

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET	i
STATEMENT SHEET	ii
DEDICATION SHEET	iii
PREFACE	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	v
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF APPENDIXES	xi
LIST OF SYMBOLS	xii
ABSTRACT	xiii
INTISARI	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Formulation.....	3
1.3 Research Objective.....	3
1.4 Research Limitation	4
1.5 Research Outcome.....	4
1.6 Research Authenticity	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Liquefaction.....	7
2.2 Main Factors Affecting Liquefaction	9
2.3 Liquefaction Potential Analysis	11
2.4 Mitigation Method Against Liquefaction.....	11
2.5 Finite Element Method	16
CHAPTER III THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	17
3.1 Seismic Analysis	17
3.1.1 PGA_M for Central Sulawesi Earthquake 28 September 2018.....	17
3.1.2 PGA_M for MCE_G	17
3.2 Liquefaction Potential Analysis Using Simplified Method	19

3.2.1	Cyclic Stress Ratio (<i>CSR</i>).....	19
3.2.1.1	Total vertical stress and vertical effective stress	19
3.2.1.2	Shear stress reduction coefficient.....	20
3.2.1.3	Magnitude Scaling Factor	20
3.2.1.4	Overburden correction factor	21
3.2.2	Cyclic Resistance Ratio (<i>CRR</i>).....	21
3.2.2.1	Corrected penetration resistance	21
3.2.3	Safety Factor against liquefaction (<i>FS_{liq}</i>)	24
3.3	Liquefaction Severity Index (<i>LSI</i>).....	24
3.4	Plaxis 2D V8.6	25
3.4.1	Geometry	25
3.4.2	Load	25
3.4.3	Boundaries condition.....	26
3.4.4	Mohr-coulomb material model.....	26
3.4.5	Material data sets	28
3.4.5.1	Plates	28
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH METHOD		31
4.1	Research Location	31
4.2	Research Procedure	31
4.2.1	Literature review.....	33
4.2.2	Data collection.....	33
4.2.3	Liquefaction potential assessment	33
4.2.4	Liquefaction potential analysis using the simplified method	33
4.2.5	Liquefaction severity map creation	34
4.2.6	The Evaluation of Liquefaction Effect	34
4.2.7	Determine the mitigation plan	34
4.2.8	The effectiveness of the liquefaction mitigation plan on Gumbasa Irrigation canal.....	34
4.2.9	The effectiveness of the liquefaction mitigation plan on the Jono Oge liquefaction area	37
4.2.10	Discussion and conclusion	37

4.2.11 Report writing.....	37
CHAPTER V RESULT AND DISCUSSION	39
5.1 Liquefaction Potential Assessment	39
5.1.1 The factor that triggers liquefaction	39
5.1.1.1 Geological and geotechnical condition	41
5.1.1.2 Groundwater condition.....	42
5.1.1.3 Seismic review	46
5.1.2 The liquefaction potential analysis	46
5.1.2.1 The first scenario liquefaction potential analysis	46
5.1.2.2 The second scenario liquefaction potential analysis	52
5.1.3 Liquefaction severity map	56
5.2 The Evaluation of Liquefaction Effect.....	57
5.3 Mitigation Plan on The Irrigation Canal	58
5.3.1 The selection of Mitigation against liquefaction	58
5.3.2 The evaluation of mitigation effectiveness using Plaxis 2D v8.6	60
5.4 Mitigation Plan on Areas Affected by Liquefaction Followed by	
Flow-slide	71
CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....	73
6.1 Conclusion.....	73
6.2 Recommendation.....	74
REFERENCES	75