

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- AACAP (2016) *Teen Brain: Behavior, Problem Solving, and Decision Making*. Washington, D.C: American Academy of child and adolescent psychiatry.
- Abdul-Quader, A. S., Heckathorn, D. D., Sabin, K. & Saidel, T. (2006) Implementation and Analysis of Respondent Driven Sampling: lessons learned from the field. *Journal of urban health*, 83(1): 1-5.
- Afifi, T. D., Joseph, A., & Aldeis, D. (2008). Why Can't We Just Talk About It?: an observational study of parents' and adolescents' conversations about sex. *Journal Of Adolescent Research*, 23(6), 689-721. doi: 10.1177/0743558408323841
- Akintola, O., Ngubane, L. & Makhaba, L. (2012) 'I Did It For Him, Not For Me': an exploratory study of factors influencing sexual debut among female university students in durban, south africa. *Journal of health psychology*, 17(1): 143-153.
- Anas, R., Suryanto, S. & Triyoga, R. S. (2018) The Surveillance of Pre-Marital Sexual Behavior in Malang, Indonesia. *Health Notions*, 2(10): 1054-1056.
- Bandura, A. (2001) Social Cognitive Theory: an agentic perspective. *Annu Rev Psychol*, 521-26.
- Bankole, A., Biddlecom, A., Guiella, G., Singh, S. & Zulu, E. (2007) Sexual Behavior, Knowledge and Information Sources of Very Young Adolescents in Four Sub-Saharan African Countries. *African journal of reproductive health*, 11(3): 28.
- Batubara, S. K. (2020) Pengaruh Pendidikan Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja Terhadap Perilaku Personal Hygiene Saat Menstruasi di SMP Negeri 2 Batang Angkola Tapanuli Selatan Tahun 2017. *Jurnal Ilmiah Maksitek*, 5(3): 167-187.
- Baumgartner, S. E., Valkenburg, P. M. & Peter, J. (2011) The Influence of Descriptive and Injunctive Peer Norms on Adolescents' Risky Sexual Online Behavior. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*, 14(12): 753-758.
- Bingenheimer, J. B., Asante, E. & Ahiadeke, C. (2015) Peer Influences on Sexual Activity Among Adolescents in Ghana. *Stud Fam Plann*, 46(1): 1-19.
- BKKBN, BPS & Kemenkes (2013a) *Survei Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia (SDKI) 2012: kesehatan reproduksi remaja*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistika.
- BKKBN, BPS & Kemenkes (2013b) *Survey Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia (SDKI) 2012*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistika.
- BKKBN, BPS & Kemenkes (2018) *Survei Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia (SDKI) 2017: buku remaja*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistika.
- Blum, R. W., Mmari, K. N., (2005) *Premarital Sexual Initiation, Risk and Protective Factors Affecting Adolescent*, Geneva: WHO
- Bogaert, A. F. (2015) Asexuality: what it is and why it matters. *The Journal of Sex Research*, 52(4): 362-379.
- Botvin, G.J. & Griffin, K.W. (2004) Life Skills Training: empirical findings and future directions. *Journal of primary prevention*, 25(2): 211-232.
- Braun-Courville, D. K. & Rojas, M. (2009) Exposure to Sexually Explicit Web Sites and Adolescent Sexual Attitudes and Behaviors. *J Adolesc Health*, 45(2): 156-62.
- Breuner, C. C. & Mattson, G. (2016) Sexuality Education for Children and Adolescents. *Pediatrics*, 138(2).
- Bronfenbrenner, U. (1979) *The Ecology of Human Development: experiments by nature and design*. United States Of America: Harvard University Press.
- Bruce, N., Pope, D. & Stanistreet, D. (2008) Quantitative Methods for Health Research. *Division of Public Health, University of Liverpool, UK*, 1-538.

- Bundy, D. A. P., Silva, N. d., Horton, S., Jamison, D. T. & Patton, G. C. (2017) *Disease Control Priorities, Child and Adolescent Health and Development, Third Edition: Volume 8*. Washington, DC: World Bank.
- Calise, T. V., Chow, W., Doré, K. F., O'Brien, M. J., Heitz, E. R. & Millock, R. R. (2016) Healthy Futures Program and Adolescent Sexual Behaviors in 3 Massachusetts Cities: a randomized controlled trial. *American Journal of Public Health*, 106S103-S109.
- Carlson, E.D. (2010) *Sexual Behavior and Reproductive Health; Demography Volume 1*. New York; UNESCO.
- Carter, N., Bryant-Lukosius, D., DiCenso, A., Blythe, J., Neville, A. J. (2014) The Use of Triangulation in Qualitative Research. *Oncology Nursing Forum*, 41(5):545-7.
