

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anderson, T., Mossberg, L., & Therkelsen, A. (2017). Food and tourism synergies: Perspectives on consumption, production and destination development. *Scandinavian Journal of Hospitality and Tourism*, 17(1), 1–8. doi:10.1080/15022250.2016.1275290
- Andronikidis, A., Vassiliadis, C. and Masmanidis, T. (2008). Evaluation of the compatibility degree of constraint variables for the demand of ski center services. *Journal of Vacation Marketing*, Vol. 14 No. 3, pp. 211-220.
- Arcana, I. N., & Mahadewi, N. M. E. (2019). Factors That Affect Tourists Satisfaction towards Traditional Balinese Cuisine at Ubud Bali as Gastro Tourism Destination. *Journal of Advanced Research in Dynamical & Control Systems*, 11(11), 349–359.
- Ardika, I.W. 2007. *Pustaka Budaya dan Pariwisata*. Denpasar: Pustaka Larasan
- Ariya, G., Wishitemi, B., & Sitati, N. (2017). Tourism Destination Attractiveness as Perceived by Tourists Visiting Lake Nakuru National Park, Kenya. *International Journal of Research in Tourism and Hospitality (IJRTH)*, 1-13.
- Avieli, N. (2012). *Rice talks: Food and community in a Vietnamese town*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2020. *Statistik Wisatawan Indonesia*
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2020. *Kota Malang dalam Angka*.
- Baiquni, M. 2012. Kedepankan Pendidikan Sadar Wisata, Merapi Pembaruan, *Harian Lokal Edisi Minggu* 16 September 2012, Hal.3 Yogyakarta
- Beckman, E., Kumar, A. & Kim, Y.-K. 2013. The Impact of Brand Experience on Downtown Success. *Journal of Travel Research*, 52(5), 646-658.
- Beerli, A., & Martin, J. D. (2004a). Factors influencing destination image. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 31 (3), 657–681. doi:10.1016/j.annals.2004.01.010
- Beerli, A., & Martín, J. D. (2004b). Tourists' characteristics and the perceived image of tourist destinations: a quantitative analysis—A case study of Lanzarote, Spain. *Tourism Management*, 25 (5), 623– 636. doi:10.1016/j.tourman.2003.06.004
- Björk, P. and Kauppinen-Räsänen, H. (2014), “Culinary-gastronomic tourism – a search for local food experiences”, *Nutrition & Food Science*, Vol. 44 No.4, pp. 294–309.

- Björk, P. and Kauppinen-Räsänen, H. (2016), “Local food: A source for destination attraction”, *International Journal of Contemporary Hospitality*, Vol. 28 No. 2, pp. 177–194
- Berbel-Pineda, J. M., Palacios-Florencio, B., Ramírez-Hurtado, J. M., & Santos-Roldán, L. (2019). Gastronomic experience as a factor of motivation in the tourist movements. *International Journal of Gastronomy and Food Science*, 18(April), 100171. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijgfs.2019.100171>
- Camilleri, M. A. (2019). The planning and development of the tourism product. *Tourism Planning and Destination Marketing* (pp. 1-23). Emerald Publishing Limited.
- Carvache-Franco, M., Carvache-Franco, O., Carvache-Franco, W., Buele, C. V., & Penafiel, M. A., (2018). The Tourist Demand From The Perspective of The Motivation, Assessment and Satisfaction In A Sun and Beach Destinantion: The Manta Case, Ecuador. *GeoJournal of Tourism and Geosites*, 22(2), 561–572.
- Chaney, S., and C. Ryan, (2012). Analyzing the evolution of Singapore's world gourmet summit: An example of gastronomic tourism. *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, Vol. 31 (2): 309-318
- Chen, C.-M. (2016). Tourist Motivations and Perceptions in Relation To a Battlefield Site. *International Journal of Management and Applied Science*, 210, 2394– 7926.
- Cole, D. N., & Stewart, W. P. (2002). Variability of user-based evaluative standards for backcountry encounters. *Leisure Sciences*, 24 (3–4), 313–324. doi:10. 1080/ 1490400290050763
- Correia, A and Crouch, G. I. 2004. Tourist Perceptions of and Motivations for Visiting The Algarve, Portugal. *Tourism Analysis*. Vol. 8 pp.165-169
- Correia, A., Kim, S., & Kozak, M. (2019). Gastronomy experiential traits and their effects on intentions for recommendation : A fuzzy set approach. *International Journal of Tourism Research*, July, 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jtr.2340>
- Cruz, F. G. S., Tito, J. C., Pérez-Gálvez, J. C., & Medina-Viruel, M. J. (2019). Gastronomic experiences of foreign tourists in developing countries. The case in the city of Oruro (Bolivia). *Heliyon*, 5(7), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2019.e02011>
- Cruz, F. G. S., Moral-Cuadra, S., Tito, J. C., & López-Guzmán, T. (2020). Gastronomic motivations and perceived value of foreign tourists in the city

