

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- AAK. 1995. *Petunjuk Praktis Beternak Sapi Perah*. Kanisius. Yogyakarta.
- Adisaputro, S. 1996. *Pengantar Bisnis*. Universitas Indonesia Press. Jakarta.
- Anonim. 2010. *Calf Rearing*. Department of Agriculture and Rural Development. RuralNI. http://www.dardni.gov.uk/ruralni/index/publications/information_booklets/heifer_rearing_system/calf_rearing_index.htm
- Anonim. 2011a. *Calf Housing and Health*. UK Agriculture. Living Countryside. http://www.ukagriculture.com/livestock/calf_housing_health.cfm
- _____. 2011b. *Beef Rearing Calves*. UK Agriculture. Living Countryside. http://www.ukagriculture.com/livestock/beef_rearing_calves.cfm
- Amir, P. and H.P. Knipsheer. 1989. *Conducting on Farm Animal Research: Procedures and Economic Analysis*. Winrock International Institute for Agricultural Development and International Development Research Center. Canada.
- Bartlett, K.S., F.K. McKeith, M.J. VandeHaar, G.E. Dahl, and J.K. Drackley. 2006. *Growth and body composition of dairy calves fed milk replacers containing different amounts of protein at two feeding rates*. J. Anim. Sci. 84:1454-1467.
- Bath, D., F.N. Dickinson, A. Tacker and R.D. Applemen. 1985. *Dairy Cattle: Principles, Practice, Problem, Profit*. Lea and Fabriger, Philadelphia.
- Boediono. 1991. *Ekonomi Mikro Edisi II*. BPFE. Yogyakarta.
- Brown E.G., M.J. Vandehaar, K.M. Daniels, J.S. Liesman, L.T. Chapin, D.H. Keisler, and M.S. Nielsen. 2005. *Effect of increasing energy and protein intake on body growth and carcass composition of heifer calves*. J. Dairy Sci. 88:585-594.
- Cramer, G.L. and C.W. Jansen. 1994. *Agricultural Economics and Agribusiness Sixth Edition*. John Niley and Sons, Inc. Singapore.

- Davis C.L., J.K. Drackley. *Starter feed: Importance, composition, and intake*. The Development, Nutrition and Management of the Young Calf Iowa State. Ames: University Press; 1998;Pages 283–206
- Diggin,R.V., C.E.Bundy and V.W.Christensen. 1979. *Dairy Production*. 4th ed. Prentice-Hall Inc. Englewood cliffs, New Jersey, United State of America.
- Djaja, W., R.H. Matondang, dan Haryono. 2009. BAB II Aspek Tata laksana Usaha Sapi Perah. Profil Usaha Peternakan Sapi Perah di Indonesia. Badan Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Pertanian. LIPI press, anggota Ikapi. Jakarta.
- Drackley, J.K., 2007. *Accelerated Growth Programs for Milk-Fed Calves*. Department of Animal Sciences. University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign. Urbana, IL 61801.
- Etgen, W.M. and Reaves. 1978. *Dairy Cattle Feeding and Management*. 6th Ed. John Wiley and Son. New York.
- Gilarso, T. 2003. Pengantar Ilmu Ekonomi Mikro Edisi Revisi. Kanisius. Yogyakarta.
- Harper, A.,S. Webster. 2008. *Rearing Options For Holstein Bull Calves To 12 Weeks*. Delta-innovation Ltd. Bedford i-lab, Priory Business Park, Bedford, MK44 3RZ.
- Heinrichs, A. J., C. M. Jones, and B. S. Heinrichs. 2003. *Effects of mannan oligosaccharide or antibiotics in neonatal diets on health and growth of dairy calves*. J. Dairy Sci. 86:4064–4069.
- Hernanto, F. 1995. Ilmu Usaha Tani. Cetakan ke-5. Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta.
- Henderson, L., F. Miglior, A. Sewalem, D. Kelton, A. Robinson, and K. E. Leslie. 2011. *Estimation of genetic parameters for measures of calf survival in a population of Holstein heifer calves from a heifer-raising facility in New York State*. J. Dairy Sci. 94:461–470.
- Hoffman, C.P., 2002. *Optimum Growth Rate for Holstein Replacement Heifer*. Department of Winconsin Madison. Marhsfield Agricultural ResearchStation.<http://www.Wisc.Edu/dysci/uwex/heifmgmt/grorate.Pdf>.
- Holfstrand, D. Revised 2005. *Farm Analysis Terms. Ag Marketing Resource Center Iowa State University Extension*. http://www.agmrc.org/business_development/getting_prepared/

valueadded agriculture/ glossaries of terms/ farm analysis terms.
cfm.

