

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abramson LY, Metalsky GI, Alloy LB. Hopelessness depression: a theory-based subtype of depression. *Psychol Rev* 1989;96:358–72.
- Agustin, Nandy. (2017). Ekspresi Emosi Keluarga dan Persepsi Hubungan Orangtua-anak terhadap Munculnya Gejala Perilaku Disruptive Remaja. Tesis. Magister Psikologi Sains Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Alkins, S. D., & Johnson, M. C. (1998). Toddler regulation of distress to frustrating events: Temperamental and maternal correlates. *Infant Behavior and Development*, 21, 379–395.
- American Psychiatric Association. (1994). Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorder (DSM-IV), 4ed, American Psychiatric Association, Washington.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2013). Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders (5th ed.). Arlington, VA: Author.
- Angold, A., and Costello, E. J. (2001). The epidemiology of depression in children and adolescents. In I. M. Goodyer (Ed.), *The Depressed Child and Adolescent (2nd ed.)*. Cambridge Child and Adolescent Psychiatry (pp. 143–178). New York NY: Cambridge University Press.
- Arikunto, S. (2013). Prosedur penelitian: Suatu pendekatan praktik. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta
- Arnett JJ. (1999). Adolescent Storm and Stress, Reconsidered. *American Psychologist* : Vol. 54, No. 5, 317-326
- Asarnow JR, Goldstein MJ, Tompson M, Guthrie D (1993) One year outcomes of depressive disorders in child psychiatric in patients: evaluation of the prognostic power of a brief measure of expressed emotion. *J Child Psychol Psychiatry* 34:129–137
- Avison, W. R., & McAlpine, D. D. (1992). Gender differences in symptoms of depression among adolescents. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 33, 77–96.
- Baetens, Imke. Claes, Laurence. Hasking, Penelope. Smits, Dirk. Grietens, Hans. Onghena, Patrick. Martin, Graham. (2015). The Relationship Between Parental Expressed Emotions and Non-Suicidal Self-injury : The Mediating Roles of Self-Criticism and Depression. *J Child Fam Study*. 24 : 491-498.
- Baker, B. L., Heller, T. L., & Henker, B. (2000). Expressed emotion, parenting stress, and adjustment in mothers of young children with behavior problems. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 41, 907-915.
- Bandura, Albert. (1977). Self-efficacy: Toward a Unifying Theory of Behavioral Change. *Psychological Review*, 84(2), 191–215. [doi: 10.1037/0033295X.84.2.191](https://doi.org/10.1037/0033295X.84.2.191)
- Barrera, M., Jr., & Garrison-Jones, C. (1992). Family and peer social support as specific correlates of adolescent depressive symptoms. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 20, 1–16.
- Beck, A. T. (2002). Depression: Causes and treatment. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Beck, A. T., & Alford, B. A. (2009). Depression: Causes and treatment (2nd ed.). Baltimore, MD, US: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Birmaher, B., Ryan, N. D., Williamson, D. E., Brent, D. A., Kaufman, J., and Dahl, R. E., (1996). Childhood and adolescent depression: A review of the past 10

- years .1. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 35(11): 1427–1439.
- Blackwell, T. L., & McDermott, A. N. (2014). Review of Patient health questionnaire–9 (PHQ-9). [Review of the software Patient health questionnaire–9 (PHQ-9). R. L. Spitzer, J. B. W. Williams & K. Kroenke]. *Rehabilitation Counseling Bulletin*, 57(4), 246–248.
- Blum RW, Nelson-Mmari K. (2004). The health of young people in a global context. *J. Adolesc. Health* ; 35: 402–418.
- Bowlby, J. (1980). Attachment and loss, Vol. 3: Loss: Sadness and depression. New York: Basic Books.
- Brescoll, V.L. & Uhlmann, E.L. (2005). Attitudes Towards Traditional and Nontraditional Parents. *Psychology of Women Quarterly*, Vol. 29.
- Bridges, L. J., Denham, S. A., & Ganiban, J. M. (2004). Definitional issues in emotion regulation research. *Child Development*, 75,340–345.
- Brody, L. R. (2010). *Gender and Emotion: Beyond Stereotypes. Journal of Social Issues*, 53(2), 369–393. doi:10.1111/j.1540-4560.1997.tb02448.x
- Brown G, Birley L, WingJK. (1972) Influence of family life on the course of schizophrenic disorders: a replication. *Br J Psychiatry*. 121:241-258
- Brown GW, Harris TO. Depression. In: Brown GW, Harris TO, editors. Life events and illness. New York: Guilford Press; 1989. p. 49–93.