- Cavazos-Rehg, P. A., Krauss, M. J., Spitznagel, E. L., Iguchi, M., Schootman, M., Cottler, L., Grucza, R. A. & Bierut, L. J. (2012) Associations Between Sexuality Education in Schools and Adolescent Birthrates: a state-level longitudinal model. *Archives of pediatrics & adolescent medicine*, 166(2): 134-140.
- Chen, P. F. (2008) HIV/AIDS Prevention among Young People in East and South-East Asia in the Context of Reproductive and Sexual Health. *Asia-Pacific Population Journal*, 23(1).
- Chin, H. B., Sipe, T. A., Elder, R., Mercer, S. L., Chattopadhyay, S. K., Jacob, V., Wethington, H. R., Kirby, D., Elliston, D. B. & Griffith, M. (2012) The Effectiveness of Group-Based Comprehensive Risk-Reduction and Abstinence Education Interventions To Prevent Or Reduce The Risk of Adolescent Pregnancy, Human Immunodeficiency Virus, and Sexually Transmitted Infections: two systematic reviews for the guide to community preventive services. *American journal of preventive medicine*, 42(3): 272-294.
- Collins, R. L., Elliott, M. N., Berry, S. H., Kanouse, D. E., Kunkel, D., Hunter, S. B. & Miu, A. (2004) Watching Sex on Television Predicts Adolescent Initiation of Sexual Behavior. *Pediatrics*, 114(3): e280-e289.
- Coyle, K. K., Glassman, J. R., Franks, H. M., Campe, S. M., Denner, J. & Lepore, G. M. (2013) Interventions To Reduce Sexual Risk Behaviors among Youth in Alternative Schools: a randomized controlled trial. *Journal of adolescent health*, 53. Available: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/clcentral/articles/465/CN-00964465/frame.html>.
- Creswell, J. W. & Poth, C. N. (2016) *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: choosing among five approaches*: Sage publications.
- Del Giudice, M., Angeleri, R. & Manera, V. (2009) The Juvenile Transition: a developmental switch point in human life history. *Developmental Review*, 29(1): 1-31.
- Denman, Chess (2004) *Sexuality - a Biopsychosocial Approach*. London; Macmillan Ltd.
- Destariyani, E. & Dewi, R. (2015) Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Perilaku Seksual Pranikah Pada Remaja SMP Negeri 1 Talang Empat Kabupaten Bengkulu Tengah Tahun 2015. *IKESMA*, 11(2).
- Dhawan, A., Mishra, A. K., Ambekar, A., Chatterjee, B., Agrawal, A. & Bhargava, R. (2020) Estimating the Size of Substance Using Street Children in Delhi Using Respondent-Driven Sampling (RDS). *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 48101890.
- Dignan, M. B., Carr, P. A. & Dignan (1992) *Program Planning For Health Education and Promotion*: Lea & Febiger Philadelphia.

- Dixon-Mueller, R. (2008) How Young Is “Too Young”? Comparative Perspectives on Adolescent Sexual, Marital, and Reproductive Transitions. *Studies in family planning*, 39(4): 247-262.
- Falahudin, I. (2014) Pemanfaatan Media Dalam Pembelajaran. *Jurnal Lingkar Widayaiswara*, 1(4): 104-117.
- Fasoli, P. & Malti-Douglas, F. (2007) Sex Manuals: The Ancient World. *Encyclopedia of Sex and Gender*, 1321-22.
- Feldmann, J. & Middleman, A. B. (2002) Adolescent Sexuality and Sexual Behavior. *Current Opinion in Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 14(5):489-493.
- Fertman, C. I., Allensworth, D. D. & Auld, E. (2010) What Are Health Promotion Programs. *Health promotion programs. From theory to practice*, 3-21.
- Fishbein, M. (2008) A Reasoned Action Approach to Health Promotion. *Medical decision making*, 28(6): 834-844.
- Fishbein, M. & Ajzen, I. (2015) *Predicting and Changing Behavior: the reasoned action approach*: Taylor & Francis.
- Frappier, J.-Y., Kaufman, M., Baltzer, F., Elliott, A., Lane, M., Pinzon, J. & McDuff, P. (2008) Sex and Sexual Health: a survey of canadian youth and mothers. *Paediatrics & child health*, 13(1): 25-30.
- Friedman, R. C. & Downey, J. I. (2002) *Sexual Orientation and Psychoanalysis*. Columbia; Columbia University Press.