of Oruro (Bolivia): An analysis based on structural equations. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(10).  
<https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17103618>

Damanik, J dan Weber, H. F. 2006. *Perencanaan Ekowisata: Dari Teori ke Aplikasi*. Yogyakarta: Andi Publisher

Dirjen Pengembangan Destinasi Pariwisata. 2012. *Buku Pedoman Kelompok Sadar Wisata*. Jakarta:Kementerian Pariwisata dan Ekonomi Kreatif

Dodds, R., & Jolliff, L. (2016). Experiential Tourism: Creating and Marketing Tourism Attraction Experiences. In M. Sotiriadis & D. Gursoy (Eds.), *The Handbook Of Managing and Marketing Tourism Experiences* (Pp. 113–129). Bingley: Emeraldinsight

Fields, K. (2002). Demand for the gastronomy tourism product: Motivational factors. In A.M. Hjalager, & G. Richards (Eds.). *Tourism and gastronomy* (pp. 36–50). London: Routledge.

Fleishman, L., Feitelson, E., & Salomon, I. (2004). The role of cultural and demographic diversity in crowding perception: Evidence from nature reserves in Israel. *Tourism Analysis*, 9 (1–2), 23– 40. doi:10.3727/1083542041437530

Gálvez, J. C. P., López-Guzmán, T., Buiza, F. C., & Medina-Viruel, M. J. (2017). Gastronomy as an element of attraction in a tourist destination: the case of Lima, Peru. *Journal of Ethnic Foods*, 4(4), 254–261.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jef.2017.11.002>

Galvez, J. C. P., Torres-Matovelle, P., Molina-Molina, G., & Cruz, F. G. S. (2020). Gastronomic clusters in an Ecuadorian tourist destination : the case of the province of Manabi destination. *British Food Journal*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1108/BFJ-11-2019-0870>

Gálvez, J. C. P., Gallo, L. S. P., Medina-Viruel, M. J., & López-Guzmán, T. (2020). Segmentation of Tourists that Visit the City of Popayán (Colombia) according to Their Interest in Its Gastronomy. *Journal of Culinary Science and Technology*, 00(00), 1–22.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/15428052.2020.1738298>

Gálvez, J. C. P., Medina-Viruel, M. J., Jara-Alba, C., & López-Guzmán, T. (2020). Current Issues in Tourism Segmentation of food market visitors in World Heritage Sites . Case study of the city of Córdoba Segmentation of food market visitors in World Heritage Sites . Case study of the city of Córdoba (Spain). *Current Issues in Tourism*, 0(0), 1–15.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500.2020.1769570>

