

BIBLIOGRAPHY

AGREEMENTS, CONVENTIONS, AND TREATIES

Geneva Convention on Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field, of 12 August 1949.

Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Times of War, 12 August 1949.

Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War, 12 August 1949.

Hague Convention Respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land, 18 October 1907.

Principles of Nuremberg, 1950.

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, 17 July 1998.

The Charter of International Military Tribunal at Nuremberg, 1945.

The Charter of the International Military Tribunal for the Far East, 1946.

The Charter of the United Nations of 1945.

The Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, 9 December 1948.

The Elements of Crimes of the International Criminal Court, ICC-ASP/1/3.

The Statute of International Court of Justice, 1946.

The Statute of International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, 1994.

The Statute of International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, 1993.

The Treaty of Versailles (Peace Treaty), 28 June 1919.

United Nations Convention against Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 10 December 1984.

Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties 1969.

BOOKS

- Aleshkina, M., 2016, *Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict under International Law*, Thesis, Faculty of Law University of Oslo, Oslo.
- Allen, Beverly., 1996, *Rape Warfare: The Hidden Genocide in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Croatia*, University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis.
- Aoláin, Fionnuala Ní., 2011, *On the Frontlines: Gender, War, and the Post-Conflict Process*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Askin, Kelly D., "Treatment of Sexual Violence in Armed conflict: A Historical Perspective and the Way Forward", in de Brouwer, Anne-Marie. et al., 2013, *Sexual violence as an International Crime: Interdisciplinary Approaches*, Intersentia, Antwerp.
- Brownmiller, Susan., 1975, *Against Our Will, Men, Women and Rape*, Ballantine Books, New York.
- Bassiouni, M Cherif., 1999, *Crimes against Humanity in International Criminal Law* 2nd ed, Kluwer Law International, The Hague.
- Clark, Phil., "Law, Politics and Pragmatism: ICC Case Selection in the Democratic Republic of Congo and Uganda." in Phil Clark and Nicholas Waddell, 2008, *Courting Conflict? Peace, Justice and the ICC in Africa*, Royal African Society, London.
- Cryer, Robert. et al., 2010, *An Introduction to International Criminal Law and Procedure* (2nd Edition), Cambridge University Press, New York.
- de Brouwer, Anne-Marie., 2005, *Supranational Criminal Prosecution of Sexual Violence: The ICC and the Practice of the ICTY and the ICTR*, Intersentia, Antwerp.
- de Than, Claire. and Shorts, E., 2003, *International Criminal Law and Human Rights*, Sweet and Maxwell Ltd, London.
- Garner, Bryan A., 2009, *Black's Law Dictionary* 8th Edition, Thomson West, United States of America.
- Halířová, Martina., 2016, *The Development of Feminism in English Literature of the 19th and 20th Centuries*, Thesis, Faculty of Arts Palacký University, Moravia.

