

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abo-Elkheir, O. I. and Sobh, E. (2016) 'Knowledge about electronic cigarettes and its perception: a community survey, Egypt', *Respiratory Research*, 17(1), p. 58. doi: 10.1186/s12931-016-0365-0.
- Allen, J. G. *et al.* (2015) 'Flavoring Chemicals in E-Cigarettes: Diacetyl, 2,3-Pentanedione, and Acetoin in a Sample of 51 Products, Including Fruit-, Candy-, and Cocktail-Flavored E-Cigarettes', *Environmental Health Perspectives*, 124(6), pp. 733–739. doi: 10.1289/ehp.1510185.
- Bandura, A. (1997) *Self-efficacy : the exercise of control*.
- Barrington-Trimis, J. L., Samet, J. M. and McConnell, R. (2014) 'Flavorings in Electronic Cigarettes', *JAMA*, 312(23), p. 2493. doi: 10.1001/jama.2014.14830.
- Benowitz, N. L. *et al.* (2009) 'Nicotine chemistry, metabolism, kinetics and biomarkers.', *Handbook of experimental pharmacology*. NIH Public Access, (192), pp. 29–60. doi: 10.1007/978-3-540-69248-5_2.
- Bensley, R. and Brookins-Fisher, J. (2003) 'Community health education methods: A practical guide'.
- Berg, C. (2015) 'Longitudinal Study of Regular Cigarette Smokers', 4(10), pp. 789–800. doi: 10.4236/ojpm.2014.410089.Attitudes.
- Bevan, I. (2016) 'E-cigarettes: Smoking pleasure reinvented? The many faces of harm reduction in France', *Contemporary Drug Problems*, 43(3), pp. 228–241. doi: 10.1177/0091450916657348.
- Bish, A., Sutton, S. and Golombok, S. (2000) 'Predicting uptake of a routine cervical smear test: A comparison of the health belief model and the theory of planned behaviour', *Psychology & Health*. Routledge, 15(1), pp. 35–50. doi: 10.1080/08870440008400287.
- Bonell, C. *et al.* (2016) *The effects of Positive Youth Development interventions on substance use, violence and inequalities: systematic review of theories of change, processes and outcomes*, NIHR Journals Library. doi: 10.3310/PHR04050.
- Born, H. *et al.* (2015) 'Electronic Cigarettes: A Primer for Clinicians', *Otolaryngology -- Head and Neck Surgery*. SAGE PublicationsSage CA: Los Angeles, CA, 153(1), pp. 5–14. doi: 10.1177/0194599815585752.

- BPPOM (2015) 'Bahaya Rokok Elektronik, Racun Berbalut Teknologi', pp. 1–12.
- Braun, R. E. (2013) 'Using the integrated behavioral model to predict binge drinking among college students.'
- Brown, C. J. and Cheng, J. M. (2014) 'Electronic cigarettes: product characterisation and design considerations.', *Tobacco control*. BMJ Group, 23 Suppl 2(Suppl 2), p. ii4-10. doi: 10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2013-051476.
- Bunnell, R. E. *et al.* (2015) 'Intentions to Smoke Cigarettes Among Never-Smoking US Middle and High School Electronic Cigarette Users: National Youth Tobacco Survey, 2011-2013', *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 17(2), pp. 228–235. doi: 10.1093/ntr/ntu166.
- Burbank, A., Thrul, J. and Ling, P. (2016) 'A Pilot Study of Retail "Vape Shops" in the San Francisco Bay Area', *Tobacco Prevention & Cessation*, 2(September). doi: 10.18332/tpc/65229.
- Burrit Chriss (2013) 'E-Cigarette Pioneers Holding Breath as Big Firms Invade - Bloomberg', *Bloomberg*.
- Cahn, Z. and Siegel, M. (2011) 'Electronic cigarettes as a harm reduction strategy for tobacco control: A step forward or a repeat of past mistakes?', *Journal of Public Health Policy*, 32(1), pp. 16–31. doi: 10.1057/jphp.2010.41.
- Cohen, D. J. and Crabtree, B. F. (2008) 'Research in Health Care : Controversies and Recommendations', *Annals Of Family Medicine*, 6(4), pp. 331–339. doi: 10.1370/afm.818.INTRODUCTION.
- Creswell, J. W. (2015) *Penelitian Kualitatif & Desain Riset*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Creswell, J. W. (2016) *Research Design. Pendekatahn Metode Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, dan Campuran*. keempat. Yogyakarta: pustaka Pelajar.
- Czogala, J. *et al.* (2014) 'Secondhand exposure to vapors from electronic cigarettes.', *Nicotine & tobacco research : official journal of the Society for Research on Nicotine and Tobacco*. Oxford University Press, 16(6), pp. 655–62. doi: 10.1093/ntr/ntt203.
- Dawkins, L. and Corcoran, O. (2014) 'Acute electronic cigarette use: nicotine delivery and subjective effects in regular users', *Psychopharmacology*, 231(2), pp. 401–407. doi: 10.1007/s00213-013-3249-8.