- Ghozali, I. (2016) *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariete Dengan Program IBM SPSS 23*. Edisi 8. Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Gnanapala, W.K.A. 2015. Tourists Perception and Satisfaction: Implications for Destination Management. *American Journal of Marketing Research*. Vol. 1, No.1 pp. 7-19
- Guzzel, B., Apaydin. M. 2016. *Gastronomy Tourism, Motivations and Destinations*. Adnan Menderes University: Tourism Faculty.
- Hakim, D. H., & Mulia, D. (2019). The Effect of Tourism Attractiveness, Travel Motivation, e-WOM on Visit Decision and Satisfaction. *International Journal of Business and Management Invention (IJBMI)*, 08(09).
- Han, H., & Hyun, S. S. (2018). Role Of Motivations For Luxury Cruise Traveling, Satisfaction, And Involvement In Building Traveler Loyalty. *International Journal Of Hospitality Management*, 70, 75–84. doi: 10.1016/j.ijhm.2017.10.024
- Hall, M. C., Sharples, L., Mitchell, R., Mcionis, N., & Cambourne, B. (2003). *Food tourism around the World*. Oxford, UK: Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Harrington, R. J. and Ottenbacher, M. C. (2010). Culinary Tourism - A Case Study of the Gastronomic Capital, *Journal of Culinary Science & Technology*. Vol. 8: (1), 14-32 DOI: 10.1080/15428052.2010.490765
- Hasan, T. M. H., Som, A. P. M., & Ismail, F. (2018). The influence of travel motivation on satisfaction and intention to visit Terengganu. *International Journal of Engineering & Technology*, 7(4.34), 480-483. Retrieved from <https://www.sciencepubco.com/index.php/ijet/article/view/27391>
- Henderson, J. (2009), “Food tourism reviewed”, *British Food Journal*, Vol. 11 No. 4, pp. 317– 326.
- Hendriyani, I. G. A. D., Budiarsa, M., Antara, M., & Sudiarta, N. (2020). The Loyalty Model of Foreign Tourists Consuming Traditional Balinese Food. *Global Business & Finance Review Journal*, 3(Fall), 34–48.
- Hikmah., Payangan, O. R., Munir, A. R., Jusni. 2018. The Effect of Tourism Products, Service Quality and Destinations Uniqueness to the Satisfaction and Loyalty of Tourist in South Sulawesi. *Scientific Research Journal (SCIRJ)*, Vol. VI, issue I, ISSN 2201-2796
- Hooper, J. 2015. A Destination Too Far? Modelling Destination Accesibility and Distance Deacy In Tourism. *Geojournal*, vol.80, issue 1, pp.33-46)

- Hsu, T-K., Tsai, Y-F. and Wu, H-H. (2009), “The preference analysis for tourist choice of destination: A case study of Taiwan”, *Tourism Management*, Vol. 30 No. 2, pp. 288–297
- Hung, W.-L., Lee, Y.-J., & Huang, P.-H. (2016). Creative Experiences, Memorability and Revisit Intention in Creative Tourism. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 19(8), 763–770. doi:10.1080/13683500.2013.877422
- Ismayanti. (2010). *Pengantar Pariwisata*. Jakarta: Gramedia Widiasarana Indonesia
- Jang, S.S.& Feng, R.. (2007). Temporal Destination Revisit Intention: The Effects Of Novelty Seeking And Satisfaction. *Tour. Manag*, 28, 580–590.
- Jensen, J. M. (2015). The Relationship Between Socio-Demographic Variables, Travel Motivations And Subsequent Choice Of Vacation. *Advances in Economics and Business*, 3(8), 322-328. <https://doi.org/10.13189/aeb.2015.030804>
- Jönsson, C., & Devonish, D. (2008). Does nationality, gender, and age affect travel motivation? A case of visitors to the Caribbean island of Barbados. *J. Travel Tour. Mark.*, 25, 398–408
- Jordaan, Y., & Prinsloo, M. (2001). *Grasping service marketing*. Pretoria Grapevine News
- Josiam, B., Kinley, T. and Kim, Y. (2005). Involvement and the tourist shopper: using the involvement construct segment the American tourist shopper at the mall. *Journal of Vacation Marketing*, Vol. 11 No. 2, pp. 135-154.
- Jurado, E. N., Damian, I. M., & FernándezMorales, A. (2013). Carrying capacity model applied in coastal destinations. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 43, 1–19. doi:10.1016/j.annals.2013.03.005
- Kartika, T dan Harahap, Z. 2019. The Culinary Development of Pempek As a Gastronomic Tourist Attraction in Palembang, Sumatera Selatan. *Tourism Scientetific Journal.*, 4 (2) 211–233.
- Kauppinen-Räsänen, H., Gummerus and J. Lehtola, K. (2013), “Remembered eating experiences described by the self, place, food, context and time”, *British Food Journal*, Vol. 115 No. 5, pp. 666-685
- Kim, S.S., Kim, M., Park, J., & Guo, Y. 2008. Cave tourism: Tourists' characteristics, motivations to visit, and the segmentation of their behavior. Asia Pacific. *Journal of Tourism Research*, 13(3), 299-318. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10941660802280448>