- Hapereen, Maria van., "The Rwandan Genocide, 1994", in Boender, Barbara and ten Have, Wichert., 2012, *The Holocaust and Other Genocides: An Introduction*, Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press.
- Hayes, Niamh., "Sisyphus Wept: Prosecuting Sexual Violence at the International Criminal Court" in Hayes, Niamh. et al., 2016, *Ashgate Research Companion of International Criminal Law*, Ashgate Publishing, New York.
- Heikkilä, Mikaela., 2013, *Coping with International Atrocities through Criminal Law: A Study into the Typical Features of International Criminality and the Reflection of these Traits in International Criminal Law*, Åbo Akademi University Press, Åbo.
- Hornby, Albert S., 1975, *The Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English 3rd Edition*, Oxford University Press, London.
- Hurd, Ian., 2011, *International Organizations: Politics, Law, Practice*, Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Istanto, F. Sugeng., 2007, *Penelitian Hukum*, CV Ganda, Yogyakarta.
- Jarvis, Michelle. and Vigneswaran, Kate., "Challenges to Successful Outcomes in Sexual Violence Cases" in Brammertz, Serge. and Jarvis, Michelle., 2016, *Prosecuting Conflict-Related Sexual Violence at the ICTY*, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Kaitesi, Usta., 2014, *Genocidal Gender and Sexual Violence: The legacy of the ICTR, Rwanda's ordinary courts and Gacaca courts*, Intersentia, Cambridge.
- Karumuna, Ophelia L., 2010, *Protection of Witnesses in Cases Referred by The ICTR to Rwanda*, Thesis, Faculty of Law University of Pretoria, Pretoria.
- Koenig, K. Alexa et al., 2011, *The Jurisprudence of Sexual Violence*, Human Rights Center, University of California, Berkeley.
- Levit, Nancy and Verchick, Robert R. M., 2016, *Feminist Legal Theory (2nd Edition)*, NYU Press, New York.
- Lindsey, Charlotte., 2001, *Women Facing War Study*, ICRC, Geneva.
- Lindsey-Curtet, Charlotte. et al., 2004, *Addressing the Needs of Women Affected by Armed Conflict: An ICRC Guidance Document*, ICRC, Geneva.
- Lis Clifford et al., 2008, *Special report: Sexual violence in the Democratic Republic of Congo*, Institute for War & Peace Reporting, Netherlands.

- Mackay, Fiona., "Conclusion: Towards a Feminist Institutionalism?", in Krook, Mona L. and Mackay, Fiona., 2011, *Gender, Politics, and Institutions: Towards a Feminist Institutionalism*, Palgrave Macmillan, Hampshire.
- Mahoney, James. and Thelen, Kathleen., 2010, *Explaining Institutional Change: Ambiguity, Agency, and Power*, Cambridge University Press, New York.
- McDougall, Carrie, "The Sexual Violence Jurisprudence of The International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia and The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda: The Silence Has Been Broken but There's a Lot to Shout About", in Ustania Dolgopol and Judith Gardam, 2006, *The Challenge of Conflict: International Law Responds*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden.
- Minda, Gary., 1995, *Postmodern Legal Movements: Law and Jurisprudence at Century's End*, NYU Press, New York.
- Mwangi, Naomi W., 2017, *Continuity and Change: Prosecution of Sexual Violence in the International Criminal Court*, Thesis, Master of Arts in Development Studies International Institute of Social Studies, The Hague.
- Ngane, Sylvia Ntube., 2015, *The Position of Witnesses before the International Criminal Court*, Brill – Nijhoff, Dordrecht.
- Nowrojee, Binaifer., 2005, "Your Justice is Too Slow" Will the ICTR Fail Rwanda's Rape Victims?, UNRISD, Geneva.
- Oluwarotimi, Charles., 2015, *The Future of Prosecutions under the International Criminal Court*, Academic Work, Brunel University, London.
- Prunier, Gérard., 1997, *The Rwanda Crisis: History of a Genocide*, Hurst and Co., London.
- Soekanto, Soerjono, 2001, *Pengantar Penelitian Hukum*, UI-Press, Depok.
- Soekanto, Soerjono. and Mamudji, Sri., 2006, *Penelitian Hukum Normatif*, Rajawali Pers, Jakarta.
- Stinchcombe, Arthur., "Organizations and Social Structure", in March, James G., 1965, *Handbook of Organizations*, Rand-McNally, Chicago.
- Sudjanadan, Nana I., 1989, *Penelitian dan Penilaian Pendidikan*, Sinar Baru, Bandung.

Sutopo, Ariesto Hadi. and Arief, Adrianus., 2002, *Terampil Mengolah Data Kualitatif dengan NVIVO*, Prenada Media Group, Jakarta.

Taub, Nadine and Schneider, Elizabeth M., "Women's Subordination and the Role of Law, in The Politics of Law: A Progressive Critique" in Kairys, David., 1982, *The Politics of Law: A Progressive Critique*, Pantheon Books, New York.