- Brown GW. (1985). The discovery of expressed emotion: Induction or deduction? In: Leff J, Vaughn C, editors. Expressed emotion in families. New York: Guilford Press; pp. 7–25.
- Butler, E. A., Lee, T. L., & Gross, J. J. (2007). Emotion regulation and culture: Are the social consequences of emotion suppression culture-specific? *Emotion*, 7, 30–48.
- Butzlaff, R. L., & Hooley, J. M. (1998). Expressed emotion and psychiatric relapse: A meta-analysis. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 55, 547–552.
- Calkins, S. D., & Bell, K. L. (1999). Developmental transitions as windows to parental socialization of emotion. *Psychological Inquiry*, 10, 368–372.
- Calkins, S. D., Smith, C. L., Gill, K. L., & Johnson, M. C. (1998). Maternal interactive style across contexts: Relations to emotional, behavioral and physiological regulation during toddlerhood. *Social Development*, 7, 350–369.
- Caspi, A., Moffitt, T. E., Morgan, J., Rutter, M., Taylor, A., Arseneault, L., et al. (2004). Maternal expressed emotion predicts children's antisocial behavior problems: Using monozygotic-twin differences to identify environmental effects on behavioral development. *Developmental Psychology*, 40, 149–161.
- Cassano, M. C., Zeman, J. L., & Sanders, W. M. (2014). Responses to children's sadness: Mothers' and fathers' unique contributions and perceptions. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly*, 60(1), 2.
- Chambless, Dianne L. Aiken, Leona S. Bryan, Angela D. Steketee, Gail. Hooley, Jill M. The Structure of Expressed Emotion : a Three Construct Representation. (1999). *Psychological Assessment*. Vol. 11. No. 1 : 67-76
- Clark, D. A., Beck, A. T., & Alford, B. A. (2009). Depression, Cause and Treatment Second Edition. University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Collins WA. (1990). Parent–child relationships in the transition to adolescence: Continuity and change in interaction, affect, and cognition. *Advances in adolescent development*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage; 1990. pp. 85–106.

- Cook, W. L., Strachan, A. M., Goldstein, M. J., & Miklowitz, D. J. (1989). *Expressed Emotion and Reciprocal Affective Relationships in Families of Disturbed Adolescents. Family Process, 28*(3), 337–348. doi:10.1111/j.1545-5300.1989.00337.x
- Darling, N., & Steinberg, L. (1993). Parenting style as context: An integrative model. *Psychological Bulletin, 113*, 487–496.
- Davidson RJ, Pizzagalli D, Nitschke JB, Putnam K. Depression: perspectives from affective neuroscience. *Annu Rev Psychol* 2002;53:545–74.
- Davies, P. T., & Cummings, E. M. (1994). Marital conflict and child adjustment: An emotional security hypothesis. *Psychological Bulletin, 116*(3), 387–411.
- De France, K., Lennarz, H., Kindt, K., & Hollenstein, T. (2018). Emotion regulation during adolescence. *International Journal of Behavioral Development* .doi:10.1177/0165025418806584
- DeKlyen, M., & Greenberg, M. T. (2016). Attachment and psychopathology in childhood. In J. Cassidy & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *Handbook of attachment: Theory, research and clinical applications* (3rd ed., pp. 639– 665). New York: Guilford Press.
- Denham, S. A. (1998). Emotional development in young children. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Denham, S., Bassett, H. H., & Wyatt, T. (2007). The socialization of emotional competence. In J. Grusec & P. Hastings (Eds.), *Handbook of socialization* (pp. 614–637). New York: Guilford Press.
- Departemen Kesehatan RI. (1998). *Pedoman Penggolongan dan Diagnosis Gangguan Jiwa di Indonesia* (PPDGJ). Edisi III. Dirjen Pelayanan Medis RI. Jakarta.
- Diamond, L. M., and Aspinwall, L. G. (2003). Emotion regulation across the life span: An integrative perspective emphasizing self-regulation, positive affect, and dyadic processes. *Motivation & Emotion* 27(2): 125–156.
- Dolgan JI. (1990). Depression in children. *Pediatr. Ann* ; 19: 45–50.
- Dosser, D., Balwick 3. & Halverson, D. (1983). Situational content of emotional expressions. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 30*, 375-387.