- Kim D., & Perdue R. R. 2011. The influence of image on destination attractiveness. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, 28, 225-239
- Kim, Y.G., Eves, A., Scarles, C. 2013. Empirical Verification of A Conceptual Model of Local Consumption at A Tourist Destination. *Int. J. Hosp. Manag.* 33, 484-489
- Kim, S., & Ellis, A. 2015. Noodle production and consumption: From agriculture to food tourism in Japan. *Tourism Geographies*, 17(1), 151-167.
- Kim, S., Park, E., Lamb, D. 2019. Extraordinary or ordinary? Food tourism motivations of Japanese domestic noodle tourists. *Tourism Management Perspective*. pp.176-186 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tmp.2019.01.001>
- Kivela, J. and Crofts, J. (2006), "Tourism and gastronomy: Gastronomy's influence on how tourists experience a destination", *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Research*, Vol. 30 No. 3, pp. 354-377
- Kotler, P. 2005. *Manajemen Pemasaran*, Jilid 1 dan 2. Jakarta: PT. Indeks Kelompok Gramedia
- Kotler, P. and Armstrong, G. (2012). *Principles of Marketing Global. 14 th edition*. New Jersey: Prentice
- Kozak, M. and Rimmington, M. (2000), "Tourist satisfaction with Mallorca, Spain, as an offseason holiday destination", *Journal of Travel Research*, Vol. 38 No. 3, pp. 260-269.
- Krajickova, A and Sauer, A. 2018. Differences in Motivation of Food Festivals Visitors – A View from the Czech Republic. *Geographica Panonica*. Vol.22 Issue 3, 189-200
- Kumar, G.M.K. (2019). Gastronomic tourism— A way of supplementing tourism in the Andaman & Nicobar Islands. *International Journal of Gastronomy and Food Science*. 16-100139 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijgfs.2019.100139>
- Lai, I. K. W., Hitchcock, M., Lu, D., & Liu, Y. (2018). The Influence of Word of Mouth on Tourism Destination Choice: Tourist-Resident Relationship and Safety Perception Among Mainland Chinese Tourists Visiting Macau. *Sustainability*, 10, 2114.
- Lamb, C., Hair, J. & McDaniel, C. (2014). *Principles of Marketing*. Boston: Cengage Learning.

- Lee, C-F. (2015). Tourist satisfaction with factory tour experience. *International Journal of Culture, Tourism and Hospitality Research*, 9(3), 261-277. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJC-THR-02-2015-0005>
- Lee, H., & Graefe, A. R. (2003). Crowding at an arts festival: extending crowding models to the frontcountry. *Tourism Management*, 24(1), 1–11. doi:10.1016/S0261-5177(02) 00036-5
- Le-Klähn, D.T., Gerike, R., Hall, C.M., 2013. Visitor Users Vs Non-Users of Public Transport: The Case of Munich, Germany, *Journal of Destination Marketing & Management* 3. pp.152-161
- Lin, L & Mao, P.C. 2015. Food for Memories and Culture - A Content Analysis Study of Food Specialties and Souvenirs. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Management* 22 pp.19-29 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jhtm.2014.12.001>
- Lin, L. 2016. Food Souvenirs as Gifts: Tourist Perspectives and Their Motivational Basis in Chinese Culture. *Journal of Tourism and Cultural Change*, DOI: 10.1080/14766825.2016.1170841
- Litvin, S. W., Goldsmith, R. E., & Pan, B. (2008). Electronic Word-of-mouth in Hospitality and Tourism Management. *Tourism Management*, 29 (3), 458-468.
- López-Guzmán, T., & Lotero, Gálvez, C. P. U., Rivera, J. C. P., (2017a). Gastronomic Festivals: Attitude, Motivation and Satisfaction of The Tourist. *British Food Journal*, 199(2).
- López-Guzmán, T., Serrano López, A. L., Pérez-Gálvez, J. C., & Carpio-Álvarez, S. D. (2017b). Food Motivations in a Tourist Destination: North American Tourists Visiting the City of Cuenca, Ecuador. *Journal of International Food and Agribusiness Marketing*, 29 (4), 308–327. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08974438.2017.1350243>
- López-Guzmán, T., Naranjo, M.T.,Perez- Gálvez, J.C., Franco, W.C. (2018). Gastronomic Perception and Motivation of A Touristic Destination: The City of Quito Ecuador. *GeoJournal of Tourist and Geosites*. Vol. 21. No.1 p.61-73
- López, T. E. H., Hernández, Y. C., Sánchez, L. M. C., & Pastaz, M. M. V. (2019). Gastronomic Tourism: Attitudes, Motivations and Satisfaction of the Visitor in Cantons of Tungurahua, Ecuador. *American Journal of Industrial and Business Management*, 09(03), 699–719. <https://doi.org/10.4236/ajibm.2019.93047>
- Lubis, F.R. 2020. *Motif dan Persepsi Wisatawan Berkunjung Ulang ke Negara Malaysia (Survei Mikro di Kota Medan)*. Tesis: Universitas Gadjah Mada

