

BAB VI

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aflanier, I., Nirmalasari, N. and Arizal, M. 2017. *Ilmu Kedokteran Forensik & Medikolegal*. Jakarta: PT Rajagrafindo Persada.
- Ali, Z. and Fowler, D. 2016. En Bloc Examination of the Neck in Pediatric Homicide Cases: A Proper Way for Complete Assessment of Neck Trauma. *Academic Forensic Pathology*, 6(4), pp.622-637.
- Alim, D.P., Budiningsih, Y. 2017. Karakteristik Demografi Kasus Pembunuhan yang Diperiksa di Departemen Forensik dan Medikolegal RSUPN Cipto Mangunkusumo Tahun 2014-2016. *Proceeding Annual Scientific Meeting*, Indonesia.
- Ambade, V., Godbole, H. and Kukde, H. 2007. Suicidal and homicidal deaths: A comparative and circumstantial approach. *Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine*, 14(5), pp.253-260.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2019. *Statistik Kriminal 2019*. Available at: <https://www.bps.go.id/publication/2019/12/12/66c0114edb7517a33063871f/statistik-kriminal-2019.html> (Accessed 8 Januari 2021).
- Badan Pusat Statistik. 2021. *Hasil Sensus Penduduk 2020*. Available at: <https://www.bps.go.id/pressrelease/2021/01/21/1854/hasil-sensus-penduduk-2020.html> (Accessed 31 Januari 2021).
- BAPPEDA DIY. 2021. *Infografik Pengangguran*. [online]. Available at: <http://bappeda.jogjaprovo.go.id/dataku/infografik/pengangguran> (Accessed 18 October 2021).
- Carson, H.J. 2010. Patterns of ecchymoses caused by manner of death and collateral injuries sustained in bruising incidents: decedent injuries, profiles, comparisons, and clinicopathologic significance. *Forensic Sci.* 55:1534–42.
- Chmieliauskas, S., Laima, S., Andriuskeviciute, G., Juolaic, E. and Jasulaitis, A. 2017. Homicide Rates in Lithuania. *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 63(3), pp.724-727.
- Chan, H. and Beauregard, E. 2014. Choice of Weapon or Weapon of Choice? Examining the Interactions between Victim Characteristics in Single-victim

Male Sexual Homicide Offenders. *Journal of Investigative Psychology and Offender Profiling*, 13(1), pp.70-88.

Chien, S., Peng, M.T., Chen, K.P., Huang, T.F., Chang, C., and Fang H.S. 1995. Longitudinal measurement of blood volume and essential body mass in human subjects. *Journal of applied physiology*, 39 (5):818-24 PMID: 1184521.

Cox, W.M. 2011. *Pathology of Blunt Force Traumatic Injury*.

Damitrias, P.T., Bhima, S., and Dhanardono, T. 2017. Hubungan kadar lemak tubuh dengan perubahan warna memar yang dilihat dengan menggunakan teknik fotografi forensik. *Jurnal Kedokteran Diponegoro (JKD)*, 6(2):1073-8.

Depkes RI. 2009. *Klasifikasi Umur Menurut Kategori*. Jakarta: Ditjen Yankes.

Enma, Z., Kristanto, E., and Siwu, J. 2018. Pola Luka pada Korban Meninggal akibat Kekerasan Tumpul yang Diautopsi di RSUP Prof. Dr. R.D. Kandou Manado Periode Januari-Desember 2014. *e-CliniC*, 6(1).

Fakih, Mansour. 2008. *Analisis Gender & Transformasi Sosial*. Jakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.

Ferdinan, J. and Ritonga, M. 2012. *Penilaian Alur Luka untuk Menentukan Penyebab Kematian*. Medan: Departemen Ilmu Kedokteran Forensik dan Medikolegal Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Sumatera Utara, RSUP H. Adam Malik Medan.

Gannon, C.J., Napolitano, L.M., Pasquale, M., Tracy, J.K., and McCarter, R.J. 2002. A statewide population-based study of gender differences in trauma: validation of a prior single-institution study. *J Am Coll Surg*, 195:11–18.