Vassall-Adams, Guy., 1994, *Rwanda: An Agenda for International Action*, Oxfam, Oxford.

Werle, Gerhard., 2005, *Principles of International Criminal Law*, TMC Asser Press, The Hague.

Zappalà, Salvatore., 2003, *Human Rights in International Criminal Proceedings*, Oxford Scholarship Online, Oxford.

CASE LAWS & PRECEDENTS

France et al. v. Goering et al., Judgment, 1947, I IMT I71.

Prosecutor v. Duško Tadić, Decision on the Prosecutor's Motion Requesting Protective Measures for Victims and Witnesses, No. IT-94-1-T, ICTY Trial Chamber, 10 August 1995.

Prosecutor v. Duško Tadić, Order on the Prosecution Motion to Withdraw Counts 2 through 4 of the Indictment without Prejudice, No. IT-94-1-T, ICTY Office of the Prosecutor, 15 May 1996.

Prosecutor v. Duško Tadić, Second Amended Indictment, No. IT-94-1-T, ICTY Office of the Prosecutor, 14 December 1995.

Prosecutor v. Duško Tadić, Opinion and Judgment, No. IT-94-1-T, ICTY Trial Chamber, 7 May 1997.

Prosecutor v. Furundžija, Amended Indictment, No. IT-95-17/1-T, ICTY Office of the Prosecutor, 2 June 1998.

Prosecutor v. Furundžija, Decision on Defence Motion to Strike Testimony of Witness A, No. IT-95-17/1-T, at IV, Disposition A(1)-(2), 16 July 1998.

Prosecutor v. Furundžija, Judgment, No. IT-95-17/1-T, ICTY Trial Chamber, 10 December 1998.

Prosecutor v. Jean Paul Akayesu, Amended Indictment, No. ICTR-96-4-I, ICTR Office of the Prosecutor, 17 June 1997.

Prosecutor v. Jean Paul Akayesu, Initial Indictment, No. ICTR-96-4-I, ICTR Office of the Prosecutor, 13 February 1996.

Prosecutor v. Jean Paul Akayesu, Judgment, No. ICTR 96-4-T, ICTR Trial Chamber I, 2 September 1998.

Prosecutor v. Jean Paul Akayesu, Redacted Transcript, No. ICTR 96-4-T, ICTR Trial Chamber I, 17 June 1997.

Prosecutor v. Kunarac, Kovać and Vuković, Judgment, No. IT-96-23-PT, ICTY Appeals Chamber, 12 June 2002.

Prosecutor v. Kunarac, Kovać and Vuković, Judgment, No. IT-96-23-PT, ICTY Trial Chamber, 22 February 2001.

Prosecutor v. Kunarac, Kovać and Vuković, Third Amended Indictment, No. IT-96-23-PT, ICTY Office of Prosecutor, 8 November 1999.

Prosecutor v. Kunarac, Kovać and Vuković, Transcripts, No. IT-96-23-PT, ICTY Trial Chamber, 25 April 2000.

Prosecutor v. Mikaeli Muhimana, Judgment, No. ICTR 96-IB-T, ICTR Appeals Chamber, 21 May 2007.

Prosecutor v. Mikaeli Muhimana, Judgment, No. ICTR 96-IB-T, ICTR Trial Chamber III, 28 April 2005.

Prosecutor v. Mikaeli Muhimana, Revised Amended Indictment, No. ICTR 96-IB-T, ICTR Office of Prosecutor, 29 July 2004.

Prosecutor v. Mucić et al., No. IT-96-21, ICTY Appeals Chamber, 20 February 2001.

Prosecutor v. Nyiramasuhuko et al., Decision on the Prosecutor's Request for Leave to Amend the Indictment, No. ICTR-98-42-T, ICTR Trial Chamber II, 10 August 1999.

Prosecutor v. Nyiramasuhuko et al., Judgment and Sentence, No. ICTR-98-42-T, ICTR Trial Chamber II, 24 June 2011.