- Luo, Y., & Deng, J. (2008). The New Environmental Paradigm And Nature-Based Tourism Motivation. *Journal of Travel Research*, 46(4), 392-402. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287507308331>
- Mahagangga, I.G.A.O. dan Swastika P. (2016) Persepsi Wisatawan terhadap Kualitas Pelayanan Starbucks Coffee di Bandara Ngurah Rai Bali. *Jurnal Destinasi Pariwisata* 4(2), 156-164
- Mahika, E. (2011). Current trends in tourist motivation. *Cactus Tourism Journal*, Vol. 2 (2): 15-24.
- Martín, J. C., Román, C., López-Guzmán, T., & Moral-Cuadra, S. (2020). A fuzzy segmentation study of gastronomical experience. *International Journal of Gastronomy and Food Science*, 22 (May). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijgfs.2020.100248>
- Mgonja, J. T., Backman, K. F., Bacman, S. J., Moore, D. D., & Hallo, J. (2017). A structural model to assess international visitors' perceptions about local foods in Tanzania. *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, 25(6), 796–816. doi:10.1080/09669582.2016.1250768
- Moral-Cuadra, S., Cruz, R. A., López, R. R., & Cuadrado, E. S. (2020). Relationship between consumer motivation and the gastronomic experience of olive oil tourism in Spain. *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 12(10), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12104178>
- Muljadi, A. J. 2009. *Kepariwisata dan Perjalanan*. Jakarta: PT. Raja Grafindo Persada
- Mulyana. D. 2014. *Ilmu Komunikasi: Suatu Pengantar (Cetakan ke-18)*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya
- Nam, J., H., Lee, T., J., (2011), Foreign travelers' satisfaction with traditional Korean restaurants, *International Journal of Hospitality Management*, vol. 30, no. 4, p. 982–989.
- Neuts, B., & Nijkamp, P. (2012). Tourist crowding perception and acceptability in cities: An applied modelling study on Bruges. *Annals of Tourism Research*, 39 (4), 2133–2153. doi:10.1016/j.annals.2012.07.016
- Ng S. I, Lee J. A and Soutar, G. N. (2007). Tourists' intention to visit a country: The impact of cultural distance. *Tourism Management* 28(6): 1497–1506
- Nugroho, S.P dan Hardani, I.P. 2020. Gastronomi Makanan Khas Keraton Yogyakarta Sebagai Upaya Pengembangan Wisata Kuliner. *Jurnal Pariwisata*.