- Ganapathi, L., McFall, A. M., Srikrishnan, A. K., Kumar, M. S., Anand, S., Lucas, G. M., Mehta, S. H., Harris, S. K. & Solomon, S. S. (2019) Young People Who Inject Drugs in India Have High HIV Incidence and Behavioural Risk: a cross-sectional study. *Journal of the International AIDS Society*, 22(5): 1-16.
- Gardner, M., Martin, A. & Brooks-Gunn, J. (2012) Exploring the Link Between Caregiver Affect and Adolescent Sexual Behavior: Does neighborhood disadvantage matter? *Journal of research on adolescence : the official journal of the Society for Research on Adolescence*, 22(1): 135-149.
- Gillmore, M. R., Archibald, M. E., Morrison, D. M., Wilsdon, A., Wells, E. A., Hoppe, M. J., Nahom, D. & Murowchick, E. (2002) Teen Sexual Behavior: Applicability of the theory of reasoned action. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 64(4): 885-897.
- Glasgow, R. E., Vogt, T. M. & Boles, S. M. (1999) Evaluating the Public Health Impact of Health Promotion Interventions: The RE-AIM framework. *American journal of public health*, 89(9): 1322-1327.
- Green, L. W. & Kreuter, M. W. (1991) Health Promotion Planning: an educational and environmental approach. *Health promotion planning: an educational and environmental approach*. Mayfield.
- Grossman, J. M., Tracy, A. J., Charmaraman, L., Ceder, I. & Erkut, S. (2014) Protective Effects of Middle School Comprehensive Sex Education With Family Involvement. *Journal of school health* [Online], 84. Available: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/clcentral/articles/375/CN-01113375/frame.html>.
- Guilamo-Ramos, V., Jaccard, J., Dittus, P., & Bouris, A. M. (2006). Parental Expertise, Trustworthiness, and Accessibility: Parent-Adolescent Communication and Adolescent Risk Behavior. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 68(5), v. doi:doi:10.1111/j.1741-3737.2006.00325.x
- Guo, W., Wu, Z., Qiu, Y., Chen, G. & Zheng, X. (2012) The Timing of Sexual Debut among Chinese Youth. *International perspectives on sexual and reproductive health*, 196-204.

- Handcock, M. S., Gile, K. J. & Mar, C. M. (2014) Estimating Hidden Population Size Using Respondent-Driven Sampling Data. *Electronic journal of statistics*, 8(1): 1491-1521.
- Hawe, P., Degeling, D., Hall, J. & Brierley, A. (1990) *Evaluating Health Promotion: a health worker's guide*: MacLennan & Petty Sydney.
- Heckathorn, D. D. (1997) Respondent-Driven Sampling: a new approach to the study of hidden populations. *Social problems*, 44(2): 174-199.
- Heckathorn, D. D. (2002) Respondent Driven Sampling II: deriving valid population estimates from chain-referral samples of hidden populations. *Social problems*, 49(1): 11-34.
- House, L. D., Bates, J., Markham, C. M. & Lesesne, C. (2010) Competence as A Predictor of Sexual and Reproductive Health Outcomes For Youth: a systematic review. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 46(3, Supplement): S7-S22.
- Indonesia, P. (2009) Undang-Undang No. 36 Tahun 2009 Tentang Kesehatan. *Lembaran Negara RI Tahun 2009, No.5063*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
- Indonesia, P. R. (2003) Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 20 Tahun 2003 Tentang Sistem Pendidikan Nasional. *Lembaran Negara RI Tahun 2003*. Jakarta: Sekretariat Negara.
https://kelembagaan.ristekdikti.go.id/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/UU_no_20_th_2003.pdf.
- Isham, E. A. (2020) Temporal Experience Modifies Future Thoughts: Manipulation of Libet's W Influences Difficulty Assessment During A Decision-Making Task. *PLoS One*, 15(11): e0237680.
- Janis, J. A., Ahrens, K. A. & Ziller, E. C. (2019) Female Age at First Sexual Intercourse by Rural-Urban Residence and Birth Cohort. *Womens Health Issues*, 29(6): 489-498.
- JHU, GEAS & WHO (2019) *Global Early Adolescent Study (GEAS) Background*. Baltimore. Available: <https://www.geastudy.org/background>.
- Kågesten, A. E., Pinandari, A. W., Page, A., Wilopo, S. A. & van Reeuwijk, M. (2021) Sexual Wellbeing in Early Adolescence: a cross-sectional assessment among girls and boys in urban Indonesia. *Reproductive Health*, 18(1): 153.
- KBBI, K. B. B. I. (2019) *Struktur*: kamus versi online.
- Kemm, J. R. & Close, A. (1995) *Health Promotion: theory and practice*. Macmillan International Higher Education.
