

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- American Psychiatric Association, 2013. *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*, Fifth Edition (DSM-5)
- Bae, SM., Lee1, SH., Park , YM., Hyun, MH., Yoon, H., 2010. Predictive factors of social functioning in patients with schizophrenia: exploration for the best combination of variables using data mining. *Psychiatry Investig*, 7:93-101
- Bakkour, N., Samp, J., Akhras, K., Hammi, E., Soussi, I., Zahra, F., Duru, G., Kooli, A., Toumi, M., 2014. Systematic review of appropriate cognitive assessment instruments used in clinical trials of schizophrenia, major depressive disorder and bipolar disorder. *Psychiatry Research*, 216: 291–302
- Barch, DM. and Ceaser, A., 2012. Cognition in Schizophrenia: Core Psychological and Neural Mechanism. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 16 (1): 27-34
- Barlati, S., Deste, G., De Peri, L., Ariu, C., Vita, A., 2013. Cognitive remediation in schizophrenia: current status and future perspectives. *Schizophrenia Research and Treatment*, Hindawi Publishing Corporation
- Bilder, R., Ventura, J., Reise, S., Keefe, R., 2008. *Cognitive Assessment Interview (CAI) Version 2, Interviewer's Manual: Definitions and Rating Guidelines*. UCLA Neuropsychiatric Institute, Los Angeles
- Bjorkquist, OA. and Herbener, ES., 2013. Social perception in schizophrenia Evidence of temporo-occipital and prefrontal dysfunction. *Psychiatry Research: Neuroimaging*, 212: 175–182
- Bottlender, R., Straus, A., Moller, HJ., 2010. Social disability in schizophrenic, schizoaffective and affective disorders 15 years after first admission. *Schizophrenia Research*, 116 (1): 9-15
- Bowie, CR. and Harvey, PD., 2006. Cognitive deficits and functional outcome in schizophrenia. *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*, 2(4): 531-536
- Brissos, S., Molodynski, A., Dias, VV., Figueira, ML., 2011a. The importance of measuring psychosocial functioning in schizophrenia. *Annals of General Psychiatry*, 10:18
- Brissos, S., Palhava, F., Marques, JG., Mexia, S., Carmo, AL., Carvalho, M., Dias, C., Franco, JD., Mendes, R., Zuzarte, P., Carita, AI., Molodynski,

- A., Figueira, ML., 2011b. The Portuguese version of the Personal and Social Performance Scale (PSP): reliability, validity, and relationship with cognitive measures in hospitalized and community schizophrenia patients. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol*
- Burns, T. and Patrick, D., 2007. Social functioning as an outcome measure in schizophrenia studies. *Acta Psychiatr Scand*, 116: 403–418
- Cahyani, Y., 2013. *Penentuan Validitas dan Reliabilitas Calgary Depression Scale for Schizophrenia*. Tesis, Universitas Indonesia
- Cohen, L., Manion, L., Morrison, K., 2011. *Research Methods in Education*. Routledge, New York
- Correll, CU., Christine Rummel-Kluge, C., Corves, C., Kane, JM., Leucht, S., 2009. Antipsychotic combinations vs monotherapy in schizophrenia: a meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 35: 443-457
- Corrigan, PW., Mueser, T., Bond, GR., Drake, RE., Solomon, P., 2008. *Principle and Practice of Psychiatric Rehabilitation*. The Guilford Press
- Couture, SM., Penn, DL., Roberts, DL, 2006. The functional significance of social cognition in schizophrenia: a review. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 32: S44 – S63
- Dahlan, MS., 2009a. *Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. Penerbit Salemba Medika, Jakarta
- Dahlan, MS., 2009b. *Penelitian Diagnostik*. Penerbit Salemba Medika, Jakarta
- Departemen Kesehatan RI, 1993. *Pedoman dan Penggolongan Diagnosis Gangguan Jiwa di Indonesia III*
- Dodell-Feder, D., DeLisi, LE., Hooker, CI., 2014. The relationship between default mode network connectivity and social functioning in individuals at familial high-risk for schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Research*, 156: 87-95
- Erickson, M., Jaafari, N., Lysaker, P., 2011. Insight and negative symptoms as predictors of functioning in a work setting in patients with schizophrenia. *Psychiatry Research*, 189: 161–165
- Goldberg, TE. and Green, MF., 2002. Neurocognitive Functioning in Patients with Schizophrenia: An Overview. In: Davis, KL., Charney, D., Coyke, JT., Nemeroff, C. (eds.), 2002. *Neuropsychopharmacology: The Fifth*