- Egger HL, Costello EJ, Angold A. (2003). School refusal and psychiatric disorders: A community study. *J. Am. Acad. Child Adolesc. Psychiatry.* 42: 797-807
- Eisenberg, N., Cumberland, A., & Spinrad, T. L. (1998). Parental socialization of emotion. *Psychological Inquiry, 9*, 241–273.
- Eisenberg, N., Cumberland, A., & Spinrad, T. L. (1998). Parental socialization of emotion. *Psychological Inquiry, 9*, 241–273.
- Eisenberg, N., Fabes, R. A., Guthrie, I. K., and Reiser, M. (2000). Dispositional emotionality and regulation: Their role in predicting quality of social functioning. *Journal of Personality & Social Psychology* 78(1): 136–157.
- Eisenberg, N., Gershoff, E. T., Fabes, R. A., Shepard, S. A., Cumberland, A. J., Losoya, S. H., et al. (2001). Mothers' emotional expressivity and children's behavior problems and social competence: Mediation through children's regulation. *Developmental Psychology, 37*, 475–490.
- Etikawati, Agnes I. (2014). Apersepsi Mengenai Figur Ayah dan Ibu Pada Anak-anak di Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Penelitian Universitas Sanata Dharma*. Volume 17, No. 2 78-90
- Fauziyyah Alya, Ampuni Sutarimah. (2018). Depression Tendencies, Social Skills, and Loneliness among College Students in Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Psikologi Universitas Gadjah Mada*. Vol 45, No. 2 : 98-106.

- Flannery, D. J., Montemayor, R., Eberly, M., and Torquati, J. (1993). Unravelling the ties that bind: Affective expression and perceived conflict in parent-adolescent interactions. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 10: 495–509.
- Folkman, S., & Lazarus, R. S. (1988). *Coping as a mediator of emotion*. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 54(3), 466–475. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.54.3.466
- Fotti SF, Katz LY, Afifi TO, Cox BJ (2006), The association between peer and parental relationships and suicidal behaviors in early adolescents. *Can J Psychiatry* 51:698Y703
- Gallimore, M., & Kurdek, L. A. (1992). Parent depression and part authoritative discipline as correlates of young adolescents' depression. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 12, 187–196.
- Garner, P. W., & Power, T. G. (1996). Preschoolers' emotional control in the disappointment paradigm and its relation to temperament, emotional knowledge, and family expressiveness. *Child Development*, 67, 1406–1419.
- Garside, R. B., & Klimes-Dougan, B. (2002). Socialization of discrete negative emotions: Gender differences and links with psychological distress. *Sex Roles*, 47, 115–128.
- Gauvain, M., & Perez, S. M. (2007). e socialization of cognition. In J. E. Grusec & P. D. Hastings (Eds.), *Handbook of socialization*. New York: Guilford.
- Geertz, H. (1985). *Keluarga Jawa*. Jakarta: Grafiti Press.
- Gerlsma, C., & Hale, W. W. (1997). Predictive power and construct validity of the Level of Expressed Emotion (LEE) scale. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 170(06), 520–525. doi:10.1192/bjp.170.6.520
- Ginting, H., Näring, G., van der Veld, W. M., Srisayekti, W., & Becker, E. S. (2013). Validating the Beck Depression Inventory-II in Indonesia's general population and coronary heart disease patients. *International Journal of Clinical and Health Psychology*, 13, 235-242.
- Goldsmith, H. H., Pollak, S. D., & Davidson, R. J. (2008). Developmental neuroscience perspectives on emotion regulation. *Child Development Perspectives*, 2, 132–140.
- Goleman D (2004). *Emotional Intelligence, Kecerdasan Emosional mengapa EI lebih penting daripada IQ* (T.Hermaya, Trans). Jakarta : Gramedia (Naskah asli diterbitkan tahun 1994)
- Goodman, S. H. (2003). Genesis and epigenesis of psychopathology in children with depressed mothers: Toward an integrative biopsychosocial perspective. In D. Cicchetti & E. Walker (Eds.), *Neurodevelopmental mechanisms in psychopathology* (pp. 428-460). New York, NY, US: Cambridge University Press. doi: 10.1017/CBO9780511546365.020
- Goodyer IM. Life events: their nature and effects. In: Goodyer IM, editor. *Depressed child and adolescent*. London/New York: Cambridge Univ. Press; 2001. p. 204–32.