- Kespro-UGM, P. S. (2018) *NVivo (Version 12)*, Available:
<https://www.qsrinternational.com/nvivo-qualitative-data-analysis-software/home>.
- Kiesler, S., Siegel, J. & McGuire, T. W. (1984) Social Psychological Aspects of Computer Mediated Communication. *American Psychologist*, 39(10): 1123-1134.
- Kirby, D. (2011) *Reducing Adolescent Sexual Risk: a theoretical guide for developing and adapting curriculum based programs*: ETR Associates.
- Kirkpatrick, D. J. & Kayser, W. (2016) *Kirkpatrick's Four Levels of Training Evaluation*: Association for Talent Development.
- Kohler, P. K., Manhart, L. E. & Lafferty, W. E. (2008) Abstinence-Only and Comprehensive Sex Education and The Initiation of Sexual Activity and Teen Pregnancy. *Journal of adolescent Health*, 42(4): 344-351.
- Kristanti, E. & Atanus, F. (2020) Premarital Sex Behavior of Teenager in Timor Tengah Utara Regency, East Nusa Tenggara Province, Indonesia. *Enfermeria Clinica*, 3021-26.
- LaChausse, R. G. (2016) A Clustered Randomized Controlled Trial of the Positive Prevention PLUS Adolescent Pregnancy Prevention Program. *American Journal of Public Health*, 106S91-S96.

- Lara, L. A. S. & Abdo, C. H. N. (2016) Age at Time of Initial Sexual Intercourse and Health of Adolescent Girls. *J Pediatr Adolesc Gynecol*, 29(5): 417-423.
- Lee, R. L. T., Yuen Loke, A., Hung, T. T. M. & Sobel, H. (2018) A Systematic Review on Identifying Risk Factors Associated With Early Sexual Debut and Coerced Sex Among Adolescents and Young People in Communities. *Journal of clinical nursing*, 27(3-4): 478-501.
- Lenroot, R. K. & Giedd, J. N. (2010) Sex Differences in The Adolescent Brain. *Brain and cognition*, 72(1): 46-55.
- Lindberg, L. D., Maddow-Zimet, I. & Marcell, A. V. (2019) Prevalence of Sexual Initiation Before Age 13 Years Among Male Adolescents and Young Adults in the United States. *JAMA Pediatr*, 173(6): 553-560.
- Lindberg, L. D., Santelli, J. S. & Singh, S. (2006) Changes in Formal Sex Education: 1995–2002. *Perspectives on sexual and reproductive health*, 38(4): 182-189.
- Madkour, A. S., Farhat, T., Halpern, C. T., Godeau, E. & Gabhainn, S. N. (2010) Early Adolescent Sexual Initiation as A Problem Behavior: a comparative study of five nations. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 47(4): 389-398.
- Magnusson, B. M., Crandall, A. & Evans, K. (2019) Early Sexual Debut and Risky Sex in Young Adults: the role of low self-control. *BMC Public Health*, 19(1): 1483.
- Markham, C. M., Peskin, M. F., Shegog, R., Baumler, E. R., Addy, R. C., Thiel, M., Escobar-Chaves, S. L., Robin, L. & Tortolero, S. R. (2014) Behavioral and Psychosocial Effects of Two Middle School Sexual Health Education Programs at Tenth-Grade Follow-Up. *J Adolesc Health*, 54(2): 151-9.
- Merzel, C. R., Vandevanter, N. L., Middlestadt, S., Bleakley, A., Ledsky, R. & Messeri, P. A. (2004) Attitudinal and Contextual Factors Associated With Discussion of Sexual Issues During Adolescent Health Visits. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 35(2): 108-115.
- Miller, K. S., Fasula, A. M., Dittus, P., Wiegand, R. E., Wyckoff, S. C., & McNair, L. (2009). Barriers and Facilitators to Maternal Communication With Preadolescents About Age-Relevant Sexual Topics. *AIDS and Behavior*, 13(2), 365-374. doi: 10.1007/s10461-007-9324-6
- Mmari, K., Cooper, D., Moreau, C., Koenig, L., Martinez, M., Mafuta, E., Kayembe, P., De Meyer, S., Michielson, K., Yu, C., Zuo, X. & Blum, R. W. (2021) The Social Context of Early Adolescents in the Global Early Adolescent Study. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 69(1, Supplement): S5-S15.
- Mmbaga, E. J., Kajula, L., Aarø, L. E., Kilonzo, M., Wubs, A. G., Eggers, S. M., de Vries, H., Kaaya, S. & Kaaya, S. (2017) Effect of the PREPARE Intervention on Sexual Initiation and Condom Use Among Adolescents Aged 12-14: a cluster randomised controlled trial in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania. *BMC Public Health*, 171-10.