Prosecutor v. Slobodan Milosevic, "Decision on Review of Indictment", No. IT-01-51-I, ICTY, 22 November 2001.

Situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo in the case of *Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga and Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui*, “Judgment on the appeal of Mr Germain Katanga against the decision of Pre-Trial Chamber I entitled “First Decision on the Prosecution Request for Authorisation to Redact Witness Statements””, ICC-01/04-01/07, ICC Pre-Trial Chamber I, 13 May 2008.

Situation in the Central African Republic in the case of *Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, “Decision on the Prosecutor’s Application for a Warrant of Arrest against Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo”, ICC-01/05-01/08, ICC Trial Chamber III, 10 June 2008.

Situation in the Central African Republic in the case of *Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, “Case Information Sheet”, ICC-01/05-01/08, 5 January 2018.

Situation in the Central African Republic in the case of *Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, “Decision Pursuant to Article 61(7)(a) and (b) of the Rome Statute on the Charges of the Prosecutor Against Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo”, ICC-01/05-01/08, ICC Pre-Trial Chamber II, 15 June 2009.

Situation in the Central African Republic in the case of *Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, “Judgment on the appeal of Mr Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo against Trial Chamber III’s “Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute””, ICC-01/05-01/08, ICC Appeals Chamber, 8 June 2018.

Situation in the Central African Republic in the case of *Prosecutor v. Jean-Pierre Bemba Gombo*, “Judgment pursuant to Article 74 of the Statute”, ICC-01/05-01/08, ICC Trial Chamber III, 21 March 2016.

Situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo in the case of *Prosecutor v. Germain Katanga and Mathieu Ngudjolo Chui*, ICC-01/04-01/07, ICC Pre-Trial Chamber I, 13 May 2008.

Situation in The Democratic Republic of the Congo in the case of *Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, “Decision on the Applications for participation in the proceedings of VPRS 1, VPRS 2, VPRS 3, VPRS 4, VPRS 5 and VPRS 6”, ICC-01/04-01/06, ICC Pre Trial Chamber I, 17 January 2006.

Situation in The Democratic Republic of the Congo in the case of *Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, “Decision on the confirmation of charges”, ICC-01/04-01/06, ICC Pre-Trial Chamber I, 29 January 2007.

Situation in The Democratic Republic of the Congo in the case of *Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, “Judgment”, ICC-01/04-01/06, ICC Trial Chamber I, 14 March 2012.

Situation in The Democratic Republic of the Congo in the case of *Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, “Transcript of Proceedings”, ICC-01/04-01/06, ICC Trial Chamber I, 26 January 2009.

Situation in The Democratic Republic of the Congo in the case of *Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, “Transcript of Proceedings”, ICC-01/04-01/06, ICC Trial Chamber I, 7 January 2010.

Situation in The Democratic Republic of the Congo in the case of *Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo*, “Transcript of Proceedings”, ICC-01/04-01/06, ICC Trial Chamber I, 25 August 2011.

United States v. Karl Brandt, et al. (The Medical Case), “Judgment”, No. 1, NMT, 1947.

ICC DOCUMENTS

International Criminal Court, “ICC Arrest Jean- Pierre Bemba-massive sexual violence crimes in Central African Republic will not go unpunished”, ICC-OTP-20080524-PR316, 2008, https://www.icc-cpi.int/Pages/item.aspx?name=icc-arrest+jean_pierre+bemba+%E2%80%93+93+massive+sexual+crimes+in+central+african+republic

The International Criminal Court Office of the Prosecutor (OTP), Policy Paper on Sexual and Gender-Based Crimes, June 2014.

The International Criminal Court Office of the Prosecutor (OTP), Paper on some policy issues before the Office of the Prosecutor, 2003.

The International Criminal Court Office of the Prosecutor (OTP), “Report on the Prosecutorial Strategy”, https://www.icc-cpi.int/NR/rdonlyres/D673DD8C-D427-4547-BC69-2D363E07274B/143708/ProsecutorialStrategy20060914_English.pdf, 2006.