- Dutra, L. M. and Glantz, S. A. (2014a) 'Electronic Cigarettes and Conventional Cigarette Use Among US Adolescents', *JAMA Pediatrics*, 168(7), p. 610. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2013.5488.
- Dutra, L. M. and Glantz, S. A. (2014b) 'Electronic Cigarettes and Conventional Cigarette Use Among US Adolescents', *JAMA Pediatrics*, 168(7), p. 610. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2013.5488.
- Elliott, M. A. and Ainsworth, K. (2012) 'Predicting university undergraduates' binge-drinking behavior: A comparative test of the one- and two-component theories of planned behavior', *Addictive Behaviors*, 37(1), pp. 92–101. doi: 10.1016/j.addbeh.2011.09.005.
- Emery, S. L. *et al.* (2014) 'Wanna know about vaping? Patterns of message exposure, seeking and sharing information about e-cigarettes across media platforms.', *Tobacco control*. BMJ Publishing Group, 23 Suppl 3(Suppl 3), p. iii17-25. doi: 10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2014-051648.
- Etter, J.-F. and Bullen, C. (2011) 'Electronic cigarette: users profile, utilization, satisfaction and perceived efficacy', *Addiction*, 106(11), pp. 2017–2028. doi: 10.1111/j.1360-0443.2011.03505.x.
- Farsalinos, K. *et al.* (2014) 'Characteristics, Perceived Side Effects and Benefits of Electronic Cigarette Use: A Worldwide Survey of More than 19,000 Consumers', *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 11(4), pp. 4356–4373. doi: 10.3390/ijerph110404356.
- Farsalinos, K. E. *et al.* (2014) 'Nicotine absorption from electronic cigarette use: comparison between first and new-generation devices.', *Scientific reports*. Nature Publishing Group, 4, p. 4133. doi: 10.1038/srep04133.
- Farsalinos, K. E., Voudris, V. and Poulas, K. (2015) 'E-cigarettes generate high levels of aldehydes only in "dry puff" conditions', *Addiction*, 110(8), pp. 1352–1356. doi: 10.1111/add.12942.
- Finney Rutten, L. J. *et al.* (2015) 'Use of E-Cigarettes among current smokers: Associations among reasons for use, quit intentions, and current tobacco use', *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 17(10), pp. 1228–1234. doi: 10.1093/ntr/ntv003.
- GATC (2011) 'Collaborating organizations Global Adult Tobacco Survey: Indonesia Report 2011 summarizes the findings of Global Adult Tobacco Survey on tobacco control'

- Giovenco, D. P. *et al.* (2015) 'E-Cigarette Market Trends in Traditional U.S. Retail Channels, 2012–2013', *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*, 17(10), pp. 1279–1283. doi: 10.1093/ntr/ntu282.
- Glanz, K. *et al.* (2008) *Health behavior and health education : theory, research, and practice*. Jossey-Bass.
- Gostin, L. O. and Glasner, A. Y. (2014) 'E-Cigarettes , Vaping , and Youth', *Jama*.
- Gravelly, S. *et al.* (2015) 'Correction: Gravelly, S., et al. Awareness, Trial, and Current Use of Electronic Cigarettes in 10 Countries: Findings from the ITC Project. Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health 2014, 11, 11691–11704', *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 12(5), pp. 4631–4637. doi: 10.3390/ijerph120504631.
- Groenewald, T. (2004) 'A Phenomenological Research Design Illustrated', *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 3(1), pp. 42–55. doi: 10.1177/160940690400300104.
- Hai Cu, K. and Patrick Allem, J. (2016) 'Vaping on Instagram: cloud chasing, hand checks and product placement Kar-Hai Chu, Jon-Patrick Allem', 26(5), pp. 87–92. doi: 10.1016/j.coviro.2015.09.001.Human.
- Harrell, P. T. *et al.* (2015) 'Expectancies for cigarettes, E-cigarettes, and nicotine replacement therapies among e-cigarette users (aka vapers)', *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 17(2), pp. 193–200. doi: 10.1093/ntr/ntu149.
- Herzog, B. and Gerberi, J. (2013) 'Equity Research: E-Cigs Revolutionizing The Tobacco Industry', *Wells Fargo Securities, LLC Equity Research Department*, pp. 1–14.
- Hidayat, M. A. (2012) 'Menggugat Modernisme: Mengenali Rentang Pemikiran Postmodernisme Jean Baudrillard'.
- HSA (2014) *HSA Clamps Down on Illegal Online Electronic Cigarette Peddlers / HSA Health Sciences Authority*. Available at: http://www.hsa.gov.sg/content/hsa/en/News_Events/Press_Releases/2014/HS-A-ClampsDownOnE-CigPeddlers.html (Accessed: 23 June 2018).
- Hummel, K. *et al.* (2015) 'Prevalence and reasons for use of electronic cigarettes among smokers: Findings from the International Tobacco Control (ITC) Netherlands Survey', *International Journal of Drug Policy*, 26(6), pp. 601–608. doi: 10.1016/j.drugpo.2014.12.009.