- Montanaro, E. A. & Bryan, A. D. (2014) Comparing Theory-Based Condom Interventions: health belief model versus theory of planned behavior. *Health Psychology*, 33(10): 1251.
- Morales, A., Espada, J. P. & Orgilés, M. (2016) A 1-Year Follow-Up Evaluation of a Sexual-Health Education Program For Spanish Adolescents Compared With a Well-Established Program. *Eur J Public Health*, 26(1): 35-41.
- Morrow, D. F. & Messinger L. (2005) *Sexual Orientation and Gender Expression in Social Work Practice: Working with Gay, Lesbian, Bisexual, and Transgender People*. London; Routledge.
- Muanda, F. M., Gahungu, N. P., Wood, F. & Bertrand, J. T. (2018) Attitudes Toward Sexual and Reproductive Health Among Adolescents and Young People in Urban And Rural DR Congo. *Reproductive health*, 15(1): 1-14.

- Nisman, W. A., Parmawati, I., Setyoharsih, T. W., Gita, R. V. F. & Annisa, R. (2020) How Does Health Reproduction Education Based on Gender Equality Influence Knowledge, Attitudes, and Self-Efficacy in Adolescents? *Enfermeria Clínica*, 3011-15.
- Nursalam (2008) *Konsep Dan Penerapan Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan* Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Nursalam, N. & Efendi, F. (2008) Pendidikan Dalam Keperawatan Education in Nursing. Salemba Medika.
- Oringanje, C., Meremikwu Martin, M., Eko, H., Esu, E., Meremikwu, A. & Ehiri John, E. (2016) Interventions For Preventing Unintended Pregnancies among Adolescents. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* [Online]. Available: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/14651858.CD005215.pub3/abstract>.
- Oshi, D. C., McKenzie, J., Baxter, M., Robinson, R., Neil, S., Greene, T., Wright, W. & Lodge, J. (2019) Association Between Single-Parent Family Structure and Age of Sexual Debut Among Young Persons in Jamaica. *J Biosoc Sci*, 51(2): 177-187.
- Ouedraogo, H. G., Ky-Zerbo, O., Grosso, A., Goodman, S., Samadoulougou, B. C., Tarnagda, G., Baguiya, A., Tiendrebeogo, S., Lougue, M., Sawadogo, N., Traore, Y., Barro, N., Baral, S. & Kouanda, S. (2019) Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Among Men Who Have Sex With Men: results of the first integrated biological and behavioral survey in Burkina Faso, West Africa. *BMC Public Health*, 19(1): 5.
- Pane, A. & Dasopang, M. D. (2017) Belajar dan Pembelajaran. *Fitrah: Jurnal Kajian Ilmu-Ilmu Keislaman*, 3(2): 333-352.
- Pedrana, A. E., Pina, J., Padmawati, R. S., Zuhriana, R., Lazuardi, L., Lim, M. S. C., Hellard, M. E. & Prabandari, Y. S. (2020) A Quasi-Experimental Text Messaging Trial to Improve Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health and Smoking Knowledge in Indonesia. *Sex Health*, 17(2): 167-177.
- Peskin, M. F., Shegog, R., Markham, C. M., Thiel, M., Baumler, E. R., Addy, R. C., Gabay, E. K. & Emery, S. T. (2015) Efficacy of It's Your Game-Tech: A Computer-Based Sexual Health Education Program for Middle School Youth. *J Adolesc Health*, 56(5): 515-21.
- Pinandari, A. W., Wilopo, S. A., Choiriyah, I. & Setyawan, A. (2021) SETARA Impact Evaluation Analysis: An Analysis of GEAS Wave 1 and Wave 2 (Preliminary Finding). Yogyakarta: Center for Reproductive Health UGM.
- Piotrowski, Z. H. & Hedeker, D. (2016) Evaluation of the Be the Exception Sixth-Grade Program in Rural Communities to Delay the Onset of Sexual Behavior. *American Journal of Public Health*, 106S132-S139.
- Potter, J., Soren, K. & Santelli, J. (2017) Predictors of Parental Knowledge of Adolescent Sexual Experience: United States, 2012. *Preventive medicine reports*, 694-96.
- Pramitaresthi, I. G. A. & Sanjiwani, I. A. (2020) Pengaruh Pendidikan Kesehatan Perawatan Organ Reproduksi dengan Metode Jigsaw Terhadap Perilaku Personal Hygiene Remaja. *Coping: Community of Publishing in Nursing*, (Vol 8 No 2 (2020): Agustus 2020): 201-206.
