

## REFERENCES

- ACLU. (2002, Oktober 7). *ACLU Report Blasts San Francisco Police Failure to Report on Racial Profiling Stops and Searches*. ACLU. <https://www.aclu.org/press-releases/aclu-report-blasts-san-francisco-police-failure-report-racial-profiling-stops-and?redirect=news/aclu-report-blasts-san-francisco-police-failure-report-racial-profiling-stops-and-searches>
- Ajilore, O. (2020, September 28). *The Persistent Black-White Unemployment Gap Is Built Into the Labor Market - Center for American Progress*. Center for American Progress. <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/persistent-black-white-unemployment-gap-built-labor-market/>
- Angelucci, A. (2017). *From theory to practice: The Intersectionality Theory as a research strategy* (Nomor November). <https://www.urbandiversitycities.eu/>
- APA. (2015). Guidelines for Psychological Practice With Transgender and Gender Nonconforming People. *American Psychologist*, 70(9), 832–864. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0039906>
- Asante-Muhammad, D., & Bond, T. (2021, Januari 13). *Obama Didn't Close the Racial Wealth Divide. Can Biden?* Institute for Policy Studies. <https://ips-dc.org/obama-didnt-close-the-racial-wealth-divide-can-biden/>
- Bailey, Z. D., Feldman, J. M., & Bassett, M. T. (2021). How Structural Racism Works — Racist Policies as a Root Cause of U.S. Racial Health Inequities. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 768–773.
- Banerjee, S., & Ghosh, N. (2018). Introduction. Debating Intersectionalities: Challenges for a Methodological Framework. *South Asia Multidisciplinary Academic Journal*, 19, 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.4000/samaj.4745>
- Barbera, M. La. (2017). Intersectionality and its Journeys: From Counterhegemonic

- Feminist Theories to Law of European Multilevel Democracy. *Investigaciones Feministas*, 8(1), 131–149. <https://doi.org/10.5209/infe.54858>
- Battle, J., & Ashley, C. (2014). Intersectionality, Heteronormativity, and Black Lesbians, Gay Bisexual, and Transgender (LGBT) Families. *Black Women, Gender + Families*, 2(1 (SPRING 2008)), 1–24.
- Blickensderfer, G. R. (2014a, September 17). *Mother of Eisha Love: Heartbreak and Courage*. Windy City Times. <https://www.windycitytimes.com/lgbt/Mother-of-Eisha-Love-Heartbreak-and-courage/49009.html>
- Blickensderfer, G. R. (2014b, September 17). *Trans Woman Claims Self Defense in Case*. Windy City Times. <https://www.windycitytimes.com/lgbt/Trans-woman-claims-self-defense-in-case/49008.html>
- Blickensderfer, G. R. (2014c, September 24). *A Tale of Two Murders: Connected or Not*. Windy City Times. <https://www.windycitytimes.com/lgbt/A-tale-of-two-murders-Connected-or-not/49089.html>
- Brons, L. (2015). Othering, an Analysis. *Transcience, a Journal of Global*, 6(1), 69–90.
- Buchanan, M. J., Jweied, M., & Lash, K. A. (2021, April 8). *‘Justice for All’ Requires Access to Justice*. Center for American Progress. <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/justice-requires-access-justice/>
- Buist, C. L., & Stone, C. (2013). Transgender Victims and Offenders: Failures of the United States Criminal Justice System and the Necessity of Queer Criminology. *Critical Criminology*, 22(1), 35–47. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S10612-013-9224-1>
- Carpenter, L. F., & Marshall, R. B. (2017). Walking While Trans: Profiling Of Transgender Women By Law Enforcement, And The Problem Of Proof. *Mary Journal of Race, Gender, and Social Justice*, 24(1).