Generation of Progress. Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia, pp:657-669. Available from <<http://www.acnp.org>> [Accessed 16 July 2014]

Hales, RE., Yudofsky, SC., Gabbard, GO. (eds.), 2008, *The American Psychiatric Publishing Textbook of Psychiatry*, Fifth Edition, American Psychiatric Publishing, Inc, Arlington

Harvey, PD. and Strassnig, M., 2012. Predicting the severity of everyday functional disability in people with schizophrenia: cognitive deficits, functional capacity, symptoms, and health status. *World Psychiatry*, 11:73-79

Herdaetha, A., 2009. *Keefektifan Terapi Remediasi Kognitif dengan Bantuan Komputer terhadap Disfungsi Kognitif Pasien Skizofrenia Kronis di Panti Rehabilitasi Budi Makarti Boyolali*. Tesis, Universitas Sebelas Maret

Honkonen, T., Stengard, E., Virtanen, M., Salokangas, RKR., 2007. Employment predictors for discharged schizophrenia patients. *Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol*, 42:372–380

Hori, H., Yoshimura, R., Katsuki, A., Sugita, A., Atake, K., Nakamura, J., 2013. Switching to antipsychotic monotherapy can improve attention and processing speed, and social activity in chronic schizophrenia patients. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 47: 1843-1848

Huang, CL., Hsiao, S., Hwu, H., Hwang, S., 2013. Are there differential deficits in facial emotion recognition between paranoid and non-paranoid schizophrenia? A signal detection analysis. *Psychiatry Research*, 209: 424-430

Hueng, T., Wu, JY., Chang, W., Chuang, S., 2013. Clinical symptoms, social cognition correlated with domains of social functioning in chronic schizophrenia. *J Med Sci*, 33(6):341-347

Jaramillo, P., Fuentes, I., Ruiz, JC., 2009. Cognition, social cognition and social functioning in schizophrenia. *Psychology, Society, & Education*, 1: 13-24

Kao, Y. and Liu, Y., 2010. Effects of age of onset on clinical characteristics in schizophrenia spectrum disorders. *BMC Psychiatry*, 10: 63

Kaplan, HI., Sadock, BJ., Grebb, JA., 2010. *Kaplan-Sadock Sinopsis Psikiatri, Ilmu Pengetahuan Perilaku Psikiatri Klinis*. Jilid Satu. Binarupa Aksara

