

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adams, Timothy, J.D.Gerber, M.Amacker dan T.Haller. 2018. Who gains from sistem kontrak usaha tani? Dependencies, power relations, and institutional change. *The Journal Of Peasant Studies*.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/03066150.2018.1534100>.
- Adnan, K.M.Mehedi, L.Ying, S.A.Sarker, M.Yu, M.Eliew, Md.R.Sultanuzzaman dan Md.E.Huq. 2020. Simultaneous adoption of risk management strategies to manage the catastrophic risk of maize farmers in Bangladesh. *Geo Jurnal*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10708-020-10154-y>.
- Adnan, K.M.Mehedi, L.Ying, S.A.Sarker, M.Hafeez, A.Razzaq dan M.H.Raza. 2018. Adoption of Sistem kontrak usaha tani and Precautionary Savings to Manage the Catastrophic Risk of Maize Farming: Evidence from Bangladesh. *Sustainability*, 11(29): 1-19. doi:10.3390/su11010029.
- Aimin, Hao. 2010. Uncertainty, Risk Aversion and Risk Management in Agriculture. *Agriculture and Agricultural Science Procedia*, 1 (2010): 152–156. doi:10.1016/j.aaspro.2010.09.018.
- Amit Kar, E. Shegiwal, P. Kumar dan P. Prakash. 2020. Impact of Contract Farming on Basmati Rice (*Oryza sativa*) in India. *Indian Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 90(7): 1282-1285.
- Anim, Francis D.K. 2011. Small-scale Maize Farmers'decision to Participate in Sistem kontrak usaha tani: Implications for Intregation into The Marketing Chain. *African Journal of Business Management*, 5(13): 5065-5069. DOI: 10.5897/AJBM10.249.
- Anwar, M. I. 2015. *Skala Pengukuran Variabel-Variabel Penelitian*. Bandung: ALFABETA.
- Arlis, Defidelwina, dan E. Rusdiyana. 2016. Hubungan Karakteristik Petani dengan Produksi Padi Sawah di Desa Rambah Tengah Barat Kecamatan Rambah Kabupaten Rokan Hulu. *Rokan Hulu: Program Studi Agribisnis Fakultas Pertanian Universitas Pasir Pengaraian*.
- Arthur B. da Silva, C. 2005. The growing role of sistem kontrak usaha tani in agri-food systems development: Drivers, theory and practice. *Agriculture Management, Marketing and Finance Service*. Roma: FAO.

- Arumugam, Nalini, W.M.W. Muda, dan N.Aisyah. 2012. Chili Growers' Experience with Sistem kontrak usaha tani in Malaysia. *Journal of International Food and Agribusiness Marketing*, 24:137-147. DOI: 10.1080/08974438.2012.665790.
- Bellemare, Marc F. 2015. Sistem kontrak usaha tani: What's In It for Smallholder Farmers in Developing Countries?. A publication of the Agricultural & Applied Economics Association, 30(3): 1-4.
- Birthal, Pratap S. 2008. Making Sistem kontrak usaha tani Work in Smallholder Agriculture.
- Bolwig, Simon, P.Gibbon, dan S.Jones. 2008. The Economics of Smallholder Organic Sistem kontrak usaha tani in Tropical Africa. *World Development*, 37(6): 1094-1104. doi:10.1016/j.worlddev.2008.09.012.
- Carsel HR, H. Syamsunie. 2018. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan dan Pendidikan*. Yogyakarta: Penebar Media.
- Cepriadi dan R. Yulida. 2012. Persepsi Petani terhadap Usahatani Lahan Pekarangan (Studi Kasus Usahatani Lahan Pekarangan di Kecamatan Kerinci Kabupaten Pelalawan). *Indonesian Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 3(2):177-194.
- Da Silva, Carlos A dan M.Rankin. 2013. *Sistem kontrak usaha tani for Inclusive Market Access: Synthesis and Finding from Selected International Experiences*. Rome: FAO.
- Dafid, Forest. 2016. *Manajemen Strategik Suatu Pendekatan Keunggulan Bersaing*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Dani, Samir. 2015. *Food Supply Chain Management and Logistics*. Philadelphia: Kogan Page Limited.
- Dubbert, Caroline. 2019. Participation in Contract Farming and Farm Performance: Insights from Cashew Farmers in Ghana. *Agricultural Economic*, 2019: 1-15. DOI: 10.1111/agec.12522.
- Duli, Nikolaus. 2019. *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif: Beberapa Konsep dasar Untuk Penulisan Skripsi dan Analisis data dengan SPSS*. Yogyakarta: CV. Budi Utama.
- Eaton, Charles dan A.W.Shepherd. 2001. *Sistem kontrak usaha tani Partnerships for Growth*. Roma: FAO.