<https://scholarship.law.wm.edu/wmjowl/vol24/iss1/3>

CDC. (2020, Desember 10). *COVID-19 Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities*. CDC.  
<https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/community/health-equity/racial-ethnic-disparities/disparities-deaths.html>

Couloute, L. (2018, Agustus). *Homelessness Among Formerly Incarcerated People*. Prison Policy Initiative. <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/housing.html>

Couloute, L., & Kopf, D. (2018, Juli). *Out of Prison & Out of Work*. Prison Policy Initiative. <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/reports/outofwork.html>

Crenshaw, K. (1989). Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: A Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory and Antiracist Politics. *University of Chicago Legal Forum*, 1, 138–167.  
<https://chicagounbound.uchicago.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1052&context=uclf>

Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Research Design. Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. Sage Publication, Inc.

Dastagir, A. E. (2017, Juni 12). *2016 Was The Deadliest Year On Record For The LGBTQ Community. USA Today*.  
<https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2017/06/12/2016-deadliest-year-lgbtq-pulse/373840001/>

Day, J. K., Perez-Brumer, A., & Russell, S. T. (2018). Safe Schools? Transgender Youth's School Experiences and Perceptions of School Climate. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 47(8), 1731–1742. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S10964-018-0866-X>

Dunn, M., & Moodie-Mills, A. (2012, April 13). *The State of Gay and Transgender Communities of Color in 2012*. Center for American Progress.

<https://www.americanprogress.org/article/the-state-of-gay-and-transgender-communities-of-color-in-2012/>

*Eisha Love: A Trans Woman of Color in Chicago*. (2018, Oktober 18). ACLU.  
<https://www.aclu.org/issues/lgbtq-rights/transgender-rights/trans-america>

*Equality Maps: Identity Document Laws and Policies*. (2021, Juni 25). Movement Advancement Project. [https://www.lgbtmap.org/equality-maps/identity\\_document\\_laws](https://www.lgbtmap.org/equality-maps/identity_document_laws)

Eskridge, W. N. (2008). *Dishonorable Passions: Sodomy Laws in America*. Viking Penguin Group.

*Fatal Violence Against the Transgender and Gender Non-Conforming Community in 2021*. (2021). hrc.org. <https://www.hrc.org/resources/fatal-violence-against-the-transgender-and-gender-non-conforming-community-in-2021>

Ferguson, M. (2010). Dishonorable Passions: Sodomy Laws in America 1861–2003 by William N. Eskridge. *Journal of Homosexuality*, 57(5), 685–692.

Firebaugh, G., & Acciai, F. (2016). For Blacks in America, the Gap in Neighborhood Poverty has Declined Faster than Segregation. *Proceedings of the National Academic of Sciences of the United States of America (PNAS)*.

Flores, D. (2020, Mei 20). *Unemployment and It's Relation to Homelessness*. [storymaps.arcgis.com](https://storymaps.arcgis.com/stories/5ee9e0b9905c4367a51249bd4c79c3ff).  
<https://storymaps.arcgis.com/stories/5ee9e0b9905c4367a51249bd4c79c3ff>

Fluck, W., & Claviez, T. (2003). *Theories of American Culture, Theories of American Studies*. Hubert&Co., Gottingen.

*Former Prisoner, Transgender Woman, Battled to Choose Her Own Name*. (2019, Mei 8). [injusticewatch.org](https://www.injusticewatch.org/news/2019/former-prisoner-a-transgender-woman-tells-of-battle-to-choose-her-own-name/). <https://www.injusticewatch.org/news/2019/former-prisoner-a-transgender-woman-tells-of-battle-to-choose-her-own-name/>