- Goodyer, I. M., Bacon, A., Ban, M., Croudace, T., & Herbert, J. (2009). Serotonin transporter genotype, morning cortisol and subsequent depression in adolescents. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 195(01), 39–45. doi:10.1192/bjp.bp.108.054775
- Gore, S., Aseltine, R. H., Jr., & Colten, M. E. (1993). Gender, social-relational involvement, and depression. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 3, 101–125.

- Gottman, J. M., Katz, L. F., & Hooven, C. (1996). Parental meta-emotion philosophy and the emotional life of families: Theoretical models and preliminary data. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 10, 243–268.
- Gottman, J. M., Katz, L. F., & Hooven, C. (1997). Meta-emotion: How families communicate emotionally. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Gross, J. J. (1998). The emerging field of emotion regulation: An integrative review. *Review of General Psychology*, 2, 271–299.
- Gross, J. J. (1998). The emerging field of emotion regulation: An integrative review. *Review of General Psychology*, 2, 271–299.
- Gross, J. J. (1999). Emotion regulation: Past, present, future. *Cognition & Emotion* 13(5): 551–573.
- Gross, J. J., & Thompson, R. A. (2007). Emotion Regulation: Conceptual Foundations. In J. J. Gross (Ed.), *Handbook of emotion regulation* (pp. 3-24). New York, NY, US: The Guilford Press.
- Guerry, J. D., & Prinstein, M. J. (2009). Longitudinal prediction of adolescent nonsuicidal self-injury: examination of a cognitive vulnerability-stress model. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 39(1), 77–89. doi:10.1080/15374410903401195.
- Gunzenhauser, C., Fäsche, A., Friedlmeier, W., & von Suchodoletz, A. (2014). Face it or hide it: parental socialization of reappraisal and response suppression. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 4. doi:10.3389/fpsyg.2013.00992
- Gyurak, A., & Etkin, A. (2014). A neurobiological model of implicit and explicit emotion regulation. In J. J. Gross (Ed.), *Handbook of emotion regulation* (2nd ed., pp. 76–90). New York: Guilford Press.
- Hale William, Raaijmakers A.W Quinten, Hoof Annee van, Meeus Win H.J. (2011). The Predictive Capacity of Perceived Expresses Emotion as a Dynamic Entity of Adolescents from General Community. *Soc Psychiatry Epidemiol.* 46 : 507-515
- Han, Z. R., & Shaffer, A. (2014). Maternal Expressed Emotion in Relation to Child Behavior Problems: Differential and Mediating Effects. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 23(8), 1491–1500. doi:10.1007/s10826-014-9923-6
- Hankin, B. L., & Abela, J. R. (2011). Nonsuicidal self-injury in adolescence: Prospective rates and risk factors in a 2 year longitudinal study. *Psychiatry Research*, 186(1), 65–70. doi:10.1016/j.psychres.2010.07.056.
- Hankin, B. L., Young, J. F., Abela, R. Z., Smolen, A., Jenness, J. L., Gulley, L. D., Oppenheimer, C. W. (2015). Depression from childhood into late adolescence: Influence of gender, development, genetic susceptibility, and peer stress. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 124, 803–816.
- Hanson, S. (1988). Divorced fathers with custody. In P. Bronstein and C. P. Cowan, (Eds.), *Fatherhood children's Personal Attributes Questionnaire. Developmental Psychology*, 16, 270-280. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
- Hasanat, UI Nida. Expressed Emotion Pada Keluarga Penderita Gangguan Jiwa. *Buletin Psikologi XII*.
- Hayes, A. F. (2013). Introduction to mediation, moderation, and conditional process analysis. New York, NY: Guilford.
- Hirshfeld DR, Biederman J, Brody L, Faraone SV (1997) Expressed emotion toward children with behavioral inhibition: associations with maternal anxiety disorder. *J Child Adolesc Psychiatry* 36:910–917.
- Hodes, M., Garraalda, M. E., Rose, G., & Schwartz, R. (1999). Maternal Expressed Emotion and Adjustment in Children with Epilepsy. *Journal of Child*

- Psychology and Psychiatry*, 40(7), 1083–1093. doi:10.1111/1469-7610.00526.
- Hooley, J. M., & Licht, D. M. (1997). Expressed emotion and causal attributions in the spouses of depressed patients. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 106, 298–306.
- Hooley, J. M., & Richters, J. E. (1995). Expressed emotion: A developmental perspective. *Emotion, cognition, and representation* (pp. 133–166). Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press.