Jasper, J., and D.M. Weary. 2002. *Effects of ad libitum milk intake on dairy calves*. J. Dairy Sci. 85:3054-3058.

Kay, R. D. 1981. *Management, Planning, Control, and Implementation*. Texas A & M University. McGraw-Hill. International Book Company Aucland.

Khan, M.A., H.J. Lee, W.S. Lee, H.S. Kim, S.B. Kim, K.S. Ki, J.K. Ha, H.G. Lee, and Y.J. Choi. 2007. *Pre- and postweaning performance of Holstein female calves fed milk through step-down and conventional methods*. J. Dairy Sci. 90:876-885.

Marriott, C. 2009. MLA module. Module 8 *breeding under feedlot management*. Yarallah Animal Nutrition. Livecrop.

Maynard, L.A., 1979. *Animal Nutrition*. 6th ed. Mc Graw Hill Publishing Co., Ltd. Bombay.

Moran, J. 2002. *Calf Rearing A Practical Guide*. Second Edition. Natural Resources and Environment. CSIRO Publishing. Collingwood Victoria 3006. Australia.

Mubyarto. 1994. Pengantar Ekonomi Pertanian. Edisi IX. LP3ES. Jakarta.

Panivivat, R., E. B. Kegley, J. A. Pennington, D. W. Kellogg, and S. L. Krumpelman. 2004. *Growth performance and health of dairy calves bedded with different types of materials*. J. Dairy Sci. 87:3736-3745.

Prawirokusumo, S. 1990. Ilmu Usaha Tani. Edisi I. Penerbit BPFE. Yogyakarta.

Quigley, J., 2001. *Calf notes*. <http://www.calfnotes.com/cnpubabstracts.htm>.

_____, 2002. *Calf Note #88 – Feeding calves for health – Introduction*. *Calf notes*. <http://www.calfnotes.com/cnpubabstracts.htm>.

Quinn, T., 1980. *Dairy Farm Management*. Van Nostrand Reinhold co., New York.

Reksohadiprodjo, S. 1995. Pengantar Ilmu Peternakan Tropis. Edisi 2. BPFE. Yogyakarta.

Samuelson, R. P. 1999. Mikro Ekonomi. Edisi Keempat. Erlangga. Jakarta.

- Samuelson, P. and D. N. William. 1998. Mikro Ekonomi. Edisi ke-14. McGraw Hill. Amerika.
- Siregar, S.B., 1994. Ransum Ternak Ruminansia. Cetakan I. Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta.
- _____, 2003. Sapi Perah: Jenis, Teknik Pemeliharaan, dan Analisa Usaha. Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta.
- Soekartawi. 1995. Analisa Usahatani. UI Press. Jakarta.
- Soeparno. 1992. Cetakan pertama. Ilmu dan Teknologi Daging. Gadjah Mada University Press. Anggota IKAPI. Yogyakarta.
- _____. 2009. Cetakan kelima. Ilmu dan Teknologi Daging. Gadjah Mada University Press. Anggota IKAPI. Yogyakarta.
- Sudarman, A. 1990. Ekonomi Mikro-Makro, Teori Soal dan Jawaban. Edisi ke-1. BPFE. Yogyakarta.
- Suratiyah, K. 2006. Ilmu Usaha Tani. Penebar Swadaya. Jakarta.
- Syarief, M. Z dan C. D. A. Sumoprastowo. 1990. Ternak Perah. C.V. Yasaguna, Jakarta.
- Talib, C., Kuswandi, A. Anggraeni, dan K. Dwiyanto. 2000. Pertumbuhan Sapi Dara Calon Bibit dari Umur 120-240 Hari. Proseding, Seminar Nasional Peternakan. Badan Penelitian Pengembangan Pertanian. Deptan. Bogor.
- Tillman, A.D., H. Hartadi, S. Reksodihardjo, S. Prawirokusumo dan J. L. Sukojo. 1991. Ilmu Makanan Ternak Dasar. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Wells, S.J., D.A. Dargatz, S.L. Ott. *Factors associated with mortality to 21 days of life in dairy heifers in the United States*. Prev. Vet. Med. 1996; 29: 9–19.
- Williamson, G. and W.J.A. Payne. 1978. *An Introduction to Animal Husbandry In The Tropics*. 3rd ed. Longman and Group. London.
- Willson, L.L. 1973. *Effect of size, calf sex and age, and age of dam of birth weight and body dimension at one and three days of age*. J.anim.Sci.36:452-456.