

## ABSTRAK

**Latar Belakang:** Kondisi kegawatdaruratan obstetri, etika kedokteran dan hukum kesehatan memberikan tantangan tersendiri dalam pengambilan keputusan dokter. Pengambilan keputusan dalam kondisi kegawatdaruratan obstetri bervariasi tergantung kondisi medis pasien, dilema etik yang muncul ataupun aliran berpikir bioetika.

**Tujuan:** Menganalisis *presumed consent* pada penanganan kasus kegawatdaruratan obstetri dari persepsi dokter dan pasien melalui aspek Kaidah Dasar Bioetika, Etika Klinik dan aliran berpikir bioetika.

**Metode:** Metode kualitatif dengan pendekatan *case study*. Penelitian ini menggunakan desain *holistic single case study design* melalui wawancara mendalam kepada informan dokter dan pasien.

**Hasil dan Pembahasan:** Dalam menyelesaikan suatu dilema etik, analisis *prima facie* menjadi solusi dalam pengambilan keputusan terhadap dilema etik bagi dokter dengan cara memilih prinsip yang lebih diprioritaskan berdasarkan kaidah dasar bioetika, etika klinik dan aliran berpikir bioetika.

**Kesimpulan:** Implementasi metode *presumed consent* menjadi pilihan yang tepat dalam penanganan kondisi kegawatdaruratan obstetri berdasarkan aspek kaidah dasar bioetika, etika klinik dan aliran berpikir bioetika.

**Kata kunci:** *presumed consent*; kegawatdaruratan obstetri; aliran berpikir bioetika; kaidah dasar bioetika; etika klinik

## **ABSTRACT**

**Background:** *Obstetric emergencies, medical ethics and health law present challenges in making doctor's decisions. Decision making in obstetric emergencies varies depending on the patient's medical condition, ethical dilemmas or the ideology of bioethical thinking.*

**Objective:** *To analyze presumed consent in the handling of emergency obstetric cases from the perceptions of doctors and patients through aspects of the Basic Principles of Bioethics, Clinical Ethics and the ideology of bioethical thinking.*

**Method:** *Qualitative method with case study approach. This study uses a holistic single case study design through in-depth interviews with doctor and patient informants.*

**Results and Discussion:** *In resolving an ethical dilemma, prima facie analysis is a solution in making decisions about ethical dilemmas for doctors by choosing principles that are prioritized based on basic principles of bioethics, clinical ethics and the ideology of bioethical thinking.*

**Conclusion:** *The implementation of the presumed consent method is the right choice in handling obstetric emergencies based on aspects of the basic principles of bioethics, clinical ethics and the ideology of bioethical thinking.*

**Keywords:** *presumed consent; obstetric emergencies; ideology of bioethical thinking; basic principles of bioethics; clinical ethics*