Vol.7 no. 1 ISSN: 2355-6587, e-ISSN: 2528-2220  
<http://ejournal.bsi.ac.id/ejurnal/index.php/jp>

- Nurwitasari, A. (2015). Pengaruh Wisata Gastronomi Makanan Tradisional Sunda terhadap Keputusan Wisatawan Berkunjung ke Kota Bandung. *Jurnal Barista Sekolah Tinggi Pariwisata Bandung*, Volume 2 Nomor 1, 2015. <http://stp-bandung.ac.id/ejournal/index.php/v01/article/view/34/30>
- Orden-Mejia, M. A., & Zambrano-Confrome, D. C. (2020). Motivations , satisfactions and the socio-demographic aspect of visitors in typical restaurants. *African Journal of Hospitality, Tourism and Leisure*, 9 (1), 1–13.
- Ottenbacher, M. & Harrington, R. 2013. A Case Study of A Culinary Tourism Campaign in Germany: Implication for Strategy Making and Successful Implementation. *Journal of Hospitality and Tourism Research*, 37(1), Pp. 3-28.
- Perez-Priego, M. A., Garcia-Moreno, M. L. B., Gomez-Casero, G., & Rio, L. R. (2019). Segmentation Based on the Gastronomic Motivations of Tourists : The Case of the Costa Del Sol ( Spain ). *Sustainability (Switzerland)*, 11(2), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su11020409>
- Philemon, J. R. M. (2015). Assessment of Tourists Perception and Satisfaction of Tanzania Destination. *European Scientific Journal, Esj*, 11(13).
- Pitana, I.G dan Gayatri, P.G. 2005. *Sosiologi Pariwisata*. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset
- Pitana, I.G dan Diarta, K.S. 2009. *Pengantar Ilmu Pariwisata*. Yogyakarta: andi Offset
- Pullphothong, L. and C. Sopha. (2013). *Gastronomic Tourism in Ayutthaya, Thailand*. Bangkok, Thailand: School of Culinary Art, Suan Dusit Rajabhat University.
- Quan, S., & Wang, N. (2004). Towards a structural model of the tourist experience: An illustration from food experiences in tourism. *Tourism Management*, 25(3), 297–305.
- Rahayu, W.P, Pambayun R., Santoso, U., Nuraida, L., Ardiansyah. 2015. *Tinjauan Ilmiah Proses Pengolahan Tempe Kedelai*. Palembang: Perhimpunan Ahli Teknologi Pangan Indonesia (PATPI)
- Roubos PJ. 2010. *Bioactive Components of Fermented Soya Beans Effective Against Diarrhoea-associated Bacteria* [thesis]. Netherlands: Wageningen University

- Shurtleff W, and Aoyagi A. 2011. *History of Tempeh and Tempeh Products (1915-2011)*. Extensively annotated bibliography and sourcebook. California: Sayinto Center Lafayette
- Rajesh R. (2013). Impact of Tourist Perceptions, Destination Image and Tourist Satisfaction on Destination Loyalty: A Conceptual Model. Vol. 11 N° 3. Special Issue. págs. 67-78
- Rana, V.S., Sharma, P., Thakur, A.S. 2018. Potential of Food Tourism in Punjab (India) A Study of Amritsar, Jalandhar and Patiala. *Eurasian Journal of Analytical Chemistry*. 13 (6). pp. 371-377
- Rasoolimanesh, S.M., M. Jaafar, A. Marzuki and S. Abdullah (2019). Examining the effects of personal factors and travel characteristics on tourists' perceived crowding. *European Journal of Tourism Research* 22, pp. 5-19
- Rodríguez-Gutiérrez, P., Cruz, F. G. S., Gallo, L. S. P., & López-Guzmán, T. (2020). Gastronomic satisfaction of the tourist: empirical study in the Creative City of. *Journal of Ethnic Foods*, 0, 1–12.
- Rompf, P., DiPietro, R. B., & Ricci, P. (2005). Local's Involvement in Travelers' Informational Search and Venue Decision Strategies While at Destination. *Journal of Travel & Tourism Marketing*, 18(3), 11-22.
- Roininen, K., Arvola, A. and Lahteenmaki, L. (2006), "Exploring consumer perceptions of local food with two different qualitative techniques: laddering and word association", *Food Quality and Preference*, Vol. 17 Nos 1/2, pp. 20-30
- Samehe, J.V. dan Kindangen P. (2015). Persepsi Wisatawan Mancanegara dan Kunjungan Wisata Di Kota Manado Sebagai Destinasi Ekowisata. *Jurnal Berkala Ilmiah Efisiensi*. Vol. 15(5), 514-527
- Saputra, N. (2017). Pengaruh Daya Tarik Wisata Terhadap Keputusan Berkunjung di Objek Wisata Pantai Air Manis Padang. *Fakultas Pariwisata dan Perhotelan Universitas Negeri Padang*, 14-17.
- Sayangbatti, D.P. dan Baiquni, M. (2013) Motivasi dan Persepsi Wisatawan Tentang Daya Tarik Destinasi Terhadap Minat Kunjungan Kembali Di Kota Wisata Batu. *Jurnal Nasional Pariwisata* 5(2), 126-136
- Seaton, A.V & Bennet M. (1996). *The Marketing Tourism Products: Concepts, Issues and Cases*. International Thomson Business Press: London. Sidharta

