. J. (2006). Testing and Evaluation of a GPS CORS Network for Real Time Centimetric Positioning-the Victoria GMSnetTM. *ION GNSS*.
- Gordon, S. (2005). *Structural Deformation Measurement Using Terrestrial Laser*



Scanners. Curtin University of Technology, Department of Spatial Sciences, Australia.

- Gotlib, D., & Karabin, M. (2018). Integration of Models of Building Interiors with Cadastral Data. *Reports on Geodesy and Geoinformatics*, 104(1), 91–102. <https://doi.org/10.1515/rgg-2017-0018>.
- Graffarend, W. E. (1993). *Geoid and its Geophysical Interpretations* (P. Vanicek & N. T. Christou. 1st Edition.). CRC Press.
- Grant, D. (2014). *Cadastre 2034: a 10-20 Year Strategy for Developing the Cadastral System: Knowing the ‘where’ of Land-Related Rights*. New Zealand Land Information. [https://www.lnz.govt.nz/land/surveying/survey-system/cadastre-2034](https://www.linz.govt.nz/land/surveying/survey-system/cadastre-2034).
- Gröger, G., Kolbe, T., Nagel, C., & Häfele, K. H. (2012). OGC City Geography Markup Language (CityGML) Encoding Standard. *Ogc*, 1–344. <https://doi.org/OGC 12-019>.
- Guimarães, G., Matos, A., & Blitzkow, D. (2012). An Evaluation of Recent GOCE Geopotential Models in Brazil. *Journal of Geodetic Science*, 2(2), 144–155. <https://doi.org/10.2478/v10156-011-0033-8>.
- Gulliver, T. (2015). *Developing a 3D Digital Cadastral Survey System for New Zealand* (Issue September). Department of Geography, University of Canterbury Christchurch, New Zealand.
- Gulliver, T. & Haanen, A. (2014). Developing a Three-Dimensional Digital Cadastral System for New Zealand. *FIG Congress 2014. Engaging the Challenges-Enhancing the Relevance.*, June 2014, 1–14. http://fig.net/resources/proceedings/fig_proceedings/fig2014/papers/TS09D/TS09D_gulliver_haanen_7037.pdf.
- Guo, R., Luo, F., Zhao, Z., He, B., Li, L., Luo, P., & Ying, S. (2014). The Applications and Practices of 3D Cadastre in Shenzhen. *International Workshop on 3D Cadastre, Dubai, United Arab Emirates, November*, 299–312.
- Hadi, A. L., Anjasmara, I. M., & Yusfania, M. (2016). Analisa Kecepatan Pergeseran di Wilayah Jawa Tengah Bagian Selatan Menggunakan GPS-CORS Tahun 2013-2015. *Jurnal Teknik ITS*, Vol. 5(2).
- Hao, M. (2011). *Assessment of Mobile Laser Scanning Data in 3D Cadastre*. University of Twente, Netherland.
- Hapsari, W., Yuwono, B. D., & Amarrohman, F. J. (2016). Penentuan Posisi Stasiun



GNSS CORS Universitas Diponegoro Epoch 2015 dan Epoch 2016 Berdasarkan Stasiun IGS dan SRGI Menggunakan Perangkat Lunak GAMIT 10.6. *Geodesi Undip*, 5(4), 243–253.

Hegarty, C. J., & Kaplan, E. D. (2017). *Understanding GPS/GNSS: Principles and Applications* (3rd Edition). Artech House Publishers.

Heiskanen, W. & Moritz, H. (1967). *Physical Geodesy*. W.H Freeman and Company.

Heliani, L. S. (2016). Evaluation of Global Geopotential Model and its Application on Local Geoid Modelling of Java Island, Indonesia. *AIP Conference Proceedings*, 1755(July). <https://doi.org/10.1063/1.4958534>.

Heliani, L. S., Fukuda, Y., & Takemoto, S. (2004). Simulation of the Indonesian Land Gravity Data using a Digital Terrain Model Data. *Earth Planets Space*, 15–24.

Heliani, L. S., Putraningtyas, M. E., & Widjajanti, N. (2013). Sistem Tinggi dalam Realisasi Kadaster 3D di Indonesia : Tantangan, Permasalahan dan Alternatif Solusi. *Jurnal Ilmiah Pertanahan Bhumi*, Yogyakarta.

Hendriatiningsih, S., Hernandi, A., Saptari, A. Y., Widyastuti, R., & Saragih, D. (2019). Building Information Modeling (BIM) Utilization for Design 3D Fiscal Cadastre. *Indonesian Journal of Geography*, 51(2).

Heo, J., Jeong, S., Park, H. K., Jung, J., Han, S., Hong, S., & Sohn, H. G. (2013). Productive High-Complexity 3D City Modeling with Point Clouds Collected from Terrestrial LiDAR. *Computers, Environment, and Urban Systems*, 41, 26–38. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compenvurbsys.2013.04.002>.

Hermawan, S., & Hananto, S. A. (2021). Pengaturan Ruang Bawah Tanah berdasarkan Prinsip Agraria Nasional. *Pandecta Research Law Journal*, 16(1), 27–44.