- Francis, D. R. (2002). *Employers' Replies to Racial Names*. The National Bureau of Economic Research. <https://www.nber.org/digest/sep03/employers-replies-racial-names>
- Galtung, J. (1969). Violence, Peace, and Peace Research. *Journal of Peace Research*, 6(3), 167–191.
- Galtung, J. (1990). Cultural Violence. *Journal of Peace Research*, 27(3), 291–305.
- Giovanniello, S. (2013, Juni 4). *NCAVP Report: 2012 Hate Violence Disproportionately Target Transgender Women of Color*. GLAAD. <https://www.glaad.org/blog/ncavp-report-2012-hate-violence-disproportionately-target-transgender-women-color>
- Grant, J. M., Mottet, L. A., Tanis, J., Harrison, J., Herman, J. L., & Keisling, M. (2011). *Injustice at Every Turn: A Report of the National Transgender Discrimination Survey*. National Center for Transgender Equality and National Gay and Lesbian Task Force. [https://transequality.org/sites/default/files/docs/resources/NTDS\\_Report.pdf](https://transequality.org/sites/default/files/docs/resources/NTDS_Report.pdf)
- Greene, E. (2014, Januari 10). *Poverty and Inequality*. American Psychological Association. <https://www.apa.org/pi/ses/resources/publications/poverty-and-inequality.pdf>
- Hammond, G. R. (2015, Desember 17). *Transgender Woman Released From Jail After Nearly 4 Years Without Trial*. Windy City Times. <https://www.windycitytimes.com/lgbt/Transgender-woman-released-from-jail-after-nearly-4-years-without-trial-/53720.html>
- HG.org. (2015, Desember 17). *What is Affirmative Action and Why Was it Created?*. HG Legal Resources. <https://www.hg.org/legal-articles/what-is-affirmative-action-and-why-was-it-created-31524>

*HIV Criminalization* . (2021, Mei 10). [aidsvu.org. https://aidsvu.org/hiv-criminalization/](https://aidsvu.org/hiv-criminalization/)

Horowitz, J. A., Vessey, J. A., Carlson, K. L., Bradley, J. F., Montoya, C., McCullough, B., & David, J. (2004). Teasing and Bullying Experiences of Middle School Students. *American Psychiatric Nurses Association*, 10(4), 165–172.

*Housing and Homelessness*. (n.d.). [transequality.org](https://transequality.org/issues/housing-homelessness). Diambil 16 Januari 2022, dari <https://transequality.org/issues/housing-homelessness>

Howarth, E. (2018, Januari 25). *Overrepresentation in Criminal Justice System*. LSE Undergraduate Political Review. <https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/lseupr/2018/01/25/overrepresentation-in-criminal-justice-systems/>

Humbach, J. A. (2015). *Is America Becoming A Nation of Ex-Cons? e Criminal Law Commons, Criminal Procedure Commons, Law and Society*.

James, S. E., Herman, J. L., Rankin, S., Keisling, M., Mottet, L., & Anafi, M. (2016). *The Report of the 2015 U.S. Transgender Survey*.

Jefferson, K., Neilands, T. B., & Sevelius, J. (2013). Transgender Women of Color: Discrimination and Depression Symptoms. *Ethn Inequal Health Soc Care*, 6(4), 136. <https://doi.org/10.1108/EIHSC-08-2013-0013>

Jewkes, R., & Morrell, R. (2018). Hegemonic Masculinity, Violence, and Gender Equality: Using Latent Class Analysis to Investigate the Origins and Correlates of Differences between Men. *Men and Masculinities*, 21(4), 547–571. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1097184X17696171>

Jones, D. (2014). How to End the Criminalization of Poverty. In *Poverty and Inequality*. <https://www.apa.org/pi/ses/resources/publications/poverty-and-inequality>

inequality.pdf

Jones, J. (2018, Oktober 30). *Black unemployment is at least twice as high as white unemployment at the national level and in 12 states and D.C.* . Economic Policy Institute.