- Prasitsuebsai, W., Sethaputra, C., Lumbiganon, P., Hansudewechakul, R., Chokephaibulkit, K., Truong, K. H., Nguyen, L. V., Mohd Razali, K. A., Nik Yusoff, N. K. & Fong, M. S. (2018) Adherence to Antiretroviral Therapy, Stigma and Behavioral Risk Factors in HIV-Infected Adolescents in Asia. *AIDS care*, 30(6): 727-733.

- Press, U. (2015) *Debriefing Process Guidance* [Online]. Compliance, Human Subjects/IRB Available: <https://www.umass.edu/research/guidance/debriefing-process-guidance>.
- Puspita, A. (2018) Pengaruh Penyuluhan Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja Terhadap Pengetahuan Tentang Perilaku Seksual Remaja Di Sma X Bandar Lampung Tahun 2018. *Jurnal Ilmu Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*, (Vol 5, No 4 (2018): Volume 5 Nomor 4).
- Rahman, Z., Ikhtiar, M. & Patimah, S. (2018) Intervensi Edukasi Terhadap Perubahan Perilaku Remaja Tentang Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja SMAN 11 Sinjai Selatan. *Window of Health : Jurnal Kesehatan*, (Vol. 1 No. 3 (Juli, 2018)): 235-240.
- Rahyani, Y., Utarini, A., Wilopo, S. A. & Hakimi, M. (2014) Predictors of Premarital Sexual Initiation on Adolescents In Bali: a longitudinal study. *BMC public health*, 14(1): O25.
- Ranni, G. A. I. P., Lestari, R. T. R. & Sari, N. A. M. E. (2020) Pengaruh Pemberian Pendidikan Kesehatan Audiovisual Tentang Reproduksi Remaja Terhadap Pengetahuan Perilaku Seksual Pranikah: effects of giving audiovisual health education about adolescent reproduction to the knowledge of premarital sexual behavior. *Bali Medika Jurnal*, (Vol 7 No 1 (2020): Bali Medika Jurnal Vol7 No 1 Juli 2020): 46-60.
- RI, M. k. (2010) Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Indonesia Nomor 265/Menkes/SK/II/2010 Tentang Pedoman Komunikasi Otak Untuk meningkatkan Intelegensia Pada Remaja.
- Rijsdijk, L. E., Bos, A. E., Ruiter, R. A., Leerlooijer, J. N., Haas, B. & Schaalma, H. P. (2011) The World Starts With Me: a multilevel evaluation of a comprehensive sex education programme targeting adolescents in Uganda. *BMC public health* [Online], 11. Available: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/o/cochrane/clcentral/articles/696/CN-00796696/frame.html>.
- Rohmah, R. A., Prabandari, Y. S. & Lestari, L. A. (Year) Using the RE-AIM Framework to Evaluate Safe Food Village Development Programme Through The Food Safety Movement in Village in The Special Region Of Yogyakarta, Indonesia. In: BIO Web of Conferences, 2020. EDP Sciences, 05004.
- Rosenstock, I. M., Strecher, V. J. & Becker, M. H. (1988) Social Learning Theory and The Health Belief Model. *Health Educ Q*, 15(2): 175-83.
- Roudsari, R. L., Javadnoori, M., Hasanpour, M., Hazavehei, S. M. M. & Taghipour, A. (2013) Socio-Cultural Challenges to Sexual Health Education For Female Adolescents in Iran. *Iranian journal of reproductive medicine*, 11(2): 101.
- Rutgers & PKBI DIY (2018) *Semangat Dunia Remaja Kelas 7 (SETARA)*. Jakarta: RutgersWPF.
- Saftner, M. A. (2016) Family and Friend Influence on Urban-Dwelling American Indian Adolescent Girl's Sexual Risk Behavior. *Qual Health Res*, 26(11): 1561-73.
- Salam, R. A., Faqqah, A., Sajjad, N., Lassi, Z. S., Das, J. K., Kaufman, M. & Bhutta, Z. A. (2016) Improving Adolescent Sexual and Reproductive Health: a systematic review of potential interventions. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 59(4, Supplement): S11-S28.
- Salganik, M. J. (2006) Variance Estimation, Design Effects, and Sample Size Calculations for Respondent-Driven Sampling. *Journal of Urban Health*, 83(1): 98.
- Salganik, M. J. & Heckathorn, D. D. (2004) Sampling and Estimation in Hidden Populations Using Respondent-Driven Sampling. *Sociological methodology*, 34(1): 193-240.

- Salu, Yehuda (2011) The roots of sexual arousal and sexual orientation. *Medical Hypotheses*, 76(3): 384-387.