- Echanove, Flavia dan C.Steffen. 2005. Agribusiness and farmers in Mexico: the importance of contractual relations. *The Geographical Journal*, 171(2):166-176.
- Elifneh, Yohannes Workeaferahu. 2019. Exploratory Analysis of Contract Farming : Evidence from Ethiopia's Barley Contract Farming. *International Journal of Engineering and Management Research*, 9(3): 197-210. <https://doi.org/10.31033/ijemr.9.3.21>.
- Falah, Hadi Hidayatullah, Sudarko dan S. Subekti. 2018. Persepsi Petani cabai Besar dan Pengelola Koperasi terhadap Kemitraan Agribisnis. *Sosial Ekonomi dan Kebijakan Pertanian*, 7(1): 72-84.
- FAO. 2003. *Agricultural Extension, Rural Development and The Food Security Challenge*. Roma: FAO.
- FAO. 2017. *Sistem kontrak usaha tani and The Law: What do Farmers need to Know?*. Roma: FAO.
- FAO dan IISD. 2018. *Model Agreement for Responsible Sistem kontrak usaha tani: with commentary*. Roma: FAO.
- Gatto, Marcel, M.Wollni, R.Asnawi dan M.Qaim. 2017. Oil Palm Boom, Sistem kontrak usaha tani, and Rural Economic Development: Village-Level Evidence from Indonesia. *World Development*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2017.02.013>.
- Ghozali, Imam. 2001. *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program IBM SPSS 25*. Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Grossman, Lawrence S. 1998. *The Political Ecology of Bananas: Sistem kontrak usaha tani, Peasants, and Agrarian Change in the Eastern Caribbean*. North Carolina: University of North Carolina Press.
- Gudono. 2017. *Analisis data Multivariat*. Yogyakarta: BPFE.
- Guo, Hongdong, R.W. Jolly dan J. Zhu. 2007. Contract Farming in China: Perspectives of Farm Households and Agribusiness Firm. *Comparative Economic Studies*, 2007(49): 285-312. DOI: 10.1057/palgrave.ces.8100202.
- Gustiana, cut dan Irwanto. 2017. Pengaruh Biaya Produksi, Pengalaman, dan Keterampilan terhadap Pendapatan Usahatani Kakao (*Theobroma cacao*) di Kecamatan Karang Baru Kabupaten Aceh Tamiang. *Agrisamudra*, 4(2): 67-76.

