

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Apriyono, A. dan Sumiyanto. 2010. Tinjauan Kekuatan Sitem Penyangga Terowongan dengan Menggunakan Metode Elemen Hingga. *Dinamika Rekayasa* Vol. 6 No. 1, hal. 33-38.
- Aribowo, S., Pratiwi, I., dan Kamtano. 2012. Pola Arah Struktur adan Hubungan Stratigrafi Formasi Ranau dan Formasi Simpangaur di Pesisir Bintuhan-Manna. *Prosiding Pemaparan Hasil Penelitian Pusat Penelitian Geoteknologi LIPI*. hal. 351-360.
- Arifin, S. 2009. *Terowongan Dalam Pelaksanaan*. PT. Mediatama Saptakarya. 300 hal.
- ASTM (American Society for Testing and Material) D 2166. 2016. Standard Test Method for Unconfined Compressive Strength of Cohesive Soil. ASTM International. 7 hal.
- ASTM (American Society for Testing and Material) D 2216. 2019. Standard Test Methods for Laboratory Determination of Water (Moisture) Content of Soil and Rock by Mass. ASTM International. 7 hal.
- ASTM (American Society for Testing and Material) D 4318. 2017. Standard Test Methods for Liquid Limit, Plastic Limit, and Plasticity Index of Soils. ASTM International. 20 hal.
- ASTM (American Society for Testing and Material) D 5731. 2016. Standard Test Method for Determination of the Point Load Strength Index of Rock and Application to Rock Strength Classifications. ASTM International. 11 hal.
- ASTM (American Society for Testing and Material) D 854. 2014. Standard Test Methods for Specific Gravity of Soil Solids by Water Pycnometer. ASTM International. 8 hal.
- Badan Informasi Geospasial, Geospasial Untuk Negeri, diakses pada 24 Mei 2021 (<http://tanahair.indonesia.go.id/portal-web>)
- Barton, N. 1995. The Influence of Joint Properties in Modelling Jointed Rock Masses. Keynote Lecture, 8th ISRM Congress (Tokyo), Balkema, Rotterdam.
- Barton, N., Lien, R., dan Lunde, J. 1974. Engineering Classification of Rock Masses for the Design of Tunnel Support. *Rock Mechanics* Vol. 6/4 by Springer-Verlag. hal. 189 – 236.

- Bieniawski, Z. T. 1989, Engineering Rock Mass Classifications: a Complete Manual for Engineers and Geologists in Mining, Civil and Petroleum Engineering. A Wiley-Interscience Publication. 249 hal.
- Craig, R. F. 1989. Mekanika Tanah Edisi Keempat - Terjemahan Budi Susilo Soepandji. Erlangga. 362 hal.
- Dearman, W. R. 1991. Engineering Geological Mapping. Butterworth-Heinemann. 413 hal.
- Das, B. M. 1995. Mekanika Tanah Jilid 1 (Prinsip-prinsip Rekayasa Geoteknik). Erlangga. 258 hal.
- Deere, D. U. 1963. Technical Description of Rock Cores for Engineering Purposes. Rock Mechanics and Engineering Geology Vol 1. hal. 16-22.
- Deere, D., dan Miller, R. 1966. Engineering Classification and Index Properties for Intact Rock. Technical Report No. AFWL-TR-65-116 Air Force Weapons Laboratory Kirkland Air Force Base. 327 hal.
- Departemen Pekerjaan Umum. 2005. Kriteria Desain Terowongan - Pelatihan Ahli Desain Terowongan SDA. Badan Pembinaan Konstruksi dan Sumber Daya Manusia Pusat Pembinaan Kompetensi dan Pelatihan Konstruksi Departemen Pekerjaan Umum. 212 hal.
- Dunham, R.J. 1962. Classification of Carbonate Rocks According to Depositional Texture. American Association of Petroleum Geologist Memoir 1. hal. 108-121.
- Fajrin, M. F. M. 2020. Evaluasi Kondisi Geologi Teknik bagi Perancangan Terowongan Saluran Pengelak Bendungan Saka Kabupaten Ogan Komering Ulu Selatan Provinsi Sumatera Selatan. Tesis. Departemen Teknik Geologi UGM. 218 hal.
- Gafoer, S., Amin, T.C., dan Pardede, R. 1993. Peta Geologi Lembar Baturaja, Sumatera. Pusat Pengembangan dan Penelitian Geologi. 1 hal.
- Gurocak Z., Alemdag S., dan Zaman, M. M. 2007 Rock Slope Stability and Excavability Assesment of Rocks at The Kapikaya Dam Site, Turkey. Engineering Geology vol. 96 Elsevier. hal. 17-27.
- Hoek, E. 1994. Strength of Rock and Rock Masses. ISRM News Journal vol. 2. hal. 4 - 16.
- Hoek, E. dan Brown, E. T. 1997. Practical Estimates of Rock Mass Strength. International Journal of Rock Mechanics and Mining Sciences vol. 34 issue 8. hal. 1165-1186.