- Sanfilippo, J. S., Lara-Torre, E., Edmonds, D. K. & Templeman, C. (2008) *Clinical Pediatric and Adolescent Gynecology*: CRC Press.
- Santrock, J. W. (2009) *Life-Span Development*: McGraw-Hill Boston, MA.
- Sarwono, S. W. (2006) Psikologi Remaja. *Jakarta: RajaGrafindo Persada*.
- Schunter, B. T., Cheng, W.-S., Kendall, M. & Marais, H. (2014) Lessons Learned From A Review of Interventions For Adolescent and Young Key Populations in Asia Pacific and Opportunities For Programming. *JAIDS Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes*, 66S186-S192.
- Shackleton, N., Jamal, F., Viner, R. M., Dickson, K., Patton, G. & Bonell, C. (2016) School-Based Interventions Going Beyond Health Education to Promote Adolescent Health: systematic review of reviews. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 58(4): 382-396.
- Short, M. B., & Rosenthal, S. L. (2008). Psychosocial Development and Puberty. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1135(1): 36-42.
- Simanjuntak, E. H. (2020) Efektivitas Penyuluhan Kesehatan Reproduksi Terhadap Pengetahuan Remaja Tentang Perilaku Seks Berisiko. *Jurnal Kesehatan Mercusuar*, 3(1): 46-53.
- Simons-Morton, B. G., Greene, W. H. & Gottlieb, N. H. (1995) Introduction to Health Education and Health Promotion.
- Smith, L., Jackson, S. E., Jacob, L., Grabovac, I., Yang, L., Johnstone, J., McDermott, D., Gordon, D., F., G., Sanchez, L., Stefanac, S. & Koyanagi, A. (2019) Leisure-Time Sedentary Behavior, Alcohol Consumption, and Sexual Intercourse Among Adolescents Aged 12-15 Years in 19 Countries From Africa, The Americas, and Asia. *J Sex Med*, 16(9): 1355-1363.
- Spiller, M. W., Cameron, C. & Heckathorn, D. D. (2012) *Respondent-Driven Sampling Analysis Tool (RDSAT) Version 7.1.46.*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University.
- StataCorp (2013) *Stata Statistical Software: Release 13*, College Station:TX: StataCorp LP.
- Stoicescu, C., Cluver, L. D., Spreckelsen, T. F., Mahanani, M. M. & Ameilia, R. (2019) Intimate Partner Violence and Receptive Syringe Sharing Among Women Who Inject Drugs in Indonesia: A respondent-driven sampling study. *Int J Drug Policy*, 631-11.
- Stubbs, M. (2008). Cultural Perceptions and Practices Around Menarche and Adolescent Menstruation in The United States. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1135(1), 58.
- Sukmaningsih, W. R., Nugraheni, S. A. & Kartini, A. (2018) Pengaruh Film Pendek melalui Peer Educator terhadap Perilaku Remaja SMA terkait Kesehatan Reproduksi di Kota Semarang. *Jurnal Manajemen Kesehatan Indonesia*, 6(1): 50-59.
- Susanto, T., Rahmawati, I., Wuryaningsih, E. W. & Saito, R. (2016) Prevalence of Factors Related to Active Reproductive Health Behavior: a cross-sectional study indonesian adolescent. *Epidemiology and Health*, 38.
- Suwarni, L. (2009) Monitoring Parental dan Perilaku Teman Sebaya Terhadap Perilaku Seksual Remaja SMA di Kota Pontianak. *Jurnal Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia*, 4(2): 127-133.
- Suwarni, L. & Selviana, S. (2015) Inisiasi Seks Pranikah Remaja dan Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 10(2): 169-177.

- Tomori, C., McFall, A. M., Srikrishnan, A. K., Mehta, S. H., Nimmagadda, N., Anand, S., Vasudevan, C. K., Solomon, S., Solomon, S. S. & Celentano, D. D. (2016) The Prevalence and Impact of Childhood Sexual Abuse on HIV-Risk Behaviors Among Men Who Have Sex With Men (MSM) in India. *BMC Public Health*, 16(1): 1-14.
- Tones, K. & Green, J. (2004) *Health promotion: planning and strategies*: Sage.
- Turner, C. F., Ku, L., Rogers, S. M., Lindberg, L. D., Pleck, J. H. & Sonenstein, F. L. (1998) Adolescent Sexual Behavior, Drug Use, and Violence: Increased Reporting With Computer Survey Technology. *Science*, 280(5365): 867-73.
- UNFPA (2004) Education is Empowerment: promoting goal in population, reproductive health and gender.
- UNFPA (2010) Comprehensive Sexuality Education: advancing human rights, gender equality and improved sexual and reproductive health. A Report on an International Consultation to Review Current Evidence and Experience.