- Hamilton, Neil D. 1995. *An Agricultural Law Research Project : Farmer's Legal Guide to Production Contracts*. Des Moines : NationalAgLawCenter.
- Hardaker, J.Brian, R.B.M.huirne, J.R.Anderson dan G.Lien. 2004. *Coping with Risk in Agriculture*. United Kingdom: CABI Publishing.
- Harrell, Frank E. 2015. *Regression Modeling Strategies With Application to Linear Models, Logistic and Ordinal Regression, and Survival Analysis*. Switzerland: Springer International Publishing.
- Harwood, Joy, R.Heifner, K.Coble, J. Perry dan A. Somwaru. 1999. *Managing Risk in Farming: Concept, Research, and Analysis*. Washington DC: Economic Research Service, USDA.
- Haryono, Siswoyo. 2016. *Metode SEM untuk Penelitian Manajemen dengan AMOS LISREL PLS*. Bekasi: PT. Intermedia Personalia Utama.
- Hoag, Dana L. 2010. *Applied Risk Management in Agriculture*. New york: CRC Press.
- Hosmer, David W, S. Lemeshow, dan R.X. Sturdivant. 2013. *Hoboken* : John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Ismail, Muhammad, A. Fariyanti, dan A. Rifin. 2017. Efisiensi Teknis Usahatani Kedelai pada Lahan Tadah Hujan dan Lahan Kering di Kabupaten Pidie Jaya, Aceh. *Forum Agribisnis*, 7(1):21-34.
- Jolliffe, I.T. 2002. *Principal Component Analysis*. New York: Springer.
- Kahan, David. 2008. *Managing Risk in Farming*. Rome: FAO.
- Kassambara, Alboukadel. 2017. *Practical Guide to Principal Component Methods in R*. STHDA.
- Kemenperin. 2019. *Kemenperin Dorong Peningkatan Kemitraan Industri Mamin dengan Petani*. [Serial Online]. [https://kemenperin.go.id/artikel/20477 /Kemenperin-Dorong-Peningkatan-Kemitraan-Industri-Mamin-dengan-petani](https://kemenperin.go.id/artikel/20477/Kemenperin-Dorong-Peningkatan-Kemitraan-Industri-Mamin-dengan-petani), diakses pada 7 Desember 2020 .
- Khanal, Aditya R, A.K. Mishra, J. Mayorga, dan S. Hirsch. 2020. Choice of Contract Farming Strategies, Productivity, and Profits: Evidence from High-Value Crop Production. *Journal of Agricultural and resource Economics*, 45(3): 589-604. doi: 10.22004/ag.econ.303604.

- Kirsten, Johann dan K.Sartorius. 2002. Linking agribusiness and smallscale farmers in developing countries: is there a new role for sistem kontrak usaha tani ?. *Development Southern Africa*, 19(4):503-529.
- Komarek, Adam.M, A.D.Pianto, dan V.H.Smith. 2020. A Review of Types of Risks in Agriculture: What We Know and What We Need To Know. *Agricultural Systems*, 178(2020):1-10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.agry.2019.102738>.
- Kristanto, Vigih Hery. 2018. *Metodologi Penelitian Pedoman Penulisan Karya Tulis Ilmiah (KTI)*. Yogyakarta: Deepublish Publisher.
- Lipper, Lleslie, n.McCarthy, D.Zilberman, S.Asfaw dan G.Branca. 2018. *Climate Smart Agriculture: Building Resilience to Climate Change*. Cham: Springer Nature.
- Loquias, Melissa P, L.N.Digal, S.G. Placencia, I. J. T. Astronomo, M.L.G. Orbeta, dan C.Q. Balqos. 2021. Factors Affecting Participation in Contract Farming of Smallholder Cavendish Banana Farmers in the Philippines. *Agric Res*.
- Mabe, Franklin N, G.D Abbeam, dan Gifty Sienso. 2019. Does Contract Farming Improve Rice Yield in Ghana?. *Cogent Food and Agriculture*, 5(1): 1-20. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/23311932.2019.1643518>.
- Majidah, Zulfa, Sukidin dan W.Hartanto. 2021. Peran Sektor Pertanian dalam Pembangunan Ekonomi Kabupaten Jember (Ditinjau dari Aspek PDRB, Penyerapan tenaga Kerja, dan Indeks Harga Konsumen). *Jurnal Pendidikan Ekonomi: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Pendidikan, Ilmu Ekonomi dan Ilmu Sosial*, 15(1):97-102.
- Masakure, Oliver. 2005. Why Do Small-Scale Producers Choose to Produce under Contract? Lessons from Nontraditional Vegetable Exports from Zimbabwe. *World Development*, 33(10): 1721-1733. doi:10.1016/j.worlddev.2005.04.016.
- Marli, Zurnila, Kesuma, S. Rusdiana, L. Rahayu, dan E. Fradinata. 2018. *Pengantar Biostatistika dan Aplikasinya pada Status Kesehatan Gizi Remaja*. Banda Aceh: Syiah Kuala University Press.
- Mey, Yann de, E.Wauters, D. Schmid, M.Lips, M.Vancauteren dan S.V.Passel. 2015. Farm Household Risk Balancing: Empirical Evidence from Switzerland, *European Review of Agricultural Economics*. 1–25. doi:10.1093/erae/jbv030.