George, R., McGwin, G., Metzger, J., Chaudry, I. and Rue, L. 2003. The Association between Gender and Mortality among Trauma Patients as Modified by Age. *The Journal of Trauma: Injury, Infection, and Critical Care*, 54(3), pp.464-471.

Hagelstam, C. and Hakkanen, H. 2006. Adolescent Homicides in Finland: Offence and Offender Characteristics. *Forensic Sci Int*, 164 (2-3): 110-115.

Helmi, M. 2015. Perlindungan Hukum Terhadap Korban Pembunuhan sebagai Pembaharuan Hukum Pidana di Indonesia. *Mazahib Jurnal Pemikiran Hukum Islam*, 14(1).

- Henderson, J., Morgan, S., Patel, F. and Tiplady, M. 2005. Patterns of non-firearm homicide. *Journal of Clinical Forensic Medicine*, 12(3), pp.128-132.
- Hidayat, A.A.A. 2014. *Pengantar Kebutuhan Dasar Manusia*. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.
- Holland, K., Hall, J., Wang, J., Gaylor, E., Johnson, L., Shelby, D. and Simon, T. 2019. Characteristics of School-Associated Youth Homicides — United States, 1994–2018. *MMWR. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 68(3), pp.53-60.
- Idries, A.M. 2008. *Penerapan Ilmu Kedokteran Forensik dalam Proses Penyidikan*. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- KBBI, 2021. *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI)*. Available at: kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/entri/tempattinggal (Accessed 25 May 2021).
- KBBI, 2021. *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (KBBI)*. Available at: kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/entri/usia (Accessed 25 May 2021).
- Kotler, P. and Armstrong, G. 2001. *Prinsip-prinsip Pemasaran*. Edisi Kedelapan Jilid 1. Jakarta : Penerbit Erlangga.
- Kristoffersen, S., Lilleng, P., Mæhle, B., and Morild, I. 2014. Homicides in Western Norway, 1985–2009, time trends, age and gender differences. *Forensic Science International*, 238, pp.1-8.
- Legome, L. 2014. *Blunt Abdominal Trauma*, Available at: <http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/1980980-overview> (Accessed 8 January 2021).
- Lefèvre, T., Alvarez, J. C. and Lorin de la Grandmaison, G. 2015. Discriminating factors in fatal blunt trauma from low level falls and homicide. *Forensic science, medicine, and pathology*, 11(2), 152–161. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12024-014-9651-7>
- Lestari, C. 2019. Pola Luka Akibat Trauma Tumpul Berdasarkan Hasil VeR di Rumah Sakit Bhayangkara Palembang Periode 2016-2018. *Skripsi*. Fakultas Kedokteran, Universitas Sriwijaya.
- Liempepas, V., Mallo, J. and Mallo, N. 2016. Kematian akibat pembunuhan di Kota Manado yang masuk Bagian Forensik RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado tahun 2014. *e-CliniC*, 4(1).

Maria, L.H.A. 2019. Analisis Pelaku Klitih yang Disertai dengan Kejahatan Berdasarkan Criminal Profiling di Polda Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta. *Skripsi*. Fakultas Hukum, Universitas Ahmad Dahlan.

McKinley, B. A., Kozar, R. A., Cocanour, C. S., Valdivia, A., Sailors, R. M., Ware, D. N., and Moore, F. A. 2002. Standardized trauma resuscitation: female hearts respond better. *Archives of surgery (Chicago, Ill. : 1960)*, 137(5), 578–584. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archsurg.137.5.578>

McQuiod-Mason, D., Friedman, B., and Dada, M., 2002. *A Medico-Legal Guide: Crimes Against Women and Children*. Scotland UK : Department of Forensic Medicine University of Dundee,

Me, A., Filip, A., Gibbons, J., Jandi, M., Kamprad, A., Leggett, M., and Schönberger, H. 2019. *Global Study on Homicide 2019*. Vienna. United Nations Offices on Drugs and Crime.

National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. 2018. *10 Leading Causes of Death by Age Groups, United States-2018*, Available at: https://www.cdc.gov/injury/images/lc-charts/leading_causes_of_death_by_age_group_2018_1100w850h.jpg (Accessed 8 January 2021).