- Utomo, I. D. & Utomo, A. (2013) Adolescent Pregnancy in Indonesia: a literature review.
- Van de Bongardt, D., Reitz, E., Sandfort, T. & Deković, M. (2015) A Meta-Analysis of The Relations Between Three Types of Peer Norms and Adolescent Sexual Behavior. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 19(3): 203-234.
- Vanwesenbeeck, I., Westeneng, J., de Boer, T., Reinders, J. & van Zorge, R. (2016) Lessons Learned From a Decade Implementing Comprehensive Sexuality Education in Resource Poor Settings: The World Starts With Me. *Sex education*, 16(5): 471-486.
- Verdery, A. M., Merli, M. G., Moody, J., Smith, J. & Fisher, J. C. (2015) Respondent-Driven Sampling Estimators Under Real and Theoretical Recruitment Conditions of Female Sex Workers in China. *Epidemiology (Cambridge, Mass.)*, 26(5): 661-665.
- Volz, E. & Heckathorn, D. D. (2008) Probability Based Estimation Theory For Respondent Driven Sampling. *Journal of official statistics*, 24(1): 79.
- Wahab A, Wilopo SA, Hakimi M, Ismail D. (2018) Declining Age At Menarche in Indonesia: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *International Journal of Adolescent Medicine and Health*, Ahead-of-print (1).
- Walsh-Buhi, E. R., Marhefka, S. L., Wang, W., Debate, R., Perrin, K., Singleton, A., Noble, C. A., Rahman, S., Maness, S. B., Mahony, H., Ziembra, R., Malmi, M., Marwah, E., Hall, K., Turner, D., Blunt-Vinti, H., Noble, S. M. & Daley, E. M. (2016) The Impact of The Teen Outreach Program on Sexual Intentions and Behaviors. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 59(3): 283-290.
- Wand, H., Bryant, J., Worth, H., Pitts, M., Kaldor, J. M., Delaney-Thiele, D. & Ward, J. (2018) Low Education Levels are Associated With Early Age ff Sexual Debut, Drug Use and Risky Sexual Behaviours among Young Indigenous Australians. *Sexual health*, 15(1): 68-75.
- Wang, J., Carlson, R. G., Falck, R. S., Siegal, H. A., Rahman, A. & Li, L. (2005) Respondent-Driven Sampling to Recruit MDMA Users: a methodological assessment. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, 78147-157.
- WHO (2006) *Defining Sexual Health*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- WHO (2012) Early Marriages, Adolescent And Young Pregnancies. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- WHO (2018) Guidance on Ethical Considerations in Planning and Reviewing Research Studies on Sexual and Reproductive Health in Adolescents. Geneva: World Health Organization. Licence: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO.

- WHO (2019) *The Global Early Adolescent Study (GEAS) Tool Kit* [Online]. WHO. Available:
<https://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/adolescence/geas-tool-kit/en/> [Accessed 5 Maret 2019].
- Widiyanto, B., Purnomo & Sari, A. M. (2013) Pengaruh Pemberian Pendidikan Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja Terhadap Pengetahuan Tentang Perilaku Seksual. *Jurnal Keperawatan Komunitas*, (Vol 1, No 2 (2013): Jurnal Keperawatan Komunitas).
- Widyastuti, E. S. A. (2015) Kehamilan Tidak Dikehendaki Pada Remaja. Available:
<http://pkbijateng.or.id/tag/ktd/>.
- Wilopo, S. A. (2019) *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan: Teori ke Aplikasi*, Yogyakarta: Pusat Kesehatan Reproduksi, Fakultas Kedokteran, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Wilopo SA, Choiriyah I, Pinandari AW, et al. (2020) *Early Adolescents' Health in Indonesia: Evidence Based from GEAS Indonesia*. Yogyakarta, Indonesia: Center for Reproductive Health, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Wong, M. L., & Koh, D. (2017) Randomized Controlled Trial of Abstinence and Safer Sex Intervention For Adolescents in Singapore: 6-month follow-up. *Health Educ Res*, 32(3): 233-243.
- Yakubu, I. & Garmaroudi, G. (2019) Assessing the Impact of an Educational Intervention Program on Sexual Abstinence Based on The Health Belief Model Amongst Adolescent Girls in Northern Ghana, A Cluster Randomised Control Trial. 16(1): 124.
- Yustin, E., Wijanarka, A. & Ashari, A. (2020) Efektivitas Aplikasi Android Kesehatan Reproduksi Remaja Terhadap Perbaikan Perilaku Seksual Pranikah Di Smk X Yogyakarta. *Journal of Health Studies*. 14(1): 96-103.