- M. Rondhi, J.M.m.Aji, A.F.Khasan dan R. Yanuarti. 2020. Factors Affecting Farmers' Participation in Contract Farming: The Case of Broiler Sector in Indonesia, *Tropical Animal Science Journal*. 43(2):183-190.
- Mulatmi, Septi Nur Wulan, A.D. Anggraini, F.S. Pratami dan M. Motalova. 2021. Risk Analysis of Partnership Broiler Farm in Blitar District, East Java, Indonesia. *E3S Web of Conferences*.
<https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202122600041>
- Naik, Ganesh R. 2018. *Advances in Principal Component Analysis*. Kingswood: Springer Nature.
- Nazir, Mohammad. 2005. *Metodologi Penelitian*. Bogor: Graha Indonesia.
- Nazir, Mohammad. 2009. *Metodologi Penelitian*. Bogor: Graha Indonesia.
- Narinder, Panotra, G.Vinod, S.Vishal, dan K.Ashwani. 2018. Contract Farming System for Sustainable Agricultural Development, *International Journal of Agricultural sciences*. 5505-5508.
- Novickyte, Lina. 2019. Risk in Agriculture: An Overview of The Theoretical Insights and Recent Development Trends During Last Decade – A Review. *Agricultural Economics*, 65(9): 435-444. <https://doi.org/10.17221/11/2019-AGRICECON>.
- Odunze, D., V.Niekerk, J.A., dan Ndlovu, S. 2015. Assessment of Factors That Impact on The Viability of Sistem kontrak usaha tani: A case study of Maize and Soya Beans in Mashonaland West and Central Provinces in Zimbabwe. *S.Afr. Tydskr. Landbouvoorl./S. Afr. J. Agric. Ext*, 43(2):78-90. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.17159/2413-3221/2015/v43n2a358>.
- OECD. 2011. *Managing Risk in Agriculture: Policy Assessment and Design*. OECD Publishing. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/9789264116146-en>.
- Patrick, Ian. 2004. *Sistem kontrak usaha tani in Indonesia: Smallholders and agribusiness working together*. Canberra: ACIAR Technical Reports.
- Perdana, Putri, Jamhari, dan Irham. 2020. Farmer's Willingness to Continue Corporate Farming Programs in Jetis Subdistrict, Bantul Regency, Yogyakarta. *Agro Ekonomi*. DOI : <http://doi.org/10.22146/ae.52815>
- Purnaningsih, Ninuk. 2007. Strategi Kemitraan Agribisnis Berkelanjutan. *Transdisiplin Sosiologi, Komunikasi, dan Ekologi Manusia*, 1(3): 393-416.

- Purnaningsih, Ninul, B.Ginting, M. Slamet, A. Saefuddin dan S. Padmowihardjo. 2006. Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Adopsi Inovasi Pola Kemitraan Agribisnis Sayuran di Jawa Barat, *Jurnal Penyuluhan*. 2(2): 33-43.
- Pusat Data dan Sistem Informasi Pertanian. 2019. Outlook Cabai Komoditas Pertanian Subsektor Hortikultura. Jakarta: Pusat Data dan Sistem Informasi Pertanian Sekretariat Jenderal Kementerian Pertanian. 172: 15-19.
- Rehber, Erkan. 2007. *Contract Farming: Theory and Practice*. Hyderabad: The Icfai University Press.
- Rhondi, Mohammad, J.M.M. Aji, A.F. Khasan, dan R. Yanuarti. 2020. Factors Affecting Farmers' Participation in Contract Farming: The Case of Broiler sector in Indonesia. *Tropical Animal Science Journal*, 43(2):183-190.
- Rhondi, Mohammad, J.M.M. Aji, A.F. Khasan, A.T.R Putri. 2020. Risk Aversion, Risk Preference and Farmers' Decision to Participate in Broiler Contract Farming: A Case Study in Jember, Indonesia. *Caraka Tani: Journal of Sustainable Agriculture*, 35(1): 98-107. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.20961/carakatani.v35i1.37964>
- Rianse, Usman dan Abdi. 2012. *Metodologi Penelitian Sosial dan Ekonomi Teori dan Aplikasinya*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Riyanto, Slamet dan A.A. Hatmawan. 2020. *Metode Riset Penelitian Kuantitatif Penelitian di Bidang Manajemen, Teknik, Pendidikan dan Eksperimen*. Yogyakarta: Deepublish Publisher.
- Ruml, Anette dan M. Qaim. 2020. Smallholder Farmers' Dissatisfaction with Contract Schemes in Spite of Economic Benefits: Issues of Mistrust and Lack of Transparency. *The Journal of Development Studies*,
- Sajogjo, F.Rustiani, H.Sjaifudian, dan R. Gunawan. 1997. *Mengenal Usaha Sistem kontrak usaha tani (Sistem kontrak usaha tani)*. Bandung: Yayasan AKATIGA.
- Sari, Perwita Hani. 2018. Farmers Willingness to Continue Landscape Integrated Pest Management Programs in Central Java and East Java Indonesia. *Advances in Engineering Research*,
- Simanjuntak, O. V., Subejo, S., & Witjaksono, R. (2016). Partisipasi Petani Dalam Program Gerakan Penerapan Pengelolaan Tanaman Terpadu Padi Di