- Hoek, E., Marinos, P., dan Benissi, M. 1998. Applicability of The Geological Strength Index (GSI) Classification for Very Weak and Sheared Rock Masses: The Case of The Athens Schist Formation. *Bulletin of Engineering Geology and the Environment* vol. 57(2). hal. 151-160.
- Hoek, E. 2007. *Practical Rock Engineering – Rocscience*. Evert Hoek Consulting Engineer Inc. 341 hal.
- Hoek, E., Carranza-Torres, C., dan Corkum, B. 2002. Hoek-Brown Failure Criterion – 2002 Edition. *Proceedings of NARMS-TAC* 1(1). hal. 267-273.
- Hoek, E., Carter, T. G., dan Diederichs, M. S. 2013. Quantification of the Geological Strength Index Chart. *US Rock Mechanics/ Geomechanics Symposium*. American Rock Mechanics Association. 8 hal.
- Hudson, J. A. 1989, *Rock Mechanics Principles in Engineering Practice*. Construction Industry Research and Information Association. 72 hal.
- ISRM. 1978. Suggested Methods for The Quantitative Description of Discontinuities in Rock Masses. *International Journal of Rock Mechanics and Mining Science & Geomechanics Abstracts* vol. 15. hal. 319 – 368.
- JSCE. 2007. *Standard Specifications for Tunnelling: Mountain Tunnels*. Japan Society of Civil Engineers. 282 hal.
- Marinos, P. dan Hoek, E. 2000. GSI: A Geologically Friendly Tool for Rock Mass Strength Estimation. *Proceedings of GeoEng2000 Conference*. hal. 1422 – 1442.
- Marinos, V., Marinos, P., dan Hoek, E. 2005. The Geological Strength Index: Applications and Limitations. *Bulletin of Engineering Geology and the Environment* 64(1) by Springer-verlag. hal. 55-65.
- Norwegian Geotechnical Institute (NGI). 2015. *Handbook: Using the Q-system, Rock Mass Classification and Support Design*. NGI. 54 hal.
- Palmstrom, A. 2005. Measurements of and Correlations between Block Size and Rock Quality Designation (RQD). *Tunnels and Underground Space Technology* 20. hal. 362-377.
- Price, D. G. 2009. *Engineering Geology: Principles and Practice*. Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg. 468 hal.
- Sasangka, D. J. 2019. *Analisis Kestabilan Portal dan Metode Ekskavasi Berdasarkan Kondisi Geologi Teknik pada Terowongan Pengelak Bendungan Bener Kabupaten Purworejo*. Tesis. Departemen Teknik Geologi UGM. 195 hal.