Herring, T. A., King, R. W., & McClusky, S. C. (2006). Introduction to GAMIT/GLOBK. In *Department of Earth, Atmospheric, and Planetary Science, Massachusetts Institutes of Technology*, issue June 2015, 1–50. Sciences, Massachusetts Institutes of Technology.

Herring, T. A., King, R. W., & McClusky, S. C. (2018). Introduction to GAMIT/GLOBK Release 10.7. In *Analysis* Issue June 2018, 1–54. Departement of Earth, Atmospheric, and Planetary Sciences, Massachusetts Institutes of Technology.

Hidayat, M. Y., & Irawan, F. (2021). Validasi Surat Setoran Pajak (Studi pada Kantor Pelayanan Pajak Pratama Probolinggo). *Jurnal Pajak Dan Keuangan Negara*, 3(1),



10–23.

- Hofmann-Wellenhof, B., Lichtenegger, H., & Wasle, E. (2008). *GNSS-Global Navigation Satellite Systems : GPS, GLONAS, Galileo, and More.* Springer International Publishing.
- Hoffman-Wellenhof, B. & Moritz, H. (2005). *Physical Geodesy* (2nd Edition). Springer Wien New York.
- Huang, O. (2012). *Terrain Corrections for Gravity Gradiometry* (Issue 500). Geodetic Science the Ohio State University Columbus.
- Huda S. (2011). *Evaluasi Model Geoid Geopotensial Global terhadap Ketelitian Geoid Lokal.* Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Husein, S. & Sriyono. (2010). Peta Geomorfologi Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Symposium Geologi Yogyakarta, March 2010.* <https://doi.org/10.13140/RG.2.2.10627.50726>.
- Hutagalung, A. P., Prasetyo, Y., & Sasmito, B. (2017). Analisis Ketelitian Data Pemodelan 3D dengan Metode Traverse dan Metode Cloud to Cloud Menggunakan Terrestrial Laser Scanner. *Jurnal Geodesi Universitas Diponegoro*, 6(4).
- Indosolution. (2012). *Petunjuk Penggunaan Trimble NetR9.* PT GPS Lands Indosolutions.
- Indriyati, & Nugroho, R. (2014). *Penggunaan Continuously Operating Reference System di Bidang Pertanahan.* *Jurnal Pertanahanan*, 4(2), 35–52.
- ISO 19152 International Standard Geographic Information-Land Administration Domain Model (LADM). (2012). In *International Organization for Standardization* (Vol. 2012, 397).
- Izanda, N. S. S., Samsudin, S., & Zainuddin, M. (2020). Strata Title Reforms in Malaysia: a Review and Challenges of Regulatory and Governance Panacea. *European Journal of Molecular and Clinical Medicine*, 7(8), 413–426.
- Garis Panduan Pengukuran Menggunakan Alat Sistem Penentu Dudukan Sejagat (GPS) bagi Ukuran Kawalan Kadaster dan Ukuran Kadaster, (1999).
- GPS Cadastral Survey Guidelines, Pub. L. No. KTPK 18/4/2.01. Jld. 5(21) (1999).
- Jamal, S., Arif, T., Hassan, A., Anom, W., Aris, W., Shen, W., & Faiz, M. (2019). Influencing Factors on the Accuracy of Local Geoid Model. *Geodesy and Geodynamics*, 10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geog.2019.07.003>.
- Jamali, A., Boguslawski, P., Duncan, E. E., Gold, C. M., & Rahman, A. A. (2013). Rapid Indoor Data Acquisition Indoor For LADM-Based 3D Cadastre Model. *ISPRS Annals*



of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences.
<https://doi.org/10.5194/isprsannals-II-2-W1-153-2013>.

Jamali, A., Francois, A., Rahman, A. A., & Boguslawski, P. (2015). *3D Indoor Building Environment Reconstruction using Calibration of Rangefinder Data 3D*. November. <https://doi.org/10.5194/isprsannals-II-2-W2-29-2015>.

Janecka, K. & Soucek, P. (2017). A Country Profile of the Czech Republic Based on an LADM for the Development of a 3D Cadastre. *International Journal of Geo-Information*, 6, 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijgi6050143>.

Janssen, V., Grinter, T., & Roberts, C. (2011). Can RTK GPS be Used to Improve Cadastral Infrasructure ? *Engineering Journal*, 15, 43–54. <https://doi.org/10.4186/ej.2011.15.1.43>.

Jarroush, J. & Even-tzur, G. (2004). Constructive Solid Geometry as the Basis of 3D Future Cadastre. *FIG Working Week 2004*, 1–14.

Jazayeri, I., Rajabifard, A., & Kalantari, M. (2014a). 3D Data Sourcing for Land and Property Information. *GIM International*, 28(12), 25–27.

Jazayeri, I., Rajabifard, A., & Kalantari, M. (2014b). A Geometric and Semantic Evaluation of 3D Data Sourcing Methods for Land and Property Information. *Land Use Policy*, 36, 219–230. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2013.08.004>.

Jekeli, C. (2000). *Heights, the Geopotential, and Vertical Datums* (Issue September). Ohio State University.

