

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ENDORSEMENT .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>APPROVAL PAGE .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF ANTI-PLAGIARISM.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>INTISARI .....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>CHAPTER I.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>A. Background .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>B. Research Question .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>C. Objectives of Study .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>D. Benefits of Study .....</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>E. Originality of Research.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>CHAPTER II .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>A. Freedom of Speech.....</b>	<b>11</b>
a. Meaning of freedom of speech.....	11
b. Freedom of speech under international human rights law .....	12
<b>B. Insults.....</b>	<b>15</b>
a. Meaning of insult .....	15
b. Insults under Indonesian Law .....	19
<b>C. Right to Reply.....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>CHAPTER III .....</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>A. Type of Research.....</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>B. Research Approaches .....</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>C. Type of Data .....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>D. Data Collection Method.....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>E. Data Analysis.....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>F. Research Limitation.....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>CHAPTER IV.....</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>A. The Compatibility of Indonesia’s Insult Law with International Human Rights Law .....</b>	<b>31</b>
a. Case Decision of Article 27 (3).....	34

b. Critical Analysis on the Indonesian Judiciary Adjudication towards insult and/or defamation cases.....	47
<b>B. The Potential for the Right to Reply to Address Insults and/or Defamation</b>	<b>62</b>
a. The Application of the Right to Reply in Other Countries.....	62
b. The Urgency to Popularize the Right to Reply as One of the Restorative Justice Mechanism for the settlement of Insult and/or Defamation Cases in Indonesia.....	68
<b>CHAPTER V .....</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>A. Conclusion .....</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>B. Recommendation.....</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>84</b>