- Keefe, RSE. and Eesley, CE., 2009. Neurocognition in Schizophrenia, In: Sadock, BJ., Sadock, VA., Ruiz, P. (eds.), 2009. *Kaplan & Sadock's Comprehensive Textbook of Psychiatry*, 9th Ed., Lippincott Williams & Wilkins
- Keefe, RSE., Fox, KH., Harvey, PD., Cucchiaro, J., Siu, C., Loebel, A., 2011. Characteristics of the MATRICS Consensus Cognitive Battery in a 29-site antipsychotic schizophrenia clinical trial. *Schizophrenia Research*, 125: 161–168
- Keefe, RSE. and Harvey, PD., 2012. Cognitive impairment in schizophrenia. In: Geyer, MA., Gross, G. (eds.), 2012. *Novel Antischizophrenia Treatments*. Springer-Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg, pp. 11-37
- Kucharska-Pietura, K., David, AS., Masiak, M., Phillips, ML., 2005. Perception of facial and vocal affect by people with schizophrenia in early and late stages of illness. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 187:523-528
- Linke, M., Jankowski, KS, Ciołkiewicz, A., Jędrasik-Styla, M., Parnowska, D., Gruszka, A., Denisiuk, M., Jarema, M., Wichniak, A., 2015. Age or age at onset? Which of them really matters for neuro and social cognition in schizophrenia? *Psychiatry Research*, 225: 97–201
- Misawa, F., Shimizu, K., Fujii, Y., Miyata, R., Koshiishi, F., Kobayashi, M., Shida, H., Oguchi, Y., Okumura, Y., Ito, H., Kayama, M., Kashima, H., 2011. Is antipsychotic polypharmacy associated with metabolic syndrome even after adjustment for lifestyle effects?: a cross-sectional study. *BMC Psychiatry*, 11:118
- Notoadmodjo, S., 2010. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Rineka Cipta, Jakarta
- Ochoa, S., Usall, J., Villalta-Gil, V., Vilaplana, M., Márquez, M., Valdelomar, M., Haro, JM., 2006. Functioning, gender. Influence of age at onset on social functioning in outpatients with schizophrenia. *Eur. J. Psychiat*, 20(3): 157-163
- Ochoa, S., Usall, J., Cobo, J., Labad, X., Kulkarni, J., 2012. Gender Differences in Schizophrenia and First-Episode Psychosis: A Comprehensive Literature Review. *Schizophrenia Research and Treatment*, 2012: 1-9
- Peuskens, J., Demily, C., Thibaut, F., 2005. Treatment of cognitive dysfunction in schizophrenia. *Clinical Therapeutics*, 27, Supplement A
- Purnama, DA., Amir, N., Budiman, R., Heriani, Ariawan, I., 2012. Uji Validitas dan Reliabilitas *Personal and Social Performance Scale* pada Pasien Skizofrenia di Indonesia. *CDK-190*, 39(2): 98-101

- Reichenberg, A., Harvey, PD., Bowie, CR., Mojtabai, R., Rabinowitz, J., Heaton, RK., Bromet, E., 2009. Neuropsychological function and dysfunction in schizophrenia and psychotic affective disorders. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 35(5):1022–1029
- Reichenberg, A., 2010. The assessment of neuropsychological functioning in schizophrenia. *Dialogue Clin Neurosci*, 12:383-392
- Reverger, MJ., 2012. *Perbandingan Performa Fungsi Pasien Skizofrenia yang Mendapat Terapi Tunggal dengan Terapi Kombinasi Antipsikotika di Rumah Sakit Cipto Mangunkusumo (Periode Desember 2011-Mei 2012)*. Tesis, Universitas Indonesia
- Robertson, BR., Prestia, D., Twamley, EW., Patterson, TL., Bowie, CR., Harvey, PD., 2014. Social competence versus negative symptoms as predictors of real world social functioning in schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Research*, 160: 136-141
- Rocca, P., Montemagni, C., Castagna, F., Giugiaro, M., Scalese, M., Bogetto, F., 2009. Relative contribution of antipsychotics, negative symptoms and executive functions to social functioning in stable schizophrenia. *Progress in Neuro-Psychopharmacology & Biological Psychiatry*, 33: 373–379
- Salam, R., Budiman, R., Bastaman, TK., Yuniar, S., Damping, C., Kusumawardhani, A., Purnamawati, YD., Widyanto, S., 1994. *Pedoman Definisi PANSS (Positive and Negative Symptoms Scale)*. Bagian Psikiatri, FK Universitas Indonesia
- Santosh, S., Roy, DD., Kundu, PS., 2013. Psychopathology, cognitive function, and social functioning of patients with schizophrenia. *East Asian Arch Psychiatry*, 23:65-70
- Saryono, 2010. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan, Penuntun Praktis bagi Pemula*. Mitra Cendikia Press, Yogyakarta
- Sastroasmoro, S. dan Ismael, S., 2011. *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis*, Edisi Ke-4. Sagung Seto
- Schneider, F., Gur, RC., Koch, K., Backes, V., Amunts, K., Shah, NJ., Bilker, W., Gur, RE., Habel, U., 2006. Impairment in the specificity of emotion processing in schizophrenia. *Am J Psychiatry*, 163:442–447
- Schennach-Wolff, R., Jäger, M., Seemüller, F., Obermeier, M., Messer, T., Laux, G., Pfeiffer, H., Naber, D., Schmidt, LG., Gaebel, W., Huff, W., Heuser, I., Maier, W., Lemke, MR., Rütger, E., Buchkremer, G., Gastpar, M.,