Jeong, D., Kim, T., Nam, D., Li, H., & Cho, H. (2011). A Review of 3D Cadastre Pilot Project and the Policy of 3D NSDI in the Republic of Korea. *2nd International Workshop on 3D Cadastres*, November 2011, 311–332.

Jin, S., Cardellach, E., & Xie, F. (2014). *GNSS Remote Sensing: Theory, Methods and Application*. Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-7-7482-7>.

Karaaslan, Ö., Tanır Kayıkçı, E., & Aşık, Y. (2016). Comparison of Local Geoid Height Surfaces, in the Province of Trabzon. *Arabian Journal of Geosciences*, 9(6), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12517-016-2470-2>.

Karabin, M. (2014). A Concept of a Model Approach to the 3D Cadastre in Poland : Technical and Legal Aspects. *4th International Workshop on 3D Cadastres*, November, 281–298.

Karki, S. (2013). *3D Cadastre Implementation Issues in Australia* (Issue June). University



of Southern Queensland.

- Karki, S. & Thompson, R. (2014). Initial Registration of 3D Parcels Position Paper 2. *3D Cadastre Workshop 2014, November*, 417–420.
- Kedzierski, M. & Fryskowska, A. (2015). Methods of Laser Scanning Point Clouds Integration in Precise 3D Building Modelling. *Measurement*, 74, 221–232. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.measurement.2015.07.015>.
- Khoo, V. (2011). 3D Cadastre in Singapore. *2nd International Workshop on 3D Cadastres, November 2011*, 507–520.
- Khoo, V. (2015). Height Datum and Height Determination using GNSS in Singapore. *FIG Congress 2015, Technical Seminar on Vertical References Frame in Practice*.
- Kiamehr, R. (2005). Effect of the SRTM Global DEM on the Determination of a High-Resolution Geoid Model: a Case Study in Iran. *JGeod*, 540–551. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00190-005-0006-8>.
- Kiamehr R. & Sjöberg, L. E. (2005). Comparison of the Qualities of Recent Global and Local Gravimetric Geoid Models in Iran. *Studia Geophysica et Geodaetica*, 49, 289–304.
- Kim, S. & Heo, J. (2017b). Development of 3D Underground Cadastral Data Model in Korea: Based on Land Administration Domain Model. *Land Use Policy*, 60, 123–138. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2016.10.020>.
- Kim, S. & Heo, J. (2019). Registration of 3D Underground Parcel in Korean Cadastral System. *Cities*, 89(January), 105–119. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cities.2019.01.027>.
- Kim, S., Kim, J., Jung, J., & Heo, J. (2015). *Development of a 3D Underground Cadastral System with Indoor Mapping for As-Built BIM: the Case Study of Gangnam Subway Station in Korea*. 30870–30893. <https://doi.org/10.3390/s151229833>.
- King, R. W., & Bock, Y. (2002). Documentation for the GAMIT GPS Analysis Software, Release 10.0. in *October* (Issue February). Department of Earth, Atmospheric, and Planetary Science, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Scripps Institution of Oceanography.
- Klees, R. & Prutkin, I. (2010). The Combination of GNSS-Levelling Data and Gravimetric (quasi-) Geoid Heights in the Presence of Noise. *Journal of Geodesy*, 731–749. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00190-010-0406-2>.
- Klu, M. A. (2015). *Determination of a Geoid Model for Ghana using the Stokes-Helmert*



Method. Department of Geodesy and Geomatics Engineering University of New Brunswick.

Knoth, L., Atazadeh, B., & Rajabifard, A. (2020). Land Use Policy Developing a New Framework Based on Solid Models for 3D Cadastres. *Land Use Policy*, 92(January), 104480. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2020.104480>.

Krakiwsky, E. J., & Wells, D. E. (1971). *Coordinate Systems in Geodesy* (Issue 217). Department of Geodesy and Geomatics Engineering, University of New Brunswick.

Kreider, R. & Messner, J. (2013). *The Uses of BIM: Classifying and Selecting BIM Uses*. Pennsylvania State University.

Kurnia, P. (2019). *Pengaruh Penggabungan Data Gaya Berat Laut dan Darat terhadap Ketelitian Geoid Lokal Yogyakarta*. Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.

Kuroishi, Y., Ando, H., & Fukuda, Y. (2002). A New Hybrid Geoid Model for Japan , GSIGEO2000. *Journal of Geodesy*, 428–436. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00190-002-0266-5>.

Lee, J., & Koh, J. H. (2007). A Conceptual Data Model for a 3D Cadastre in Korea. *Journal of the Korean Society of Surveying Geodesy Photogrammetry and Cartography*.

Lee, J., Park, B., & Tcha, D. (2012). Using Network-RTK for Cadastral Reform in Republic of Korea. *FIG Working Week, May 2012*, 6–10.