- Horowitz JL, Garber J (2006) The prevention of depressive symptoms in children and adolescents: a meta-analytic review. *J Consult Clin Psychol* 74:401–415
- Horowitz, J.M., & Graf, N. (2019) Most U.S. Teens See Anxiety and Depression as a Major Problem Among Their Peers. <https://www.pewsocialtrends.org/2019/02/20/most-u-s-teens-see-anxiety-anddepression-as-a-major-problem-among-their-peers/> (Diakses tanggal 4 Juli 2019)
- Hurlock, E. B. (2002). Psikologi perkembangan. 5th edition. Erlanga: Jakarta.
- Jacobsen, T., Hibbs, E., & Ziegenhain, U. (2000). Maternal Expressed Emotion Related to Attachment Disorganization in Early Childhood: A Preliminary Report. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 41(7), 899–906. doi:10.1111/1469-7610.00677
- Jenkins, J. H. 1991 Anthropology, Expressed Emotion, and Schizophrenia. *Ethos* 19(4): 387–431.
- John, O. P., & Gross, J. J. (2004). Healthy and unhealthy emotion regulation: Personality processes, individual differences, and life span development. *Journal of Personality*
- Jonn-Seed, Mary St & Weiss, Sandra J. (2005). Maternal State of Mind and Expressed Emotion : Impact of Mothers' Mental Health, Stress, and Family Satisfaction. *American Psychiatric Nurses Association*
- Joormann, J., & Stanton, C. H. (2016). Examining emotion regulation in depression: A review and future directions. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 86, 35–49.
- Kandel, D. B., & Davies, M. (1982). Epidemiology of depressive mood in adolescents: An empirical study. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 39, 1205–1212.
- Kane, P. dan Garber, J. (2004) The relation among depression in fathers, children's psychopathology and father-child conflict : a meta analysis, *Clinical Psychology Review*. 24, 339-360
- Kaslow. N.J., Broth, M.R., Arnette, N.C., Collins, M.H. 2009. Family based treatment for adolescent depression. *Handbook of Depression in Adolescent*. New York : Routledge/Taylor&Francis Group.
- Kerig, Ludlow & Wenar, (2012) *Developmental Psychopathology*. (6th ed.) McGraw-Hill.
- Kessler, R. C., Avenevoli, S., and Merikangas, K. R. (2001). Mood disorders in children and adolescents: An epidemiologic perspective. *Biological Psychiatry* 49(12): 1002–1014.
- Klein, D. N., Durbin, C. E., Shankman, S. A., and Santiago, N. J. (2002). Depression and personality. In I. H. Gotlib, & C. L. Hammen (Eds.), *Handbook of Depression* (pp. 115–140). New York, NY: Guilford Press.

- Kroenke, K., Spitzer, R. L., & Williams, J. B. W. (2001). The PHQ-9: Validity of a brief depression measure. *Journal of General Internal Medicine*, 16, 606–613.
- Kuipers, L. (1987). Research in expressed emotion. *Social Psychiatry*, 22, 216–220.
- Kullik, A., & Petermann, F. (2012). Attachment to Parents and Peers as a Risk Factor for Adolescent Depressive Disorders: The Mediating Role of Emotion Regulation. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 44(4), 537–548. doi:10.1007/s10578-012-0347-5
- Kwon, J., Delaney-Black, V., Covington, C., Abell, S. C., Nordstrom-Bailey, B., Sokol, R. J., & Ager, J. (2006). The relations between maternal expressed emotion and children's perceived self-competence, behavior and intelligence in African-American families. *Early Child Development and Care*, 176(2), 195–206. doi:10.1080/0300443042000302681
- Larson, R. W., and Richards, M. H. (1991). Daily companionship in late childhood and early adolescence: Changing developmental contexts. *Child Development* 62: 284–300.
- Larson, R., & Ham, M. (1993). Stress and “storm and stress” in early adolescence: The relationship of negative events with dysphoric affect. *Developmental Psychology*, 29, 130–140.
- Lasgaard M, Goossens L, Elklit A. (2011). Loneliness, depressive symptomatology, and suicide ideation in adolescence: cross- sectional and longitudinal analyses. *J Abnorm Child Psychol* 39: 137–150
- Laursen, B., Coy, K. C., & Collins, W. A. (1998). Reconsidering changes in parent-child conflict across adolescence: A meta-analy- sis. *Child Development*, 69, 817–832.
- Lefley, H.P. (1992). Expressed emotion: Conceptual, clinical, and social policy issues. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 43, 591–598.