The International Criminal Court Assembly of States Parties (ASP), Report of the Bureau on Non-Cooperation Year 2015, ICC-ASP/14/30, 18 November 2015.

JOURNALS

Ali, Khadija., “Sexual and Gender Based Crimes in International Criminal Law: Moving Forwards or Backwards?”, *World Academy of Science, Engineering and Technology International Journal of Law and Political Sciences*, Vol. 9, No. 10, 2015

- Aoláin, Fionnuala Ní., et al., 2011, "Criminal Justice for Gendered Violence and Beyond", *International Criminal Law Review*, Vol 11, 2011.
- Aoláin Fionnuala Ní., "Gendered Harms and their Interface with International Criminal Law", *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, Vol 16, Issue 4, 2014.
- Askin, Kelly D., "Prosecuting Wartime Rape and Other Gender-Related Crimes under International Law: Extraordinary Advances, Enduring Obstacles", *Berkeley Journal of International Law* Vol 22, 2003.
- Askin, Kelly D., "Sexual Violence in Decisions and Indictments of the Yugoslav and Rwandan Tribunals: Current Status", *The American Journal of International Law*, Vol. 93 No. 1, 1999.
- Baaz, Maria E. and Stern, Maria., "Why do soldiers rape? Masculinity, violence, and sexuality in the Armed Forces of the Congo (DRC)", *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 53, No. 2, 2009.
- Bachrach, Michael., "The Protection and Rights of Victims under International Criminal Law", *The International Lawyer*, Vol. 34, No. 1, 2000.
- Balthazar, Sita., "Gender Crimes and the International Criminal Tribunals.", *Gonzaga Journal of International Law*, Vol. 10, Issue 1, 2006.
- Bartlett, Katharine T., "Feminist Legal Scholarship: A History through the Lens of the California Law Review", *California Law Review*, Vol. 100.
- Bassiouni, M. Cherif., "From Versailles to Rwanda in Seventy-Five Years: The Need to Establish a Permanent International Criminal Court", *Harvard Human. Rights Journal*, Vol. II, 1997.
- Beltz, Amanda., "Prosecuting Rape in International Criminal Tribunals: The Need to Balance Victim's Rights with the Due Process Rights of the Accused," *Journal of Civil Rights and Economic Development*, Vol. 2, No. 1, 2008.
- Bender, Leslie., "A Lawyer's Primer on Feminist Theory and Tort", *Journal of Legal Education*, Vol. 38, No. 3, 1988.
- Buss, Doris., "Performing Legal Order: Some Feminist Thoughts on International Criminal Law", *International Criminal Law Review*, Vol. 11, 2011.
- Clougherty, Lydia A., "Feminist Legal Methods and the First Amendment Defense to Sexual Harassment", *Nebraska Law Review*, Vol. 75 No. 1, 1996.

