

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|--|------|
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN | ii |
| PERNYATAAN | iii |
| KATA PENGANTAR..... | iv |
| DAFTAR ISI..... | vi |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR..... | ix |
| DAFTAR TABEL | xii |
| DAFTAR LAMPIRAN | xiii |
| INTISARI..... | xiv |
| ABSTRACT..... | xv |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN | 1 |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang | 1 |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah | 3 |
| 1.3 Batasan Masalah | 3 |
| 1.4 Tujuan Penelitian | 3 |
| BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA | 5 |
| 2.1 Penelitian tentang pencegahan <i>utility strikes</i> | 5 |
| 2.2 Penelitian tentang pemetaan utilitas di wilayah urban | 6 |
| BAB III DASAR TEORI | 8 |
| 3.1 <i>Ground Penetrating Radar</i> | 8 |
| 3.2 Konfigurasi pengukuran GPR..... | 9 |
| 3.2.1 Survei refleksi <i>common-offset</i> | 9 |
| 3.2.2 <i>Multioffset common mid-point</i> | 10 |
| 3.2.3 Survei transluminasi..... | 10 |
| 3.3 Pola difraksi hiperbola | 11 |
| 3.3.1 Melacak jalur pipa..... | 14 |
| 3.4 Persamaan Maxwell dan Hubungan Konstitutifnya..... | 14 |
| 3.4.1 Material properti..... | 19 |
| 3.5 Pengolahan Data | 20 |
| 3.5.1 Pengolahan dasar GPR | 21 |
| 3.5.2 Filtering | 22 |

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|----|
| 3.5.3 | Fungsi gain | 24 |
| 3.6 | Peraturan Penempatan Pipa Utilitas Bawah Permukaan | 25 |
| BAB IV METODOLOGI PENELITIAN | | 27 |
| 4.1. | Diagram Alir | 27 |
| 4.2 | Akuisisi Data..... | 28 |
| 4.2.1 | Alat yang digunakan..... | 28 |
| 4.2.2 | Perangkat lunak yang digunakan | 29 |
| 4.2.3 | Desain survey | 30 |
| 4.3 | Pengolahan Data | 31 |
| 4.3.1 | Import dan edit file header | 31 |
| 4.3.2 | Koreksi statik (<i>time-zero correction</i>)..... | 32 |
| 4.3.3 | <i>Gain energy decay</i> | 33 |
| 4.3.4 | <i>Dewow</i> | 35 |
| 4.3.5 | <i>Bandpass butterworth</i> | 36 |
| 4.3.6 | <i>Background removal</i> | 37 |
| 4.3.7 | <i>Manual gain (y)</i> | 38 |
| 4.3.8 | <i>Sequence processing flow</i> | 39 |
| 4.3.8 | Picking difraksi hiperbola | 40 |
| BAB V HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN | | 41 |
| 5.1 | Analisis Data GPR | 41 |
| 5.1.1 | Analisis line SYT17..... | 42 |
| 5.1.2 | Analisis line SYT18..... | 43 |
| 5.1.3 | Analisis line SYT21..... | 44 |
| 5.1.4 | Analisis line SYT26..... | 45 |
| 5.1.5 | Analisis line SYT32..... | 47 |
| 5.2 | Peta Sebaran Utilitas dan Model 3D | 48 |
| 5.2.1 | Peta dan model 3D line SYT17-SYT24 | 48 |
| 5.2.2 | Peta dan model 3D line SYT25-SYT32 | 50 |
| 5.2.3 | Peta dan model 3D line SYT28-SYT35 | 51 |
| 5.2.4 | Model 3D keseluruhan jalur pipa utilitas..... | 53 |
| 5.2.5 | Peta keseluruhan jalur pipa utilitas | 54 |
| 5.3 | Rekomendasi..... | 55 |
| BAB VI KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN | | 56 |

| | | |
|----------------------|------------------|----|
| 6.1 | Kesimpulan | 56 |
| 6.2 | Saran | 57 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | | 58 |
| LAMPIRAN | | 61 |