- Leonard, H. L., Swedo, S. E., Lenane, M. C., Rettew, D. C., Hamburger, S. D., Bartko, J. J., & Rapoport, J. L. (1993). A 2- to 7-year follow-up study of 54 obsessive-compulsive children and adolescents. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 50, 429-439.
- Lewinsohn PM, Rohde P, Seeley JR. (1994). Psychosocial risk factors for future adolescent suicide attempts. *J. Consult. Clin. Psychol* ; 62: 297–305.
- Lewinsohn, P. M., Hops, H., Roberts, R. E., Seeley, J. R., and Andrews, J. A. (1993). Adolescent Psychopathology .1. Prevalence and Incidence of Depression and Other DSM-III-R Disorders in High-School- Students. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 102(1): 133–144.
- Linehan, M. M. (1993). Cognitive-behavioral treatment of borderline personality disorder. New York, NY: Guilford.
- Marcotte D, Fortin L, Potvin P, Papillon M. Gender differences in depressive symptoms during adolescence: role of gender-typed characteristics, self-esteem, body image, stressful life events, and pubertal status. *J Emotion Behav Disord* 2002;10:29–42.
- McCleary, Lynn. Sanford, Mark. (2002). Parental Expressed Emotion in Depressed Adolescents: Prediction of Clinical Course and Relationship to Comorbid Disorders and Social Functioning. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*. 43 : 5. 587-595.
- McDermott, L. M., & Ebmeier, K. P. (2009). A meta-analysis of depression severity and cognitive function. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 119, 1–8.

- McDowell, D. J., Kim, M., O'Neil, R., and Parke, R. D. (2002). Children's emotional regulation and social competence in middle childhood : the role of maternal and paternal interactive style. *Marriage Fam. Rev.* 34, 345–364. doi: 10.1300/J002v34n03_07
- McElwain, N. L., Halberstadt, A. G., and Volling, B. L. (2007). Mother and father reported reactions to children's negative emotions: relations to young children's emotional understanding and friendship quality. *Child Dev.* 78, 1407–1425. doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.2007.01074.x
- McFarlane, A. H., Bellissimo, A., Norman, G. R., & Lange, P., (1994). Adolescent depression in a school-based community sample: Preliminary findings on contributing social factors. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 23, 601–620.
- McKee, L. G., Duprey, E. B., & O'Neal, C. W. (2019). Emotion Socialization and Young Adult Internalizing Symptoms: the Roles of Mindfulness and Emotion Regulation. *Mindfulness*. doi:10.1007/s12671-018-1079-9
- Monnin J, Thiemard E, Vandel P, Nicolier M, Tio G, Courtet P et al (2012) Sociodemographic and psychopathological risk factors in repeated suicide attempts: gender differences in a prospective study. *J Affect Disord* 136:35–43
- Morris, A. S., Silk, J. S., Steinberg, L., Myers, S. S., & Robinson, L. R. (2007). The role of the family context in the development of emotion regulation. *Social Development*, 16, 361–388.
- National Scientific Council on the Developing Child (2005). Excessive stress disrupts the architecture of the developing brain: working paper no. 3.
- Nelson, E. E., Leibenluft, E., McClure, E. B., & Pine, D. S. (2005). The social re-orientation of adolescence: A neuroscience perspective on the process and its relation to psychopathology. *Psychological Medicine*, 35, 163–174.
- Nunnally, J. . (1978). Psychometric theory. 2nd Edition. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Ochsner, K. N., & Gross, J. J. (2014). The neural bases of emotion and emotion regulation: A valuation perspective. In J. J. Gross (Ed.), *Handbook of emotion regulation* (pp. 23-42). New York, NY, US: Guilford Press.
- Papalia, D. E., Olds, S. W., & Feldman, R. D. (2009). Human Development (Jilid 1). Jakarta: Kencana Predana Media Group
- Parke, R. D. (1994). Progress, paradigms, and unresolved problems: A commentary on recent advances in our understanding of children's emotions. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly*, 40, 157– 169.
- Peltzer, K., & Pengpid, S. (2018). High prevalence of depressive symptoms in a national sample of adults in Indonesia: childhood adversity, sociodemographic factors and health risk behaviour. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 33, 52-59. doi: 10.1016/j.ajp.2018.03.017.
- Pennebaker, J. W. & Roberts, T. (1992). Toward a his and hers theory of emotion: Gender differences in visceral perception. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 48, 199-212.
- Penza-Clyve, S., & Zeman, J. (2002). Initial validation of the emotion expression scale for children (EESC). *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 31, 540–547.