- Serkan, B., Volkan, A. (2008). Visitors' perception of a tourism destination: the case of pamukkale. : an international multidisciplinary. *Journal of tourism*. Volume 8, Number 1, Spring 2013, pp. 115-132.
- Setiawan, I.B.D. 2015. *Identifikasi Potensi Wisata Beserta 4A (Attraction, Amenity, Accessibility, Ancilliary) Di Dusun Sumber Wangi, Desa Pemuteran, Kecamatan Gerokgak, Kabupaten Buleleng, Bali*. Fakultas Pariwisata Universitas Udayana
- Setyawan, A. D. (2019). Pengaruh Daya Tarik Wisata dan Harga Terhadap Keputusan Berkunjung Wisatawan Pada Objek Wisata Coban Rais. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Fakultas Ekonomika dan Bisnis Universitas Brawijaya*, 15-19.
- Sims, R. (2009), "Food, place and authenticity: local food and the sustainable tourism experience", *Journal of Sustainable Tourism*, Vol. 17 No. 3, pp. 321-336.
- Slameto. 2010. *Belajar dan faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhinya*. Jakarta: Rineka Tjipta
- Sobur, A. 2003. *Psikologi Umum*. Bandung: Pustaka Setia
- Soeroso, A. and Y.S. Susilo, (2013). Traditional Indonesian Gastronomy as a Cultural Tourist Attraction. *Journal Applied Economics for Developing Countries (JAEDC)*, 1: 1-28
- Soeroso, A. (2014). *Quo Vadis Gastronomi Indonesia*. Makalah sebagai pengantar pada FGD Akademi Gastronomi Indonesia pada tanggal 25 April 2014 di Founding Father's House, Jakarta Selatan.
- Sormaz, U et al. 2015. "Gastronomy in Tourism". *Procedia Economics and Finances* 39. Hal 725-730
- Sukaris, & Setyawan, A. C. (2020). Antecedents of Visiting Decisions on Artificial Travel Destinations: Millennial Generation Perspectives. *IRJ: Innovation Research Journal* , 1-9.
- Sugiyono. 2015. *Metode Penelitian Kombinasi (Mix Method)*. Bandung: Alfabeta
- Sugiyono. 2016. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta
- Sukowiyono, G dan Mulyadi, L. 2014. "Perencanaan dan Perancangan kawasan Sentra Industri Keripik Tempe Kampung Sanan Sebagai Kawasan Wisata

Kota Malang”. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Teknologi Pembangunan Berkelanjutan ITN Malang*. Hal 161-172

Sunaryo. 2004. *Psikologi Untuk Keperawatan*. Jakarta: EGC

Sunaryo, N.A., Putra, I.N.D., dan Dewi, M.H.U. 2019. Perkembangan Wisata Belanja “OlehOleh Makanan” di Kota Malang. *Jurnal Master Pariwisata (JUMPA)*. Hal 25-47.