- Copelon, Rhonda., "Gender Crimes as War Crimes: Integrating Crimes against Women into International Criminal Law", *McGill Law Journal*, Vol. 46, 2000.
- Copelon, Rhonda., "Surfacing Gender: Re-Engraving Crimes against Women in Humanitarian Law", *Hastings Women's Law Journal*, Vol. 5, Iss. 2, 1994.
- Davis, Patricia H., "The Politics of Prosecuting Rape as a War Crime", *The International Lawyer*, Vol. 34, No. 4, 2000.
- deGuzman, Margaret M., "Giving Priority to Sex Crime Prosecutions: The Philosophical Foundations of a Feminist Agenda", *International Criminal Law Review*, Vol. 11, 2011.
- Fletcher, George P., "The Law of War and Its Pathologies", *Columbia Human Rights Law Review*, Vol. 38, No. 3, 2007.
- Fletcher, Laurel., "Human Rights Violations against Women", *Whittier Law Review*, Vol 15, 1994.
- Gaggioli, Gloria., "Sexual violence in armed conflicts: A violation of international humanitarian law and human rights law", *International Review of the Red Cross*, Vol. 96, No. 894, 2014.
- Goff, Gaëlle Breton-Le., "Ending sexual violence in the Democratic Republic of the Congo", *Fletcher Forum of World Affairs*, Vol. 34, No. 1, 2010.
- Grayson, Amanda C., "Delivering Justice for Sexual Violence in the D.R. Congo and Beyond: Cooperation, Education, and Capacity-Building through National and International Courts", *Journal of Global Citizenship & Equity Education*, Vol. 2, No. 2, 2012.
- Green, Laurie., "First-Class Crimes, Second-Class Justice: Cumulative Charges for Gender-Based Crimes at the International Criminal Court", *International Criminal Law Review*, Vol. 11, 2011.
- Haddad, Heidi Nichols., "Mobilizing the Will to Prosecute: Crimes of Rape at the Yugoslav and Rwandan Tribunals" *Human Rights Review*, Vol. 12, 2011.
- Halley, Janet., "Rape at Rome: Feminist Interventions in the Criminalization of Sex Related Violence in Positive International Criminal Law", *Michigan Journal of International Law*, Vol. 30, 2008.
- Lacey, Linda J., "Introducing Feminist Jurisprudence: An Analysis of Oklahoma's Seduction Statute", *Tulsa Law Journal*, Vol. 25, 2013.

- Levitt, Justin., "Development in the Law: International Criminal Law", *Harvard Law Review*, Vol. 114, No. 7, 2001.
- Fiona Mackay, "Nested Newness, Institutional Innovation, and the Gendered Limits of Change", *Politics and Gender*, Vol. 10, No. 4, 2014.
- MacKinnon, Catherine A., "Crimes of War, Crimes of Peace", *UCLA Women's Law Journal*, Vol. 4, No. 1, 1993.
- Magnarella, Paul J., "The Background and Causes of the Genocide in Rwanda", *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, Vol. 3, 2005.
- Mannix, Bridget., "A Quest for Justice: Investigating Sexual and Gender-Based Violence at the International Criminal Court", *James Cook University Law Review*, Vol. 7, 2014-2015.
- Margaret, Thornton., "The Development of Feminist Jurisprudence," *Legal Education Review*, Vol. 9, Issue 2, 1998.
- Mills, Marsha V., "War Crimes in the 21st Century", *Hofstra Law and Policy Symposium*, Vol. 47, 1999.
- Mitchell, David S., "The Prohibition of Rape in International Humanitarian Law as a Norm of Jus Cogens: Clarifying the Doctrine." *Duke Journal of International and Comparative Law*, Vol. 15, 2005.
- Neleava, Galina., "The Impact of Transnational Advocacy Networks on the Prosecution of Wartime Rape and Sexual Violence: The Case of the ICTR", *International Social Science Review*, Vol. 85, 2010.
- Newbury, Catherine., "Background to Genocide: Rwanda", *Issue: A Journal of Opinion*, Vol. 23 No. 2, 1995.
- Nier, Charles Lewis III, "The Yugoslavian Civil War: An Analysis of the Applicability of the Laws of War Governing Non-International Armed Conflicts in the Modern World," *Pennsylvania State International Law Review*, Vol. 10, No. 2, 1992.
- Nikuze, Donatien., "The Genocide against the Tutsi in Rwanda: Origins, causes, implementation, consequences, and the post-genocide era", *International Journal of Development and Sustainability*, Vol. 3, No. 5, 2014.
- Okin, Susan M., "Sexual Difference, Feminism, and the Law", *Law & Social Inquiry*, Vol. 16, No. 3, 1991.