[https://www.epi.org/publication/2018q3\\_unemployment\\_state\\_race\\_ethnicity/](https://www.epi.org/publication/2018q3_unemployment_state_race_ethnicity/)

Joseph, P. (2016, April 22). *Racism During Barack Obama Presidency*. Washington Post. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/graphics/national/obama-legacy/racism-during-presidency.html>

Kasper, K. (2019, Juli 28). *We've got the rap of being one of the most violent cities in the nation. Here's a detailed look at why, and our best way out*. Center for Illinois Politics. <https://www.centerforilpolitics.org/articles/weve-got-the-rap-of-being-the-most-violent-city-in-the-nation-heres-a-detailed-look-at-why-and-our-best-way-out>

Kramer, R., Remster, B., & Charles, C. Z. (2017). Black Live and Police Tactics Matter. *Contexts*, 16(3), 20–25.

Kurtulus, F. A. (2012). Affirmative Action and the Occupational Advancement of Minorities and Women During 1973–2003. *Industrial Relations: A Journal of Economy and Society*, 51(2), 213–246.

Kurtulus, F. A. (2013, Oktober). *The Impact of Eliminating Affirmative Action on Minority and Female Employment: A Natural Experiment Approach Using State-Level Affirmative Action Laws and EEO-4 Data*. Women and Public Policy Program. <https://gap.hks.harvard.edu/impact-eliminating-affirmative-action-minority-and-female-employment-natural-experiment-approach>

Lee, B. X. (2016). Causes and cures VII: Structural Violence. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 109–114. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.AVB.2016.05.003>

*Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Workplace Issues (Quick Take)*. (2021, Juni 1). catalyst.org. <https://www.catalyst.org/research/lesbian-gay-bisexual-and-transgender-workplace-issues/>

*LGBT Workers of Color Are Among the Most Disadvantaged in the U.S. Workforce*. (2013, November). lgbtmap.org. <https://www.lgbtmap.org/broken-bargain-lgbt-workers-of-color-release>

Long, M. C., & Bateman, N. A. (2020). Long-Run Changes in Underrepresentation After Affirmative Action Bans in Public Universities. *Educational Evaluation and Policy Analysis*, 20(10), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.3102/0162373720904433>

Macionis, J. J., Clarke, J. N., & Gerber, L. M. (1997). *Sociology* (Second Can). Prentice Hall Canada Inc.

Macionis, J. J., & Gerber, L. M. (2010). *Sociology* (7th Canadi). Pearson Education Canada.

Mallory, C., & Sears, B. (2016). *Evidence of Housing Discrimination*. The Williams Institute.

MAP, & GLSEN. (2017). *Separation and Stigma: Transgender Youth and School Facilities*. lgbtmap.org.

Marshall, W. F. (2020, Agustus 13). *Coronavirus Infection by Race: What's Behind the Health Disparities?* Mayo Clinic. <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/coronavirus/expert-answers/coronavirus-infection-by-race/faq-20488802>

McBride, S., & Miller, K. (2014, Januari 14). *High Stakes: LGBT Americans Cannot Afford to Lose Unemployment Insurance*. Center for American Progress. <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/high-stakes-lgbt-americans-cannot-afford-to-lose-unemployment-insurance/>



- McCall, L. (2005). The Complexity of Intersectionality S. *Sign*, 30(3), 1771–1800.
- Mckinney, M. (2015, Februari 26). *Arrest on unconstitutional sodomy law prompts Baton Rouge police chief to send memo to all officers*. The Advocate. [https://www.theadvocate.com/baton\\_rouge/news/crime\\_police/article\\_ce56e834-d61d-50bd-894d-bd664428e56d.html](https://www.theadvocate.com/baton_rouge/news/crime_police/article_ce56e834-d61d-50bd-894d-bd664428e56d.html)
- Meinke, M. (2016). LGBTQ America: A Theme Study of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer History. In *Why LGBTQ Historic Sites Matter* (hal. 23). National Park Foundation and National Park Service.
- Mendible, M. (2012). The Politics of Race and Class in the Age of Obama. *Revue de recherche en civilisation américaine*, 3, 1–14.
- Meyer, D. (2012). An Intersectional Analysis of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender (LGBT) People’s Evaluations of Anti-Queer Violence. *Gender and Society*, 26(6), 849–873.
- Milan, T. (2018, September 18). *Eisha Love is serving jail time for defending herself while other Chicago trans women are being attacked*. GLAAD. <https://www.glaad.org/blog/eisha-love-serving-jail-time-defending-herself-while-other-chicago-trans-women-are-being>
- Mineo, L. (2020, September 10). *Dissecting racial disparities in Mass. criminal justice system*. The Harvard Gazette. <https://news.harvard.edu/gazette/story/2020/09/black-latinx-people-overrepresented-in-massachusetts-prisons-study-says/>
- Moore, W. L. (2018). *Maintaining Supremacy by Blocking Affirmative*. 54–59. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1536504218766552>
- Morettini, F. M. (2016, Oktober 27). *Hegemonic Masculinity: How the Dominant Man subjugates other Men, Women and Society*. [globalpolicyjournal.com](http://globalpolicyjournal.com).