Nugroho, L.R. 2018. Strategi Kepolisian Dalam Upaya Mengatasi Kekerasan Pelajar Di Yogyakarta. *Tesis*. Program Pascasarjana, Universitas Gadjah Mada.

Nuraini, Wahyuni, S., Windiarto, T., Oktavia, E. and Karyono, Y. 2016. *Profil Penduduk Indonesia Hasil Supas 2015 [online]*. Available at: <https://www.bps.go.id/publication/2016/11/30/63daa471092bb2cb7c1fada6/p/rofil-penduduk-indonesia-hasil-supas-2015.html> (Accessed 8 January 2021).

Nuzuliana, R. and Istiyati, S. 2020. Gambaran pelaksanaan program penanganan kekerasan terhadap perempuan dan anak pada Puskesmas di Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Kebidanan*, 9(2), p.103.

Office for National Statistics. 2021. *Homicide in England and Wales: year ending March 2020* [online]. Available at: [https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/crimeandjustice/articles/homicideinenglandandwales/yearendingmarch2020#:~:text=The%20homicide%20rate%20over%20the,\(9.4%20per%20million%20population](https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/crimeandjustice/articles/homicideinenglandandwales/yearendingmarch2020#:~:text=The%20homicide%20rate%20over%20the,(9.4%20per%20million%20population) (Accessed 24 September 2021).

Parinduri, A. 2017. Trauma Tumpul. *Ibnu Sina Biomedika*, 1(2).

- Park, J. and Son, H. 2017. Weapon Use in Korean Homicide: Differences Between Homicides Involving Sharp and Blunt Instruments. *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 63(4), pp.1134-1137.
- Pecino-Latorre, M., Pérez-Fuentes, M. and Patró-Hernández, R. 2019. Homicide Profiles Based on Crime Scene and Victim Characteristics. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16(19), p.3629.
- Pekka, S. dan Bernard, K. 2004. *Third Edition Knight's Forensic Pathology*. Great Britain: Hodder Arnold.
- Pidada, I. and Sista, K. 2014. Proporsi dan Karakteristik Korban dengan Pelaku Pembunuhan yang ditangani di Instalasi Kedokteran Forensik RSUP Dr Sardjito tahun 2003-2013. *Mutiara Medika: Jurnal Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*, 14(2).
- Pramono, A.H. and Suharto, G. 2017. Kekerasan Tumpul yang Menyebabkan Patah Tulang Tengkorak. *Prosiding Pertemuan Ilmiah Tahunan 2017*. Pekanbaru.
- Riyandina, W., Sirait, A. M., Tuminah, S., Syharyanto, F.X., and Nantabah, Z., 2013. *Riset Kesehatan Dasar*. Jakarta: Badan penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Sabiq, R.M. and Apsari, N.C., 2021. Dampak Pengangguran Terhadap Tindakan Kriminal Ditinjau dari Perspektif Konflik. *Jurnal Kolaborasi Resolusi Konflik*, 3(1).
- Sabrina, D. 2014. Deskripsi Kasus Kekerasan Benda Tumpul Yang Ditangani di Instalasi Kedokteran Forensik RSUP Dr.Sardjito Tahun 2011. *Skripsi*. Program Studi Pendidikan Dokter, Fakultas Kedokteran, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Salfati, C. G. and Canter, D. 1999. Differentiating stranger murders: Profiling offender characteristics from behavioral styles. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 17, 391-406.
- Saputra, W.N.E., Hanifah, N. and Widagdo, D.N., 2017. Perbedaan Tingkat Perilaku Agresi Berdasarkan Jenis Kelamin pada Siswa Sekolah Menengah Kejuruan Kota Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Kajian Bimbingan dan Konseling*, 2(4), p142-147.
- Sari, S.N. 2017. Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Tindakan Kriminal di Kota Surabaya Tahun 2016 dengan Metode Regresi Logistik Multinomial. *Tugas Akhir*. Departemen Statistika Bisnis, Fakultas Vokasi, Institut Teknologi Sepuluh November, Surabaya.