- Oosterveld, Valerie, "The ICC Policy Paper on Sexual and Gender-Based Crimes: A Crucial Step for International Criminal Law", 24 *William & Mary Journal of Women and Law*, Vol. 24, 2018.
- Prat, Kathleen M. and Fletcher, Laurel E., "Time for Justice: The Case for International Prosecutions of Rape and Gender-Based Violence in the Former Yugoslavia", *Berkeley Women's Law Journal*, Vol. 77, 1994.
- Pritchett, Susan, "Entrenched Hegemony, Efficient Procedure, or Selected Justice: An Inquiry into Charges for Gender-Based Violence at the International Criminal Court", *Transnational Law and Contemporary Problems*, Vol. 17, No. , 2008.
- Schaack, Beth V., "Obstacles on the Road to Gender Justice: Te International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda as Object Lesson", *American University Journal of Gender and Social Policy and the Law*, Vol. 17, 2009.
- Scales, Ann., "Towards a Feminist Jurisprudence", *Indiana Law Journal*, Vol. 56, Iss. 3, Art. 1, 1981.
- Sellers, Patricia V., 2009, "Gender Strategy is Not Luxury for International Courts Symposium: Prosecuting Sexual and Gender-Based Crimes before International/ized Criminal Courts" *Journal of Gender, Social Policy & the Law*, Vol. 17, No. 2, 2009.
- Sivakumaran, Sandesh., "Sexual Violence against Men in Armed Conflict", *The European Journal of International Law*, Vol. 18, No. 2, 2007.
- West, Robin., "Jurisprudence and Gender", *University of Chicago Law Review*, Vol. 55, No. 1, 1988.

REPORT, GUIDELINES, AND OTHER DOCUMENTS

- Amnesty International, 1992, "Bosnia-Herzegovina: Gross Abuses of Basic Human Rights".
- Cambridge Dictionaries Online,
<https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/feminism> accessed on 1 July 2018.
- Council on Foreign Relations, "Fatou Bensouda on the International Criminal Court and Gender-Based Crimes", 2014, available at

<https://www.cfr.org/event/fatou-bensouda-international-criminal-court-and-gender-based-crimes-0>

Gambone, Lisa., "Failure to Charge: The ICC, Lubanga and Sexual Violence Crimes in the DRC" (22 July 2009) *Foreign Policy Association*, available at <https://foreignpolicyblogs.com/2009/07/22/failure-to-charge-the-icc-lubanga-sexual-violence-crimes-in-the-drc/> accessed on 25 May 2018

Glassborow, Katy., "ICC Investigative Strategy under Fire", in Institute for War & Peace Reporting, 2008, available at <https://iwpr.net/global-voices/icc-investigative-strategy-under-fire> accessed on 30 September 2018.

Human Rights Watch, "DR Congo: ICC Arrest First Step to Justice", available at <https://www.hrw.org/news/2006/03/17/dr-congo-icc-arrest-first-step-justice>

Human Rights Watch, "Shattered Lives: Sexual Violence during Rwandan Genocide and its Aftermath", 1996.

Human Rights Watch, "Soldiers who rape, commanders who condone: Sexual violence and military reform in the Democratic Republic of the Congo", 2009.

Human Rights Watch, "Struggling to Survive: Barriers to Justice for Rape Victims in Rwanda", 2004.

IASC, 2005, "Guidelines for Gender-Based Violence Interventions in Humanitarian Settings: Focusing on Prevention of and Response to Sexual Violence in Emergencies".

International Criminal Court Forum, "The Exit Interview", <https://iccforum.com/forum/ask-former-prosecutor>

IRIN, "Definitions of Sexual and Gender-based Violence", available at: www.irinnews.org/indepthmain.aspx?InDepthId=20&ReportId=62847

IntLawGrrls, "The Victim's Court? Sexual & Gender-Based Violence at the ICC", available at https://ilg2.org/2017/09/03/the-victims-court-sexual-gender-based-violence-at-the-icc/#_ftnref3 accessed on 25 May 2018.