Lee, S. B., Auh, S. C., & Seo, D. Y. (2016). Evaluation of Global and Regional Geoid Models in South Korea by using Terrestrial and GNSS Data. *Journal of Civil Engineering*, 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12205-016-1096-y>

Lehtola, V. V., Kaartinen, H., Nüchter, A., Kaijaluoto, R., Kukko, A., Litkey, P., Honkavaara, E., Rosnell, T., Vaaja, M. T., Virtanen, J. P., Kurkela, M., El Issaoui, A., Zhu, L., Jaakkola, A., & Hyppä, J. (2017). Comparison of the Selected State-of-the-Art 3D Indoor Scanning and Point Cloud Generation Methods. *Remote Sensing*, 9(8), 1–26. <https://doi.org/10.3390/rs9080796>.

Leica Geosystems. (2017). *Leica BLK360: User Manual*. PT. Leica Geosystems indonesia.
Leica Geosystems QuickStart Guide. (2018). Leica Geosystems. www.leica-geosystems.com

Leick, A. (2003). *GPS Satellite Surveying* (3rd Edition). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Lemmen, C. & Oosterom, P. (2010). The Modelling of Spatial Units (Parcels) in the Land



Administration Domain Model (LADM). *The Modelling of Spatia FIG Congress 2010, April, 11–16.*

Lestari. (2017). *Pembuatan Sistem Informasi Pendaftaran Kadaster 3D Berbasis Web.* Sepuluh Nopember Institute of Technology Surabaya.

Lestari, D. (2006). *Analisis Stabilitas Candi Borobudur Berdasar Integrasi Data Pengamatan GPS dan Terestris Jaring Pemantau Deformasi Candi.* Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Li, Y. C. & Sideris, M. G. (1994). Improved Gravimetric Terrain Corrections. *Geophysics Journal International*, 119, 740–752.

Liang, W., Xu, X., Li, J., & Zhu, G. (2018). The Determination of an Ultra High Gravity Field Model SGG-UGM-1 by Combining EGM2008 Gravity Anomaly and GOCE Observation Data. *Acta Geodaetica et Cartographica Sinica*, 47, 425–434. <https://doi.org/10.11947/j.AGCS.2018.20170269>.

Lim, C. K., Hua, T. C., & Kean, D. L. (2018). Proposed Legislation for 3D Cadastre in Malaysia. *FIG Congress 2018*, 1990(9608).

Löwner, M. O., Gröger, G., Benner, J., Biljecki, F., & Nagel, C. (2016). Proposal for a New LOD and Multi-Representation Concept for CityGML. *ISPRS Annals of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences*, 4(2W1), 3–12. <https://doi.org/10.5194/isprs-annals-IV-2-W1-3-2016>.

Lu, Z., Qu, Y., & Qiao, S. (2014). *Geodesy*. Springer. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-41245-5>.

Lucianto, A. E., Pradinawati, N., Mudzakir, M. Z., & WilmaFitri. (2014). Identifikasi Karakteristik Material terhadap Gelombang Laser dengan Menggunakan Terrestrial Laser Scanner. *Material in Research, EMINEX MTM ITB*.

Mader, G. L. & Roman, D. R. (2011). Improvements to the Geoid Models. *Lindy C Boggs International Conference Center University of New Orleans*.

Marizan, Y., Purwanto, & Yunanda, M. (2019). Studi Literatur tentang Penggunaan Software Autodesk Revit Studi Kasus Perencanaan Puskesmas Sukajadi Kota Prabumulih. *Jurnal Teknik Sipil UNPAL*, 9(1), 61–75.

Martin, A., Anquela, A. B., Padín, J., & Berné, J. L. (2010). Ability of the EGM2008 High Degree Geopotential Model to Calculate a Local Geoid Model in Valencia, Eastern Spain. *Studia Geophysica et Geodaetica*, 54(3), 347–366.



[https://doi.org/10.1007/s11200-010-0021-y.](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11200-010-0021-y)

- Matsuo, K. & Kuroishi, Y. (2020). Refinement of a Gravimetric Geoid Model for Japan using GOCE and an Updated Regional Gravity Field Model. *Earth, Planets and Space*, 72(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40623-020-01158-6>.
- Meilano, I., Tiaratama, A. L., Wijaya, D. D., Maulida, P., Susilo, S., & Fitri, I. H. (2020). Analisis Potensi Gempa di Selatan Pulau Jawa Berdasarkan Pengamatan GPS. *Jurnal Lingkungan Dan Bencana Geologi*, 11(3), 151. <https://doi.org/10.34126/jlbg.v11i3.352>.
- Merry, C. L. (2003). DEM-induced Errors in Developing a Quasi-Geoid Model for Africa. *Journal of Geodesy*, 537–542. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00190-003-0353-2>.
- Migliaccio, F., Reguzzoni, M., & Sanso, F. (2004). Space-wise Approach to Satellite Gravity Field Determination in the Presence of Coloured Noise. *Journal of Geodesy*, 304–313. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00190-004-0396-z>.
- Migliaccio, F., Reguzzoni, M., Gatti, A., Sanso, F., & Herceg, M. (2011). A GOCE-only Global Gravity Field Model by the Space-Wise Approach. *European Geosciences Union General Assembly 2011*.
- Mishra, U. N. & Ghosh, J. K. (2017). Development of a Geoid Model by Geometric Method. *Journal of The Institution of Engineers (India): Series A*, 98(4), 437–442. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40030-017-0250-y>.
- Morris, A. S. (2001). *Measurement and Instrumentation Principles* (3rd ed.). Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Mphuthi, S. M. (2016). *A Comparison of the Least Squares Collocation and the Fast Fourier Transform Methods for Gravimetric Geoid Determination* (Issue May). University of Cape Town, South Africa.
- Mustofa, H. H. (2017). *Analisis Pengaruh Warna dan Jenis Material terhadap Point Cloud Hasil Pengukuran Terrestrial Scanner Laser Scanner Faro Focus X330*. Gadjah Mada University.
- Nakagawa, H., Wada, K., Kikkawa, T., Shimo, H., Andou, H., Kuroishi, Y., Hatanaka, Y., Shigematsu, H., Tanaka, K., & Fukuda, Y. (2003). Development of a New Japanese Geoid Model , “ GSIGEO2000 .” *Bulletin of the Geographical Survey Institute*, 49, 1–10.
- Navratil, G., Fogliaroni, P., Navratil, G., & Fogliaroni, P. (2014). Visibility Analysis in a