- Satyo, A. 2006. Aspek Medikolegal Luka Pada Forensik Klinik. *Majalah Kedokteran Nusantara*, 39(4).
- SEPAKAT Bappenas. 2021. *Formalitas Pekerjaan*, [online]. Available at: https://sepakat.bappenas.go.id/wiki/Formalitas_Pekerjaan (Accessed: 25 May 2021).
- SEPAKAT Bappenas. 2021. *Status Pekerjaan*, [online]. Available at: https://sepakat.bappenas.go.id/wiki/Status_Pekerjaan (Accessed: 25 May 2021).
- Sisti, D., Rocchi, M., Macciò, A. and Preti, A. 2011. The epidemiology of homicide in Italy by season, day of the week and time of day. *Medicine, Science and the Law*, 52(2), pp.100-106.
- Sjamsuhidajat, R. dan Jong, W.D. 2005. *Luka dan Penyembuhan Luka*. Buku Ajar Ilmu Bedah. Jakarta:ECX.
- Simon, L.V., Lopez, R.A., dan King, K.C. 2020. *Blunt Force Trauma*. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls. PMID: 29262209.
- Swart, L., Seedat, M. and Nel, J. 2015. Alcohol consumption in adolescent homicide victims in the city of Johannesburg, South Africa. *Addiction*, 110(4), pp.595-601.
- Tilaar, N., Mallo, J., and Tomuka, D., 2020. Gambaran Perubahan Luka Memar pada Suku Minahasa. *E-CliniC*. 8(1):17, pp.7-180.
- Tissue Graft Indonesia (TGI). 2017. *Trauma dan Konsep Penyembuhan Luka*, [online]. Available at: <http://tissuegraftindonesia.wg.ugm.ac.id> (Accessed 8 January 2021).
- Turan, AA., Karayel, A., AKyildiz, E., Pakis I., Uzun I., Gulpinar K., Atilmis U., and Kir, Z. 2010. Cardiac Injuries Caused by Blunt Trauma: An Autopsy Based Assessment of The Injury Pattern. *J Forensic Sci*, 55(I).
- Tumewu, R.N.T., Tomuka, D. and Kristanto, E.G. 2021. Angka Kasus Kekerasan dalam Rumah Tangga di Kota Manado Tahun 2018-2019. *E-CliniC*, 9(1):1-7.
- Tyas, M.N. 2018. Gambaran Derajat Luka Akibat Kekerasan Tumpul di RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang Tahun 2016. *Diploma thesis*, Universitas Andalas.

United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. Global study on homicide trends, contexts, data. Vienna, Austria: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, 2011;9.

Verzeletti, A., Russo, M.C., Bin, P., Leide, A. and De Ferrari F. 2014. Homicide in Brescia County (Northern Italy): a thirty-year review. *J Forensic Leg Med*, 22:84-9. doi: 10.1016/j.jflm.2013.12.012. PMID: 24485429.

Wibowo, A. 2019. *Statistik Politik dan Keamanan Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta 2018*, [online]. Available at:
<https://yogyakarta.bps.go.id/publication/2019/11/15/4456022b19209daea361faab/statistik-politik-dan-keamanan-daerah-istimewa-yogyakarta-2018.html>
(Accessed 8 January 2021).

World Health Organization. 2020. *Violence and Injury Prevention*, Available at:
https://www.who.int/violence_injury_prevention/en/ (Accessed 8 January 2021).

Wicaksono, R. and Yulianti, K., 2014. Karakteristik Sebab dan Mekanisme Kematian Pada Korban yang Diduga Dibunuh yang Diotopsi Diinstalasi Kedokteran Forensik RSUP Sanglah Tahun 2011-2012. *E-Jurnal Medika Udayana*. 3(5), pp.561-572,

Wohltmann, C. D., Franklin, G. A., Boaz, P. W., Luchette, F. A., Kearney, P. A., Richardson, J. D. and Spain, D. A. 2001. A multicenter evaluation of whether gender dimorphism affects survival after trauma. *American journal of surgery*, 181(4), 297–300. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0002-9610\(01\)00582-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0002-9610(01)00582-7)