<https://www.globalpolicyjournal.com/blog/27/10/2016/hegemonic-masculinity-how-dominant-man-subjugates-other-men-women-and-society>

Morris, B. J. (2019). *History of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Social Movements*. American Psychological Association.  
<https://www.apa.org/pi/lgbt/resources/history>

*Movement Advancement Project and Center for American Progress*. (2016, Mei). [lgbtmap.org. https://www.lgbtmap.org/policy-and-issue-analysis/criminal-justice-trans](https://www.lgbtmap.org/policy-and-issue-analysis/criminal-justice-trans)

nclih.org. (2018, Agustus 20). *Formerly Incarcerated People Are Nearly 10 Times More Likely to be Homeless*. nclih.org. <https://nlihc.org/resource/formerly-incarcerated-people-are-nearly-10-times-more-likely-be-homeless>

Newport, F. (2018, Mei 22). *In U.S., Estimate of LGBT Population Rises to 4.5%*. Gallup. <https://news.gallup.com/poll/234863/estimate-lgbt-population-rises.aspx>

*Obama Administration's Record and the LGBT Community*. (2016, Juni 9). The White House. <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2016/06/09/fact-sheet-obama-administrations-record-and-lgbt-community>

Pansag, F.-J., Rosaroso, R. C., Paradiang, L. A., Labasano, F., & Lasala, G. (2016). Journey of an Ex-convict: From Conviction to Liberation. *Asia Pacific Journal of Muktidisciplinary Research*, 4(2), 21–28.

Parveen, A. A., Dhingra, K., & McGarry, J. (2016). Aggression and Violent Behavior A literature review of intimate partner violence and its classifications. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 31.

Patton, M. Q. (2002). *Qualitative Research & Evaluation Methods* (3 ed.). Sage Publications, Inc.

Persico, N., & Todd, P. (2006). Generalising the Hit Rates Test for Racial Bias in

- Law Enforcement. *The Economic Journal*, 116(515), 351–367.
- Plous, S. (1997). Ten Myths about Affirmative Action. *JSI: "Affirmative Action: Linking Research, Policy, and Implementation,"* 52(4), 25–31.
- Potenza, A. (2019). *Addressing Discrimination Against Transgender New Jerseyans*. New Jersey Transgender Equality Task Force.
- Rahman, M. (2010). Queer as Intersectionality: Theorizing Gay Muslim Identities. *Sociology*, 44(5), 944–961.
- Rate of Fatal Police Shooting in U.S. . (2021, Juni 4). Statista. <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1123070/police-shootings-rate-ethnicity-us/>
- Reyes, M. V. (2020). The Disproportional Impact of COVID-19 on African. *Health and Human Rights Journal*, 299–307.
- Rowe, J. C. (2000). *Post-Nationalist American Studies*. UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS.
- Sager, J. (2014, September 8). *Understanding Privilege in America Today*. The Progressive Cynic. <https://theprogressivecynic.com/2014/09/08/understanding-privilege-in-america-today/>
- SentencingProject. (2013). *Racial Disparities in the United States Criminal Justice System*. ICPPR.
- Simonson, J. (2006). Rethinking “Rational Discrimination.” *Georgetown Journal on Poverty Law & Policy*, XIII(2), 283–310.
- Spievack, N., & Gallagher, M. (2020, Juni 23). *For Students of Color, Remote Learning Environments Pose Multiple Challenges*. Urban Institute. <https://www.urban.org/urban-wire/students-color-remote-learning-environments-pose-multiple-challenges>