- 3D Cadastre. *4th International Workshop on 3D Cadastres, November 2014*, 183–196.
- Navratil, G. & Unger, E. M. (2013). Reprint of: Requirements of 3D Cadastres for Height Systems. *Computers, Environment, and Urban Systems*, 40, 14–23. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compenvurbsys.2013.04.001>.
- Navratil, G. & Unger, E. (2011). Height Systems for 3D Cadastres. *2nd International Workshop on 3D Cadastres, Delft, Netherlands, November 2011*, 51–64.
- Nugroho, T. (2013). Sebuah Keniscayaan Menurut Kondisi Geologis Indonesia. *Bhumi*, 38.
- Nursetiyadi, R. (2015). Pengaruh Geometri Jaringan IGS terhadap Ketelitian Koordinat Titik Pantau Geodinamika Kepulauan Sangihe *Epoch* 2014, Skripsi, Jurusan Teknik Geodesi, Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Oldfield, J., Oosterom, P., Quak, W., & Veen, J. Van Der. (2016). Can Data from BIMs be Used as Input for a 3D Cadastre ? *5th International FIG 3D Cadastre Workshop, October 2016*, 199–214.
- Oliver, M. A. & Webster, R. (2015). Geostatistical Prediction: Kriging. In *Basic Steps in Geostatistics: the Variogram and Kriging* (43–69). Springer International Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-15865-5>.
- Oosterom, P. (2018). Best Practices 3D Cadastres. In P. Van Oosterom, *International Federation of Surveyors*. International Federation of Surveyors (FIG).
- Oosterom, P. & Lemmen, C. (2015). The Land Administration Domain Model (LADM): Motivation, Standardisation, Application and further Development. *Land Use Policy*, 49, 527–534. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.landusepol.2015.09.032>.
- Oosterom, P., Stoter, J., & Lemmen., C. (2005). Modelling of 3D Cadastral Systems. *Proc. of the 28th Cadastral Seminar, February 2005*.
- Pahlevi, A. M., Sofian, I., Pangastuti, D., & Wijanarto, A. B. (2018). Updating Model Geoid Indonesia. *Seminar Nasional Geomatika 2018*, 761–770.
- Pavlis, N. K., Holmes, S. A., Kenyon, S. C., & Factor, J. K. (2012). *The Development and Evaluation of the Earth Gravitational Model 2008 (EGM2008)*. 117(February), 1–38. <https://doi.org/10.1029/2011JB008916>.
- Petronijević, M., Višnjevac, N., Praščević, N., & Bajat, B. (2021). The Extension of IFC for Supporting 3D Cadastre LADM Geometry. *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information*, 10(5). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijgi10050297>.
- Pedoman Teknis Ketelitian Peta Dasar, Badan Informasi Geospasial. Bogor (2014).



