

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	v
DEDICATION PAGE	vi
PREFACE	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF FIGURES	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiv
LIST OF SYMBOLS	xv
ABSTRACT	xvii
INTISARI	xviii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Problem Analysis	2
1.3. Research Objectives	3
1.4. Research Benefits	3
1.5. Research Boundary	3
1.6. Research Authenticity	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Earthquake	7
2.2 Liquefaction	7
2.2.1 Factors affecting liquefaction	9
2.2.2 Liquefaction impact	11
2.3 Liquefaction Mitigation	15
2.3.1 Selecting Liquefaction mitigation method in Palu Bay	18
2.3.2 Liquefaction mitigation with stone/sand columns method	20
2.3.3 Geometric modeling	21
2.3.4 Unit Cell	21
CHAPTER III THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	25
3.1 Liquefaction Potential Analysis Based on SPT Data	25
3.1.1 Palu Bay seismic analysis	25
3.1.2 CSR calculation	27

3.1.3	<i>CRR</i> calculation	29
3.1.4	<i>FS</i> calculation	31
3.1.5	<i>LPI</i> calculation	31
3.2	Stone Column Design	32
3.2.1	Unit Cell in Stone Column.....	32
3.2.2	Basic Improvement Factor (n_0).....	32
3.2.3	Column compressibility considerations.....	34
3.2.4	Analysis of liquefaction potential in the repaired soil	34
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH METHODOLOGY		37
4.1	Research Location	37
4.2	Research Stages.....	37
4.2.1	Literature study	38
4.2.2	Data collection	38
4.2.3	Collecting and selecting data	41
4.2.4	Liquefaction potential evaluation	41
4.2.5	Liquefaction mitigation analysis.....	43
4.2.6	Stone column analysis and design	43
4.2.7	Conclusions and suggestions	43
4.2.8	Report writing	44
CHAPTER V RESULT AND DISCUSSION		45
5.1	Geological Conditions of Palu Bay.....	45
5.2	Analysis of Liquefaction Potential in Palu Bay	46
5.2.1	Palu Bay Seismic Analysis	48
5.2.2	<i>CSR</i> analysis	48
5.2.3	<i>CRR</i> analysis	49
5.2.4	<i>FS</i> analysis	51
5.2.5	<i>LPI</i> analysis.....	52
5.3	Stone Column Analysis and Design.....	55
5.3.1	Unit cell analysis in stone column	57
5.3.2	Basic improvement factor (n_0) analysis	57
5.3.3	Column compressibility considerations.....	58
5.3.4	Analysis of liquefaction potential in the repaired soil	59

CHAPTER VI CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.....	65
6.1 Conclusions	65
6.2 Recommendation.....	66
BIBLIOGRAPHY.....	67
APPENDIX.....	73