Springate, M. E. (2016). Introduction to the LGBTQ Heritage Initiative Theme Study. In *LGBTQ America* (hal. 50). National Park Foundation.

Steinmetz, K. (2020, Februari 20). *She Coined the Term 'Intersectionality' Over 30 Years Ago. Here's What It Means to Her Today.* time.com. <https://time.com/5786710/kimberle-crenshaw-intersectionality/>

Strauss, A., & Corbin, J. (1998). *Basics of Qualitative Research: Techniques and Procedures for Developing Grounded Theory*. Sage Publications, Inc.

Taylor, C. (2013). INTRODUCTION: AFRICAN AMERICIntroduction: African Americans, Police Brutality, and the U.S. Criminal Justice System. *The Journal of African American History*, 98(2), 200–204.

*Trans in America.* (2018). aclu.org. <https://www.aclu.org/issues/lgbtq-rights/transgender-rights/trans-america?redirect=issues/lgbt-rights/transgender-rights/trans-america>

*Transgender Students Face a lot of Discrimination, and the Trump Administration isn't Helping.* (2017, April 3). civilrights.org. <https://civilrights.org/edfund/resource/transgender-students-discrimination/>

*Unjust: How the Broken Criminal Justice System Fails Transgender People.* (2016). [www.americanprogress.com](http://www.americanprogress.com)

Varghese, F. P., Israel, T., Seymour, G., Herbst, R. B., Suarez, L. G., & Hargons, C. (2019). Injustice in the Justice System: Reforming Inequities for True “Justice for All.” *The Counseling Psychologist*, 47(5), 682–740.

Vries, K. M. (2014). Transgender People of Color at The Center: Conceptualizing a New Intersectional Model. *Ethnicities*, 15(1), 3–27.

Walby, S., Armstrong, J., & Strid, S. (2012). *Intersectionality: Multiple Inequalities in Social Theory*. Sociology.

*What Is It Like to Be Transgender?* (2018). them.us. <https://www.them.us/story/eisha-love-answers-twitter-questions>

White, C. M. J. (2013, November 14). *The Importance of Trials to the Law and Public Accountability*. U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. <https://www.sec.gov/news/speech/2013-spch111413mjw>

*Why Sodomy Laws Matter*. (n.d.). Diambil 16 Januari 2022, dari <https://www.aclu.org/other/why-sodomy-laws-matter>

Williams, D. R. (2018). Stress and the Mental Health of Populations of Color: Advancing Our Understanding of Race-related Stressors. *J Health Soc Behav*, 466–485.

Winker, G., & Degele, N. (2011). Intersectionality as multi-level analysis: Dealing with social inequality. *European Journal of Women's Studies*, 51–66.

Wolfson, B. A., Palumbo, C. M., Lindgren, J. R., & Taub, N. (2010). *The Law of Sex Discrimination*. Nelson Education. Ltd.

Zamudio, M. M., & Rios, F. (2006). From Traditional to Liberal Racism: Living Racism in the Everyday. *Sociological Perspectives*, 49(4), 483–501.

Zielinski, D. (2011, Juni 29). *Study: Transgender Workers Face Obstacles to Inclusion*. shrm.org. <https://www.shrm.org/resourcesandtools/hr-topics/behavioral-competencies/global-and-cultural-effectiveness/pages/transgenderworkers.aspx>