- Pedrinis, F. & Gesquière, G. (2017). Reconstructing 3D Building Models With the 2D Cadastre for Semantic Enhancement. *Lecture Notes in Geoinformation and Cartography*, 0(9783319256894), 119–135. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-25691-7_7.
- Petunjuk Teknis Pendaftaran Tanah Sistematis Lengkap* (pp. 1–135). (2021). Kementerian ATR/BPN.
- Phan, N. D. M., Quinsat, Y., Lavernhe, S., & Lartigue, C. (2018). Scanner Path Planning with the Control of Overlap for Part Inspection with an Industrial Robot. *International Journal of Advanced Manufacturing Technology*, 98(1–4), 629–643. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00170-018-2336-8>.
- Pikridas, C., Fotiou, A., Katsougiannopoulos, S., & Rossikopoulos, D. (2011). Estimation and Evaluation of GPS Geoid Heights using an Artificial Neural Network Model. *Applied Geomatics*, 3(3), 183–187. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12518-011-0052-2>.
- Pinuji, S. (2016). Integrasi Sistem Informasi Pertanahan dan Infrastruktur Data Spasial dalam Rangka Perwujudan One Map Policy. *BHUMI: Jurnal Agraria Dan Pertanahan*, 2(1), 48. <https://doi.org/10.31292/jb.v2i1.31>.
- Prahasta, E. (2009). *Sistem Informasi Geografis, Konsep-konsep Dasar*. Infomatika Bandung.
- Prihandito, A. (2010). *Proyeksi Peta*. Kanisius.
- Pouliot, J., Ellul, C., Hubert, F., Wang, C., Rajabifard, A., Kalantari, M., Shojaei, D., Atazadeh, B., Oosterom, P., De Vries, M., & Ying, S. (2018). Visualization and New Opportunities. In *Best Practices 3D Cadastres* (p. 258).
- Pugh, D. T. (1987). *Tides, Surges and Mean Sea-Level*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Quintero, M. S., Genechten, B. Van, Bruyne, M., & Poelman, R. (2008). *3D Risk Mapping : Theory and Practice on Terrestrial Laser Scanning* (Issue June, pp. 1–241). Vlaams Leonardo Da Vinci Agentschap, Europe. <https://doi.org/978-84-8363-312-0>.
- Radama, A., Widjajanti, N., & Sunantyo, A. (2017). *Kajian Kinerja Infrastruktur Continuosly Operating Reference Stations (CORS) Kementerian Agraria dan Tata Ruang/Badan Pertanahan Nasional (ATR/BPN) untuk Pengukuran Bidang Tanah*. Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Reddy, J. (2010). The Integration of CORS Networks and the Cadastre and its Application



in the Integration of CORS Networks and the Cadastre and its Application in NSW, Australia. *FIG Congress 2010 Facing the Challenges-Building the Capacity, April, 11–16.*

Reshetyuk, Y. (2009). *Self-calibration and Direct Georeferencing in Terrestrial Laser Scanning* (Issue January). Royal Institute of Technology (KTH), Stockholm. Swedia.

Rizos, C. & Han, S. (2003). Reference Station Network Based RTK Systems-Concepts and Progress. *Wuhan University Journal of Natural Sciences*, 8(2), 566–574. <https://doi.org/10.1007/bf02899820>.

Rizos, C. (1997). *Principles and Practice of GPS Surveying*. School of Geomatic Engineering, University of New South Wale.

Rizos, C. (2007). Alternatives to Current GPS-RTK Services & Some Implications for CORS Infrastructure and Operations. *GPS Solutions*, January 2007. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10291-007-0056-x>.

Rondeel, S. (2017). *Calibration, Validation, and Verification of Static Terrestrial Laser Scanning for Professional Land Surveying of 3D Boundaries* [University og Calgary]. <https://doi.org/10.11575/PRISM/25193>.

Roy, K. K. (2008). *Potential Theory in Applied Geophysics*. Springer.

Ryu, J. S., Kim, M. S., Cha, K. J., Lee, T. H., & Choi, D. H. (2002). Kriging Interpolation Methods in Geostatistics and DACE Model. *KSME International Journal*, 16(5), 619–632. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF03184811>.

Saadon, A., Elsaka, B., El-Ashquer, M., & El-Fiky, G. (2019). Regional Evaluation of GOCE-Based GGMs with Ground-Based Gravity and GPS/Levelling Data over Egypt. *International Journal of Geosciences*, 10(06), 652–668. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ijg.2019.106037>.

Sadiq, M., Ahmad, Z., & Akhter, G. (2009). A Study on the Evaluation of the Geoid-Quasigeoid Separation Term over Pakistan with a Solution of First and Second Order Height Terms. *Earth Planet Space*, 1995, 815–823.

Sanso, F. & Sideris, M. G. (2013). *Geoid Determination Theory and Methods*. Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-74700-0>.

Saptari, A. Y., Hendriatiningsih, S., Bagaskara, D., & Apriani, L. (2019). Implementation of Government Asset Management using Terrestrial Laser Scanner (TLS) as part of Building Information Modelling (Bim). *IIUM Engineering Journal*, 20(1), 49–69.



<https://doi.org/10.31436/iiumej.v20i1.987>.