- Peris, T. S., & Miklowitz, D. J. (2015). Parental Expressed Emotion and Youth Psychopathology: New Directions for an Old Construct. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 46(6), 863–873. doi:10.1007/s10578-014-0526-7

- Peris, T. S., & Miklowitz, D. J. (2015). Parental Expressed Emotion and Youth Psychopathology: New Directions for an Old Construct. *Child Psychiatry & Human Development*, 46(6), 863–873. doi:10.1007/s10578-014-0526-7
- Pliszka, S.R. (2004). *Neuroscience for the Mental Health Clinician*. New York : Guilford Press.
- Potthoff, S., Garnefski, N., Miklósi, M., Ubbiali, A., Domínguez-Sánchez, F. J., Martins, E. C., Kraaij, V. (2016). Cognitive emotion regulation and psychopathology across cultures: A comparison between six European countries. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 98, 218–224.
- Radin, N. (1994). Primary-caregiving fathers in intact families. In A. Gottfried & A. Gottfried, (Eds.), *Children's Development* (pp. 11-54). New York: Plenum Press.
- Radziszewska, B., Richardson, J. L., Dent, C. W., & Flay, B. R. (1996). Parenting style and adolescent depressive symptoms, smoking, and academic achievement: Ethnic, gender, and SES differences. *Journal of Behavioral Medicine*, 19, 289–305.
- Riediger, M., & Klipker, K. (2014). Emotion regulation in adolescence. In J. J. Gross (Ed.), *Handbook of emotion regulation* (2nd ed., 187–202). New York: Guilford Press.
- Rowe R, Maughan B, Eley TC. (2006). Links between antisocial behavior and depressed mood: The role of life events and attributional style. *J. Abnorm. Child Psychol*
- Rudolph, K.D., Flynn, M. and Abaied, J.L. (2008) A developmental perspective on interpersonal theories of youth depression. *Handbook of Depression in Children and Adolescent*. New York : Guilford Press.
- Russell, A. (1997). Mother–Son, Mother–Daughter, Father–Son, and Father–Daughter: Are They Distinct Relationships?, . *Developmental Review*, 17(2), 111–147. doi:10.1006/drev.1996.0431
- Saarni, C. (1999). *The development of emotional competence*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Samson, A., & Gross, J. J. (2012). Humor as emotion regulation: The differential consequences of negative versus positive humor. *Cognition and Emotion*, 26, 375–384.
- Santrock, J. (2014). *Adolescence*. 15th ed. New York: McGraw Hill
- Santrock, J. W. (2012). *Life span development: Perkembangan masa hidup edisi ketigabelas jilid 1* (Ed. Ketiga belas). (Terj. Benedictine Widyasinta). Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Schieman, S., Whitestone, Y. K., & Van Gundy, K. (2006). The Nature of Work and the Stress of Higher Status. *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 47(3), 242–257. doi:10.1177/002214650604700304
- Schonert-Reichl, K. A. (1994). Gender Differences in Depressive Symptomatology and Egocentrism in Adolescence. *The Journal of Early Adolescence*, 14(1), 49–65. doi:10.1177/0272431694014001004
- Seidman, E., Allen, L., Aber, L., Mitchell, C., and Feinman, J. (1994). The impact of school transitions in early adolescence on the self-system and perceived social context of poor urban youth. *Child Development* 65: 507–522.
- Sheeber L, Hops H, Alpert A, Davis B, Andrews J. Family support and conflict: prospective relations to adolescent depression. *J Abnorm Child Psychol* 1997;25:333–44.

- Slee, N., Garnefski, N., & Spinhoven, P. (2008). Protocollaire cognitieve gedragstherapie voor jongeren met zelfbeschadigend gedrag. In S. Boëgels & C. Braet (Eds.), *Protocollaire behandel- lingen voor kinderen met psychische klachten* (pp. 527–550). Amsterdam: Uitgeverij Boom.
- Stark, K. D., Humphrey, L. L., Crook, K., & Lewis, K. (1990). Per- ceived family environments of depressed and anxious children: Child's and maternal figure's perspectives. *Journal of Abnor- mal Child Psychology*, 18, 527–547.
- Steinberg, L. (1990). Autonomy, conflict, and harmony in the family relationship. In S. S. Feldman & G. R. Elliott (Eds.), *At the threshold: The developing adolescent* (pp. 255–276). Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Steketee, G. (1993). Social support and treatment outcome of obsessive compulsive disorder at 9-month follow-up. *Behavioural Psychotherapy*, 21, 81-95.