- Singh, B. dan Goel, R. K. 2011. Engineering Rock Mass Classification: Tunneling, Foundation and Landslide. Butterworth-Heinemann. 384 hal.
- Sivakugan, N, Shukla, S. K, dan Das, B. M. 2013. Rocks Mechanics an Introduction. CRC Press. 249 hal.
- Schmid, R. 1981. Descriptive Nomenclature and Classification of Pyroclastic Deposits and Fragments: Recommendations of the IUGS Subcommittee on the Systematics of Igneous Rocks. Geol Rundsch vol. 70. hal. 794–799.
- SNI (Standar Nasional Indonesia) 1964. 2008. Cara Uji Berat Jenis Tanah. Badan Standarisasi Nasional. 13 hal.
- SNI (Standar Nasional Indonesia) 1965. 2008. Cara Uji Penentuan Kadar Air untuk Tanah dan Batuan di Laboratorium. Badan Standarisasi Nasional. 15 hal.
- SNI (Standar Nasional Indonesia) 1966. 2008. Cara Uji Penentuan Batas Plastis dan Indeks Plasitsitas Tanah. Badan Standarisasi Nasional. 14 hal.
- SNI (Standar Nasional Indonesia) 2813. 2008. Cara Uji Kuat Geser Langsung Tanah Terkonsolidasi dan Terdrainase. Badan Standarisasi Nasional. 30 hal.
- SNI (Standar Nasional Indonesia) 3420. 2016. Metode Uji Kuat Geser Langsung Tidak Terkonsolidasi dan Tidak Drainase. Badan Standarisasi Nasional. 19 hal.
- SNI (Standar Nasional Indonesia) 3422. 2008. Cara Uji Penentuan Batas Susut Tanah. Badan Standarisasi Nasional. 17 hal.
- SNI (Standar Nasional Indonesia) 03-3637. 1994. Metode Pengujian Berat Isi Tanah Berbutir Halus Dengan Cetakan Benda Uji. Badan Standarisasi Nasional. 10 hal.
- Sugalang. 2016. Panduan Geologi Teknik, Pusat Sumber Daya Air Tanah dan Geologi Lingkungan, ESDM. 218 hal.
- Sutanti, A. dan Wijaya, P. 2016. Rancangan Teknis Penyanggaan Berdasarkan Kelas Massa Batuan Dengan Menggunakan Metode RMR dan *Q-system* di Terowongan Gudang Handak dan Pasir Jawa UBPE Pongkor PT. Aneka Tambang Persero Tbk. Prosiding Seminar Nasional XI “Rekayasa Teknologi Industri dan Informasi Sekolah Tinggi Teknologi Nasional Yogyakarta. hal. 165-169.
- Susanto, E. E., Maryanto, S., dan Sihombing, T. 1999. Pengkajian Geologi Tersier Daerah Sumatera Bagian Selatan: Hubungannya Dengan Keterdapatan

- Batubara. Pemaparan Hasil Kegiatan Lapangan DIK-S Batubara, DSM, ESDM. 15 hal.
- Syarief, E. A. 2016. Tata cara Pemetaan dan Penyelidikan Geologi Teknik. UNPAD. 12 hal.
- Tjia, H.D. 1977. Tectonic Depressions Along the Transcurrent Sumatera Fault Zone. *Geologi Indonesia* vol. 4. hal. 13-27.
- Tsiambaos, G., dan Saroglou, H. 2009. Excavatability Assessment of Rock Masses Using the Geological Strength Index (GSI). *Bulletin Engineering Geology and Environment*. hal. 13-27.
- van Bemmelen, R. W. 1949. *The Geology of Indonesia Vol. IA General Geology of Indonesia and Adjacent Archipelagoes*. Government Printing Office. 766 hal.
- van Zuidam, R. A. 1983. *Guide to Geomorphologic Aerial Photographic Interpretation and Mapping*. ITC. 325 hal.
- Virama Karya, PT. 2016. *Laporan Penunjang Geologi Teknik Detail Engineering Design Bendungan Komering II Tahap II*. 94 hal.
- Westerveld, J. 1952. Quaternary Volcanism on Sumatra: *Geological Society of America Bulletin* vol. 63. hal. 561-594.