- Schwarz, K. P., Sideris, M. G., & Forsberg, R. (1990). The Use of FFT Techniques in Physical Geodesy. *Journal of Geophysic*, 100, 485–514.
- Schwieger, V., Lilje, M., & Sarib, R. (2009). GNSS CORS-Reference Frames and Services. *7th FIG Regional Conference, Hanoi*.
- Seeber, G. (2003). *Satellite Geodesy*. Walter de Gruyter GmbH & Co.
- Seno, R. Y., Kahar, S., & Wijaya, A. P. (2015). Kadaster 3D untuk Pengoptimalan Pendaftaran Tanah terhadap Penggunaan Hak Milik Atas Satuan Rumah Susun (HMASRS). *Geodesi Universitas Diponegoro*, 4(20), 107–116.
- Shobana, M. E., Babu, D., Hemaraj, R. V., & Isha, S. (2019). Comparison on Measurement of a Building using Total Station, ArcGIS and Google Earth. *International Research Journal of Engineering and Technology (IRJET)*, 6(6), 1082–1084.
- Shojaei, D. (2014). *3D Cadastral Visualisation: Understanding Users' Requirements*. University of Melbourne.
- Shojaei, D., Olfat, H., Rajabifard, A., & Kalantari, M. (2018). Moving towards a Fully Operational 3D Digital Cadastre : Victoria, Australia. *6th International FIG 3D Cadastre Workshop, October*, 467–482.
- Sideris, M. G. (1994). Regional Geoid Determination. in P. Vanicek & N. T. Christou. *Geoid and its Geophysical Interpretation*. 1st edition. CRC Press.
- Sideris, M. G. (1995). Fourier Geoid Determination with Irregular Data. *Journal of Geodesy*, 70, 2–12.
- Sideris, M. G. (2013). *Geoid Determination by FFT Techniques*.
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-540-74700-0_10.
- Singapura Land Authority. (2011). *Guidelines and Specifications for GPS Surveys of ISN Markers*.
- Singh, S. K. & Srivastava, R. K. (2018). Development of Geoid Model-a Case Study on Western India. *FIG Congress 2018*, 9496.
- Sjöberg, L E. (2005). A Discussion on the Approximations Made in the Practical Implementation of the Remove-Compute-Restore Technique in Regional Geoid Modelling. *Journal of Geodesy*, 645–653. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00190-004-0430-1>.
- Sjöberg, L E. (2007). The Topographic Bias by Analytical Continuation in Physical Geodesy. *Journal of Geodesy*, 81, 345–350. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00190-006-0345-5>



0112-2.

- Sjöberg, L. E. (2018). On the Geoid and Orthometric Height vs. Quasigeoid and Normal Height. *Journal of Geodetic Science*, 8(1), 115–120. <https://doi.org/10.1515/jogs-2018-0011>.
- Smart, M. & Priebbenow, R. (2018). Designing a 3D Cadastral System Demonstrator : a Case Study. *6th International FIG 3D Cadastre Workshop, October 2018*, 1–16.
- Soeprapto. (2001). *Survei Hidrografi*. Jurusan Teknik Geodesi, Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Soon, K. H., Tan, D., & Khoo, V. (2016). Initial Design to Develop a Cadastral System that Supports Digital Cadastre, 3D and Provenance for Singapore. *5th International Workshop on 3D Cadastres, October*, 419–432.
- Souza, G. H. B. & Amorim, A. (2012). LiDAR Data Integration for 3D Cadastre: Some Experiences from Brazil. *FIG Working Week , Rome, Italy, May 2012*, 6–10.
- Staiger, R. (2003). Terrestrial Laser Scanning Technology, Systems and Applications. *Proceedings of the 2nd FIG Regional Conference*, 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.5194/nhess-9-365-2009>.
- Stoter, J. E. (2004). *3D Cadastre*. Technische Universiteit Delft.
- Stoter, J. E., Oosterom, P., Ploeger, H. D., & Aalders, H. (2004). Conceptual 3D Cadastral Model Applied in Several Countries Conceptual 3D Cadastral Model Applied in Several Countries. *Appropriate Technologies for Good Land Administration II – 3D Cadastre*.
- Stoter, J. E., Ploeger, H., Louwman, W., Oosterom, P., & Wünsch, B. (2011). Registration of 3D Situations in Land Administration in the Netherlands. *2nd International Workshop on 3D Cadastres, November 2011*, 149–166.
- Stoter, J. E. & Salzmann, M. (2003). Towards a 3D Cadastre: Where Do Cadastral Needs and Technical Possibilities Meet? *Computers, Environment and Urban Systems*, 27(4), 395–410. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0198-9715\(02\)00039-X](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0198-9715(02)00039-X).
- Stoter, J. E. & Gorte, B. (2003). Height in the Cadastre Integrating Point Heights and Parcel Boundaries. *FIG Working Weeks 2003, Paris, France, 13-17 April 2003*, 1–12.
- Stoter, J.E., Ploeger, H., & Oosterom, P. (2013). 3D Cadastre in the Netherlands: Developments and International Applicability. *Computers, Environment and Urban Systems*, 40, 56–67. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compenvurbsys.2012.08.008>.



