

REFERENSI

- American Society of Health-System Pharmacists (2013) ‘Clinical practice guidelines for antimicrobial prophylaxis in surgery’, *ASHP Therapeutic Guidelines*, 86(5), pp. 509–514.
- Agbo S. P. (2011). Surgical management of hemorrhoids. *Journal of surgical technique and case report*, 3(2), pp. 68–75. <https://doi.org/10.4103/2006-8808.92797>
- Bratzler, D. W., Dellinger, E. P., Olsen, K. M., Perl, T. M., Auwaerter, P. G., *et al.* (2013) ‘Clinical practice guidelines for antimicrobial prophylaxis in surgery’, *American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy*, 70(3), pp. 195–283.
- CDC (2019) ‘Procedure-associated Module SSI’, (January), pp. 1–34. Available at: <http://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/PDFs/pscManual/9pscSSIcurrent.pdf>.
- Ceruelos, A., Romero-Quezada, L., Ledezma, J., & Contreras, L. (2019). Therapeutic uses of metronidazol and its side effects: An update. *European Review for Medical and Pharmacological Sciences*, 23, pp. 397-401.
- de Jonge, S. W., Gans, S. L., Atema, J. J., Solomkin, J. S., Dellinger, P. E., & Boermeester, M. A. (2017). Timing of preoperative antibiotic prophylaxis in 54,552 patients and the risk of surgical site infection: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Medicine*, 96 pp. (29), e6903. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000006903>
- Ferguson, J. A., & Heaton, R. J. (1959). *Closed hemoroidektomi*. *Diseases of the Colon & Rectum*, 2(2), pp. 176–179. doi:10.1007/bf02616713
- Geroulanos, S., Marathias, K., Kriaras, J., & Kadas, B. (2001). Cephalosporins in surgical prophylaxis. *Journal of chemotherapy (Florence, Italy)*, 13 Spec No 1(1), pp. 23–26. <https://doi.org/10.1179/joc.2001.13.Supplement-2.23>
- Hammad, M. A., Mohammed, A. T. and Khalid, K. (2013) ‘Evaluation of Surgical Antibiotic Prophylaxis in Aseer’, *Journal of Pharmacy and Clinical Science*, 6(March), pp. 1–7.

Jan WA, Khan SM, Jehanzeb M, Muazzam. (2010). Surgical site infection and pattern of

antibiotic use in a tertiary care hospital in Peshawar. *J Ayub Med Coll*

Abbottabad;22(3)pp:141-145.

Johanson, J. F., & Sonnenberg, A. (1990). The prevalence of hemorrhoids and chronic constipation. An epidemiologic study. *Gastroenterology*, 98(2), pp. 380–386.

[https://doi.org/10.1016/0016-5085\(90\)90828-o](https://doi.org/10.1016/0016-5085(90)90828-o)

Kunitake, H., & Poylin, V. (2016). Complications Following Anorectal Surgery. *Clinics in colon and rectal surgery*, 29(1), pp. 14–21. <https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0035-1568145>

Lohsiriwat V. (2015). Treatment of hemorrhoids : A coloproctologist's view. *World journal of gastroenterology*, 21(31), pp. 9245–9252. <https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v21.i31.9245>

Nelson, D. W., Champagne, B. J., Rivadeneira, D. E., Davis, B. R., Maykel, J. A., Ross, H. M., Johnson, E. K., & Steele, S. R. (2014). Prophylactic antibiotics for hemoroidektomi : are they really needed?. *Diseases of the colon and rectum*, 57(3), pp. 365–369.

Niederman, M S. (1997) Is "crop rotation" of antibiotics the solution to a "resistant" problem in the ICU?. *American journal of respiratory and critical care medicine* 156(4) pp: 1029-31. doi:10.1164/ajrcm.156.4.ed-1

Paula, P.R., Speranzini, M.B., Hamzagić, H., Bassi, D.G., Chacon-Silva, M.A., Novo, N.F., & Goldenberg, S.L. (1991). Bacteriology of the anal wound after open hemoroidectomy. *Diseases of the Colon & Rectum*, 34, pp. 664-669.

Rubbini, M., & Ascanelli, S. (2019). Classification and guidelines of hemorrhoidal disease: Present and future. *World journal of gastrointestinal surgery*, 11(3), pp. 117–121. <https://doi.org/10.4240/wjgs.v11.i3.117>

Salkind, A. R., & Rao, K. C. (2011). Antibiotic prophylaxis to prevent surgical site infections. *American family physician*, 83(5), 585–590.

Sanchez, C., & Chinn, B. T. (2011). Hemorrhoids . *Clinics in colon and rectal surgery*, 24(1), pp. 5–13. <https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0031-1272818>



- Sun, Z., & Migaly, J. (2016). Review of Hemorrhoid Disease: Presentation and Management. *Clinics in colon and rectal surgery*, 29(1), pp. 22–29. <https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0035-1568144>
- Ventola, C Lee. (2015). The antibiotic resistance crisis: part 1: causes and threats.” *P & T : a peer-reviewed journal for formulary management*. 40(4) pp: 277-83.
- Woods, R. K., & Dellinger, E. P. (1998). Current guidelines for antibiotic prophylaxis of surgical wounds. *American family physician*, 57(11), pp. 2731–2740.
- Worthington, Roberta J, and Christian Melander. (2013) Combination approaches to combat multidrug-resistant bacteria. *Trends in biotechnology*, 31(3) pp: 177-84.
doi:10.1016/j.tibtech.2012.12.006
- Yeo, D., & Tan, K. Y. (2014). Hemoroidektomi - making sense of the surgical options. *World journal of gastroenterology*, 20(45), pp. 16976–16983.
<https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v20.i45.16976>