

ABSTRAK

PENGARUH PROGRAM DANA DESA PEMERINTAH TERHADAP KEMISKINAN DI KABUPATEN SLEMAN

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Berdasarkan UU Nomor 6 Tahun 2014 tentang Desa, Pemerintahan Desa resmi mendapat alokasi anggaran dana desa dalam APBN mulai tahun 2015. Kabupaten Sleman adalah kabupaten yang memperoleh dana desa dan salah satu kabupaten dengan penyerapan dana desa tertinggi di Indonesia, sehingga Kabupaten Sleman dapat menjadi objek penelitian yang pantas untuk mengukur sejauh mana pengaruh alokasi dana desa terhadap kemiskinan. Dana yang melimpah tersebut diharapkan pemerintah desa mampu membangun desa sesuai dengan kebutuhannya. Tujuannya supaya kesejahteraan masyarakat meningkat utamanya angka kemiskinan mampu ditekan. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode uji beda rata-rata dan regresi dengan data angka kemiskinan dari 86 desa. Olah data kualitatif melalui wawancara mendalam dengan beberapa narasumber dari dinas terkait. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan dana desa mampu dikelola dengan baik oleh pemerintah kabupaten dan pemerintah desa, namun dalam pelaksanaannya pemanfaatan dana desa masih berfokus pada infrastruktur fisik. Hal itu menyebabkan akar masalah kemiskinan belum sepenuhnya tersentuh.

Kata kunci : Dana Desa, Pemanfaatan Dana Desa, Kemiskinan

ABSTRACT

***THE INFLUENCE OF THE GOVERNMENT VILLAGE FUNDING
PROGRAM ON POVERTY IN SLEMAN REGENCY***

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Based on Law No. 6 of 2014 about Villages, Village Governments in Indonesia starting in 2015 are officially received budget allocation of village funds in APBN. Sleman Regency is a district that receives village funds and is one of the highest village funds absorption in Indonesia with an absorption rate of 99.1%, so Sleman Regency is appropriate to become a research object that aims to measure the extent of the influence of village funds allocations on poverty. The abundant funds are expected to be managed by the Village Government to build the village in accordance with its needs. The goal is to improve the welfare of the society, especially expected to reduce poverty. This research uses the average difference and regression with poverty data from 86 villages test method, and qualitative data processing through in-depth interviews with some resource persons from the relevant offices. The results show that village funds are well managed by the district and Village Governments, but in the implementation of the village funds utilization is still focused on physical infrastructure. This causes the root cause of poverty has not been fully touched.

Keywords : *Village Funds, Village Funds Utilization, Poverty*