- Suhattanto, M. A. (2013). Improving Organizational Work Process of Land Registration Based on 3D Cadastre and Cadastre 2014 Concepts (Case Study Apartment Unit Registration). *Bhumi, 38 Tahun 1.*
- Sun, J., Mi, S., Perola, O., Paulsson, J., & Harrie, L. (2019). Utilizing BIM and GIS for Representation and Visualization of 3D Cadastre. *ISPRS International Journal of Geo-Information, 8(11)*, 503. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijgi8110503>.
- Sutikno. (1996). Geomorphology of Yogyakarta Area and its Surrounding Proposed as a Geomorphological Field Laboratory. *The Indonesian Journal of Geography, 28*, 1–10.
- Szpunar, R. & Drozdz, M. (2012). GNSS Receiver Zero Baseline Test using GPS Signal Generator. *Artificial Satellites, 47 Nomor 1* (January 2012), 12–22. https://doi.org/10.2478/v10018_012_0010_1.
- Tekavec, J. & Ferlan, M. (2017). Recent Research on 3D Modelling of Cadastral Data in Slovenia. *Agile, 10–12.*
- Telford, W. M., Geldart, L. P., & Sheriff, R. E. (1990). *Applied Geophysics*. Cambridge University Press.
- Tjell, J. (2010). *Building Information Modeling (BIM)-in Design Detailing with Focus on Interior Wall Systems*. U.C. Berkeley and Technical University of Denmark.
- Torge, W. (2001). *Geodesy 3rd Edition*. Walter de Gruyter-Berlin-New York.
- Triarahmadhana, B. (2014). *Pemodelan Geoid Lokal D.I. Yogyakarta sebagai Referensi Tinggi Survei Kadaster 3D*. Gadjah Mada University, Yogyakarta.
- Vandysheva, N., Oosterom, P., & Wouters, R. (2012). 3D Cadastre Modelling in Russia. *GIM International, 26(12)*, 18–21.
- Vanicek, P. & Christou, N. T. (Eds.). (1993). *Geoid and its Geophysical Interpretations*. CRC Press.
- Vanicek, P. & Krakiwsky, E. J. (1982). *Geodesy: the Concepts*. North Holland Publishing Company.
- Vella, M. & Kotsakis, C. (2003). Use of Similarity Transformation to Improve GPS Heighting. *GIS Developmnet, 7(12)*.
- Vu, D. T., Bruinsma, S., & Bonvalot, S. (2019). A High-Resolution Gravimetric Quasigeoid Model for Vietnam. *Earth, Planets, and Space, 71(1)*. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40623-019-1045-3>.
- Widjajanti, N. (2010). *Statistik dan Teori Kesalahan*. Jurusan Geodesi, Fakultas Teknik,



Universitas Gajah Mada.

Wiranata, H. (2016). *Pemodelan Geoid Lokal Teliti Wilayah D.I. Yogyakarta*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Wolf, P. & Ghilani, C. (1997). *Adjustment Computations Statistics and Least Squares in Surveying and GIS*. John Wiley and Son Inc.

Wolf, P. & Dewitt, B. (2000). *Elements of Photogrammetry with Application in GIS*. 3th Edition. The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.

Woodworth, P. L. (2017). Differences between Mean Tide Level and Mean Sea Level. *Journal of Geodesy*, 91(1), 69–90. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00190-016-0938-1>.

Wronecki, J. (2006). Concept Modeling with NURBS, Polygon, and Subdivision Surfaces. *ASEE Annual Conference and Exposition, Conference Proceedings*. <https://doi.org/10.18260/1-2--731>.

Wu, X., Xing, J., Li, C., Liu, X., Yang, K., Chen, H., & Gong, W. (2018). Application of Geoid Anomalies to the Tectonic Research in the East Asian Continental Margin. *Journal of Ocean University of China*, 17(4), 811–822. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11802-018-3589-4>.

Xu, X., Zhao, Y., Reubelt, T., & Tenzer, R. (2017). A GOCE only Gravity Model GOSG01S and the Validation of GOCE Related Satellite Gravity Models. *Geodesy and Geodynamics*, 8(4), 260–272. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.geog.2017.03.013>.

Yakubu, C. I. (2017). Towards the Selection of an Optimal Global Geopotential Model for the Computation of the Long-Wavelength Contribution : a Case Study of Ghana. *Journal of Geosciences*, 7. <https://doi.org/10.3390/geosciences7040113>.

Yeh, T. (2015). Calibration of the GNSS Receivers-Methods, Results and Evaluation. *Satellite Positioning-Methods, Models and Applications*, 3–22. <https://doi.org/10.5772/58887>.

Yildiz, H., Forsberg, R., Ågren, J., Tscherning, C. C., & Sjöberg, L. E. (2011). Comparison of Remove-Compute-Restore and Least Squares Modification of Stokes' Formula Techniques to Quasi-geoid Determination over the Auvergne Test Area. *Journal of Geodetic Science*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.2478/v10156-011-0024-9>.

Yuwono, B. D., Awaluddin, M., & Hapsari, W. (2017). Analisis Kecepatan Pergerakan Station GNSS CORS Universitas Diponegoro. *Jurnal Ilmiah Geomatika*, 23(1), 27. <https://doi.org/10.24895/jig.2017.23-1.616>.



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

PENGEMBANGAN PENGUKURAN OBJEK KADASTER 3D BERBASIS TINGGI ORTOMETRIK DENGAN
MEMANFAATKAN TEKNOLOGI
GLOBAL NAVIGATION SATELLITE SYSTEM (GNSS)

MARGARETHA ELYA LP, Ir. Leni Sophia Heliani, S.T., M.Sc, D.Sc.;Ir. Nurrohmat Widjajanti, M.T., Ph.D, IPU, ASEAN

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2022 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Zardiny, A. Z. & Hakimpour, F. (2015). 3D Web Services for Visualization and Data Sharing in 3D Cadastre. *International Journal of 3-D Information Modeling*, 4(December), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.4018/IJ3DIM.2015100101>.

Ziebart, M., Iliffe, J., Cross, P., Matrikelstyrelsen, K., & Tscherning, C. (2004). Great Britain ' s GPS Height Corrector Surface. *ION GNSS*, 203–210.