Lunn, John., "Kenya since 2007/08 crisis", 14 December 2012, available at: <http://researchbriefings.files.parliament.uk/documents/SN05733/SN05733.pdf>

Ministry of Foreign Affairs Copenhagen, 1993, "Warburton Mission II Report: EC Investigative Mission into the Treatment of Muslim Women in the Former

Yugoslavia: Report to EC Foreign Ministers.” Available at:
<http://www.womenaid.org/press/info/humanrights/warburtonfull.htm>

Office of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2014, “Gender stereotypes and stereotyping and women’s rights”, available at
www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Women/WRGS/Pages/Documentation.aspx

Sellers, Patricia V., 2007, “The Prosecution of Sexual Violence in conflict: The Importance of Human Rights as Means of Interpretation”, Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, available at
www.ohchr.org/english/issues/women/docs/Paper_Prosecution_of_Sexual_Violence.pdf

UNHCR, 2008, Handbook for the Protection of Women and Girls, available at
<http://www.unhcr.org/en-us/4ad33d5a6.pdf>

UN Women, 2016, “Gender Stereotypes in Laws and Court Decisions in Southeast Asia”, available at
<http://www2.unwomen.org/-/media/field%20office%20eseasia/docs/publications/2016/04/gender%20stereotypes%202.pdf?la=en&vs=3217>

UN High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2010, “Democratic Republic of the Congo, 1993-2003”, available at
https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Countries/CD/DRC_MAPPING_REPORT_FINAL_EN.pdf

Womanaid International, 1993, “Warburton Mission II Report: EC Investigative Mission into the Treatment of Muslim Women in the Former Yugoslavia: Report to EC Foreign Ministers.” Available at:
<http://www.womenaid.org/press/info/humanrights/warburtonfull.htm>

Women’s Initiatives for Gender Justice, 2009, “Gender Report Card on the International Criminal Court”.

UNITED NATIONS DOCUMENTS

The United Nations Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW), 1992, “CEDAW General Recommendation No. 19: Violence against Women”.

The United Nations Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW), 2017, “General recommendation No. 35 on gender-based violence against women, updating general recommendation No. 19”.

The United Nations Commission on Human Rights, “Report on the situation of human rights in the territory of the former Yugoslavia submitted by Mr. Tadeusz Mazowiecki, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights, pursuant to Commission resolution 1992/S-1/1 of 14 August 1992”, U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/1993/50, 10 February 1993.

The United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1998, “Report of the Special Rapporteur on Violence Against Women, its Causes and Consequences, Submitted by Ms. Radhika Coomaraswamy, Addendum, Report of the Mission to Rwanda on the Issues of Violence Against Women in Situations of Armed Conflict”, UN Doc. E/ CN.4/1998/54/Add.1, 4 February 1998.

The United Nations General Assembly, 2011, “Interim report of the Special Rapporteur on the independence of judges and lawyers”, UN Doc. A/66/289, 10 August 2011.

The United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights Field Operation in Rwanda, “Killings and Other Attacks against Genocide Survivors and Persons Associated With Them from January through December 1996”, UN Doc. HRFOR/STRPT/33/24 Jan. 1997/E, 24 January 1997.

The United Nations Commission on Human Rights, 1996, “Report on the Situation of Human Rights in Rwanda Submitted by Mr. Rene Degni-Segui, Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights”, E/CN.4/S-3/1, 25 May 1994.

The United Nations Officer of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), 2014, “Sexual and gender-based violence in the context of transnational justice”.

The United Nations Security Council, “Interim Report of the Commission of Experts Established Pursuant to Security Council Resolution 780 (1992)”, S/25274, 10 February 1993.

The United Nations Security Council, “Report of the Secretary-General on women and peace and security (S/2010/173)”, S/PV/6302, 27 April 2010.



The United Nations Secretary General, “Conflict-related sexual violence: report of the Secretary-General”, S/2015/203, 23 March 2015.

The United Nations Secretary General, “Conflict-related sexual violence: report of the Secretary-General”, S/2018/250, 23 March 2018.