Suryadan, M.L & Octavia, V. 2015. *Pengantar Pemasaran Pariwisata*. Bandung: Alfabeta

Suriya, S dan Ratana, A. 2020. The Perceptions Of Tourists Regarding The Development Of Gastronomy Services Quality For Tourism In Thailand. *Polish Journal and Management Studies*. Vol. 21 no. 1

Susantono, B. 2014, Sepeda Motor: Peran dan Tantangan, Makalah Yang Disampaikan Pada Event Aisi (Asosiasi Industri Sepeda Motor Indonesia) Dengan Tema “Teknologi, Keselamatan Dan Sikap”  
[https://www.aisi.or.id/fileadmin/user\\_upload/Download/01.BambangSusanto.no.pdf](https://www.aisi.or.id/fileadmin/user_upload/Download/01.BambangSusanto.no.pdf)

Suttikun, C., Chang, H. J., Acho, S., Ubi, M. D., Bicksler, H., Komolsevin, R., Chongsithiphol, S. 2016. Sociodemographic And Travel Characteristics Affecting The Purpose Of Selecting Bangkok As a Tourist Destination. *Tourism and Hospitality Research*. 0 (0). 1-11.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1467358416637254>

Suwena, I.K dan Widyatmaja, I.G. 2010. *Pengetahuan Dasar Ilmu Pariwisata*. Denpasar: Udayana University Press

Turgarini, D. 2018. *Gastronomi Sunda Sebagai Daya Tarik Wisata Kota Bandung*, Disertasi: Universitas Gadjah Mada

Turgarini, D and A. Soeroso. (2014). The development of traditional Indonesia gastronomy. *Paper* presented in 3rd International Congress UNITWIN Network UNESCO CHAIR "Culture, Tourism, Development". Tourism and Gastronomy Heritage: Foodscapes, Gastroregions and Gastronomy Tourism in Universitat de Barcelona, Barcelona, Catalonia, Spanyol, 16-20 June 2014

UNWTO. 2007. *A Practical Guide To Tourist Destination Management*. Madrid: United Nations World Tourism Organization

UNWTO. 2020. *World Tourism Barometer*. Madrid: United Nations World Tourism Organization

Utama, I.G.B.R. 2017. Integrasi Daya Tarik Wisata Kota Denpasar Bali. *Jurnal Perkotaan*. Vol. 9. No. 1. 48-66

Wan, Y. K. P., & Chan, S. H. J. 2013. Factors That Affect The Levels of Tourists' Satisfaction and Loyalty Towards Food Festivals: A Case Study of Macau. *International Journal Of Tourism Research*, 15(3), 226–240.

Walgito. B. 2010. *Pengantar Psikologi Umum*. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset

Wibowo, M. M. 2013. *Strategi Positioning Pada Wisata Edukasi Dan Pengaruhnya Terhadap Keputusan Berkunjung*. Skripsi: Fakultas Ekonomi: Universitas Negeri Semarang

Widjaja, D. C., Jokom, R., Kristanti, M., & Wijaya, S. (2020). Tourist behavioural intentions towards gastronomy destination: evidence from international tourists in Indonesia. *Anatolia*, 00(00), 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13032917.2020.1732433>

Winarno. 2011. *Metodologi Penelitian dalam Pendidikan Jasmani*. Malang: Media Cakrawala Utama Press

Xie, H., Costa, C. and Morais, D. (2008). Gender differences in rural tourists motivation and activity participation. *Journal of Hospitality and Leisure Marketing*, Vol. 16 No. 4, pp. 1-27.

Yi-Chin L., Pearson T.E and Cai L.A. 2011. Food as a Form of Destination Identity: A Tourism Destination Brand Perspective. *Tourism and Hospitality Research* Vol. 11, 1, 30–48

Yoon, Y and Uysal, M. (2005). An examination of the effects of motivation and satisfaction on destination loyalty: A structural model. *Tourism Management* 26(1): 45–56.

Yusuf, A.M. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan Penelitian Gabungan*. Cetakan Keempat. Jakarta: Kencana

### Sumber Online

Manolis. 2010. Culinary tourism destination marketing and the food element: a market overview. <https://abouttourism.wordpress.com/tag/culinary-tourism/> diakses tanggal 18 Maret 2021

Merriam-Webster. (2018). Motivation. <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/motivation> diakses tanggal 21 Maret 2021