Kecamatan Kalasan Kabupaten Sleman. *Agro Ekonomi*, 27(1), 20.
<https://doi.org/10.22146/jae.22693>

Simmons, Phil. 2002. Overview of Smallholder Sistem kontrak usaha tani in Developing Cpuntries. FAO. Agriculture and Development Economics Division The Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.

Soekartawi. 2003. *Agribisnis Teori dan Aplikasinya*. Jakarta: PT. Raja Grafindo Persada

Sugiyono. 2012. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta

Suliyanto. 2018. *Metode Penelitian Bisnis*. Yogyakarta: CV. ANDI OFFSET.

Susanti, Dian, N.H. Listiana, dan T. Widayat. 2016. Pengaruh Umur Petani, Tingkat Pendidikan dan Luas Lahan terhadap Hasil Produksi Tanaman Sembung. *Jurnal Tumbuhan Obat Indonesia*, 9(2): 75-81.

Tarjo. 2019. *Metode Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Deepublish Publisher

Thompson, Bruce. 2004. *Exploratory and Confirmatory Factor Analisis*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Tim Huh, Woonghee, S.Athanassoglou dan U.Lall. 2012. Sistem kontrak usaha tani with possible reneing in a developing country: Can it work ?. *IIMB Management Review*, 24(2012): 187-202.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.iimb.2012.06.003>.

Ton, Giel, S.Desiere, W.Vellema, S.Weituschat dan M.D'Haese. 2017. The Effectiveness of sistem kontrak usaha tani in Improving Smallholder Income and Food Security in Low and Middle Income Countries. International Initiative for Impact Evaluation.

UNIDROIT, FAO DAN FIDA. 2015. *Contracat Farming and The Law*. [Serial Online]. <http://www.fao.org/3/a-i4756e>, di akses pada 26 Juni 2020.

Webster, Ruth Murray dan D.Hillson. 2008. *Managing Group Risk Attitude*. United Kingdom: Gower Publishing Company Ltd.

Widadie, Fanny, J.Bijman and J. Trienekens. 2021. Farmer Preferences in Contract with Modern Retail in Indonesia: A Choice Experiment, *Agribusiness*.371-392.

Will dan Margret. 2013. *Contract Farming Handbook* . Bonn dan Eschborn: GIZ.

Willingham, Zoe dan A. Green. 2019. A Fair Deal for Farmer: Raising Earnings and Rebalancing Power in Rural America. Washington: Center for American Progress.

W. Gulo. 2002. Metode Penelitian. Jakarta: Grasindo.

Xiaoxing Qi, F. Liang, W. Yuan, T. Zhang, and J. Li. 2021. Factor Influencing Farmers' Adoption of Eco-Friendly Fertilization Technology in Grain Production: An Integrated Spatial-Econometric Analysis in China, *Journal of Cleaner Production*. 1-8.

Yulida, Roza. 2012. Kontribusi Usahatani Lahan Pekarangan terhadap Ekonomi Rumah Tangga Petani di Kecamatan Kerinci Kabupaten Pelalawan. *Indonesian Journal of Agricultural Economics (IJAE)*, 3(2): 135-154.