- Stephan, W. G., Stephan, C. W., & Devargas, M. C. (1996). Emotional expression in Costa Rica and the Unites States. *Journal of Cross-cultural Psychology*, 27, 147–160.
- Subandi, M. A. (2011). Family Expressed Emotion in a Javanese Cultural Context. *Culture, Medicine, and Psychiatry*, 35(3), 331–346.doi:10.1007/s11013-011-9220-4
- Thompson, R. A. (1994). Emotion regulation: A theme in search of definition. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, 59, 25–52.
- Tolan, P. H., & Gorman-Smith, D. (1997). Families and the development of urban children. In H. J. Walberg, O. Reyes, & R. P. Weissberg (Eds.), *Children and youth: Interdisciplinary perspectives* (pp.67–91). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Tompson, M. C., Pierre, C. B., Boger, K. D., McKowen, J. W., Chan, P. T., & Freed, R. D. (2009). Maternal Depression, Maternal Expressed Emotion, and Youth Psychopathology. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 38(1), 105–117. doi:10.1007/s10802-009-9349-6
- Valiente, C., Fabes, R. A., Eisenberg, N., & Spin- rad, T. L. (2004). The relations of parental expressivity and support to children's coping with daily stress. *Journal of Family Psychol- ogy*, 18, 97–106.
- Vekatasubramanian, Ganesan. Amaresha, Anekal C. (2012). Expressed Emotion in Schizophrenia : An Overview. *Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine*. Vol 34.
- Vostanis, P., & Nicholls, J. (1992). *Expressed emotion in parents of non-referred children aged 6 to 11 years from two school populations: a pilot study*. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 18(5), 249–257. doi:10.1111/j.1365-2214.1992.tb00358.x
- Watson D, Clark LA, Harkness AR. Structures of personality and their relevance to psychopathology. *J Abnorm Psychol* 1994;103:18–31.
- Wearden AJ, Tarrier N, Barrowclough C, Zastowny TR, Rahill AA. (2000) A review of expressed emotion research in health care. *Clin Psychol Rev*;20:633–66
- Wedig MM, Nock, MK. (2007). Parental Expressed Emotion and Adolescent SelfInjury. *American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*. 46: 9.
- Weissman MM, Wolk S, Goldstein RB *et al*. Depressed adolescents grown up. *JAMA* 1999; 281: 1707–1713.
- Wilcox, H. C., Arria, A. M., Caldeira, K. M., Vincent, K. B., Pinchevsky, G. M., & O'Grady, K. E. (2011). Longitudinal predictors of past-year non-suicidal self-

- injury and motives among college students. *Psychological Medicine*, 42, 717–726. doi:10.1017/S0033291711001814.
- Wilding, C., & Milne, A. (2008). *Teach Yourself. Cognitive Behavioral Therapy*. McGrawHill: Ohio.
- Wirawan, S. *Psikologi Remaja*, Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada, 2002
- Wong, M. S., McElwain, N. L., & Halberstadt, A. G. (2009). Parent, family, and child characteristics: Associations with mother- and father-reported emotion socialization practices. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 23(4), 452–463. doi:10.1037/a0015552
- Yan, J., Han, Z. R., & Li, P. (2015). Intergenerational Transmission of Perceived Bonding Styles and Paternal Emotion Socialization: Mediation Through Paternal Emotion Dysregulation. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 25(1), 165–175. doi:10.1007/s10826-015-0199-2
- Yap, M. B. H., Allen, N. B., & Sheeber, L. (2007). Using an Emotion Regulation Framework to Understand the Role of Temperament and Family Processes in Risk for Adolescent Depressive Disorders. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 10(2), 180–196. doi:10.1007/s10567-006-0014-0
- Yap, M. B. H., Schwartz, O. S., Byrne, M. L., Simmons, J. G., & Allen, N. B. (2010). Maternal Positive and Negative Interaction Behaviors and Early Adolescents' Depressive Symptoms: Adolescent Emotion Regulation as a Mediator. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 20(4), 1014–1043. doi:10.1111/j.1532-7795.2010.00665.x
- Zeman, J., Shipman, K., & Suveg, C. (2002). Anger and sadness regulation: predictions to internalizing and externalizing symptoms in children. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 31, 393–398.
- Zimmer-Gembeck, M.J., Hunter, Blume, S.B. and el-Guebaly, N. (2003) Substance use disorders : sex differences and psychiatric comorbidities. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*. 48 (1), 5-1