- Möller, H., Riedel, M., 2009. Defining and predicting functional outcome in schizophrenia and schizophrenia spectrum disorders. *Schizophrenia Research*, 113: 210-217
- Shamsi, S., Lau, A., Lencz, T., Burdick, KE., deRosse, P., Brenner, R., Lindenmayer, JP., Malhotra, AK., 2011. Cognitive and symptomatic predictors of functional disability in schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Research*, 126:257-264
- Shulman, Y. and Tibbo, P., 2005. GABAergic deficits in schizophrenia: evidence and implications. *University of Alberta Health Sciences Journal*, 2:23-27
- Stahl, SM., 2013. *Stahl's Essential Psychopharmacology : Neuroscientific Basis and Practical Applications*, 4th Ed. Cambridge University Press
- Usall, J., Haro, JM., Araya, S., Moreno, B., Muñoz, PE., Martínez, A., Salvador, L., 2007. Social functioning in schizophrenia: what is the influence of gender? *Eur. J. Psychiat*, 21: 199-205
- Ventura, J., Bilder, R., Reise, S., Keefe, R., 2008. *CAI-Cognitive Assessment Interview*. Semel Institute for Neuroscience and Human Behavior, University of California, Los Angeles
- Ventura, J., Helleman, GS., Thames, AD., Koellner, V., Nuechterlein, KH., 2009. Symptoms as mediators of the relationship between neurocognition and functional outcome in schizophrenia: a meta-analysis. *Schizophrenia Research*, 113: 189–199
- Ventura, J., Reise, SP., Keefe, RSE., Baade, LE., Gold, JM., Green, MF., Kern, RS., Mesholam-Gately, R., Nuechterlein, KH., Seidman, LJ., Bilder, RM., 2010. The Cognitive Assessment Interview (CAI): Development and validation of an empirically derived, brief interview-based measure of cognition. *Schizophrenia Research*, 121: 24–31
- Ventura, J., Reise, SP., Keefe, RSE., Hurford, IM., Wood, RC., Bilder, RM., 2013. The Cognitive Assessment Interview (CAI): Reliability and validity of a brief interview-based measure of cognition. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 39: 583-591
- WHO, 2008. *The Global Burden of Disease 2004 Update*
- WHO, 2014. *Schizophrenia*. Available from: <www.who.int> [Accessed 1 July 2014]
- Wu, B., Lin, C., Tseng, H., Liu, W., Chen, W., Huang, L., Sun, H., Chiang, S., Lee, S., 2013. Validation of the Taiwanese Mandarin version of the

Personal and Social Performance scale in a sample of 655 stable schizophrenic patients. *Schizophrenia Research*, 146: 34-39

Wykes, T., Reeder, C., Landau, S., Everitt, B., Knapp, M., Patel, A., Romeo, R., 2007. Cognitive remediation therapy in schizophrenia randomised controlled trial. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 190: 421-427

Wykes, T., Huddy, V., Cellard, C., McGurk, SR., Czobor, P., 2011. A meta-analysis of cognitive remediation for schizophrenia: methodology and effect sizes. *Am J Psychiatry*, 168:472–485