- Husari, A. *et al.* (2016) 'Acute Exposure to Electronic and Combustible Cigarette Aerosols: Effects in an Animal Model and in Human Alveolar Cells.', *Nicotine & tobacco research : official journal of the Society for Research on Nicotine and Tobacco*, 18(5), pp. 613–9. doi: 10.1093/ntr/ntv169
- IHME (2014) 'Global Tobacco Trends 1980-2012', *Source: JAMA*, 311(2), pp. 183–192. Available at: <http://viz.healthmetricsandevaluation.org/tobacco> (Accessed: 8 December 2017).
- Istiqomah, D. R., Cahyo, K. and Indraswari, R. (2016) 'Gaya Hidup Komunitas Rokok Elektrik', *Jurnal Kesmas*, 4(April).
- JHSPH (2015) *Country Laws Regulating E-cigarettes: A Policy Scan* www.globaltobaccocontrol.org. Available at: http://tobacco.cleartheair.org.hk/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/E_cigarette_scan_May2015FINAL.pdf (Accessed: 10 December 2017).
- Jiang, D. *et al.* (2016) 'Preferred Flavors and Reasons for E-cigarette Use and Discontinued Use Among Never, Current, and Former Smokers', 61(2), pp. 48–56. doi: 10.1016/j.semcancer.2015.04.010.Targeting.
- Kalkhoran, S. and Glantz, S. A. (2016) 'E-cigarettes and smoking cessation in real-world and clinical settings: a systematic review and meta-analysis.', *The Lancet. Respiratory medicine*. NIH Public Access, 4(2), pp. 116–28. doi: 10.1016/S2213-2600(15)00521-4.
- Kandel, E. R. and Kandel, D. B. (2014) 'A Molecular Basis for Nicotine as a Gateway Drug', *New England Journal of Medicine*, 371(10), pp. 932–943. doi: 10.1056/NEJMs1405092.
- Kandra, K. L. *et al.* (2014) 'Physicians' Attitudes and Use of E-Cigarettes as Cessation Devices, North Carolina, 2013', *PLoS ONE*. Edited by C. Bullen, 9(7), p. e103462. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0103462.
- Kinnunen, J. M. *et al.* (2015) 'Awareness and determinants of electronic cigarette use among Finnish adolescents in 2013: a population-based study', *Tobacco Control*, 24(e4), pp. e264–e270. doi: 10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2013-051512.
- KKI (2016) *Peraturan Penggunaan Rokok Elektronik, Kemenkes Siapkan Data*. Available at: <http://kebijakankesehatanindonesia.net/25-berita/berita/2072-peraturan-penggunaan-rokok-elektronik-kemenkes-siapkan-data#> (Accessed: 10 December 2017).

- Kong, G. *et al.* (2015) 'Reasons for electronic cigarette experimentation and discontinuation among adolescents and young adults', *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 17(7), pp. 847–854. doi: 10.1093/ntr/ntu257.
- Lee, Y. O. *et al.* (2017) 'Examining daily electronic cigarettes puff', (December 2016)
- Lerman, K., Yan, X. and Wu, X.-Z. (2016) 'The "Majority Illusion" in Social Networks.', *PloS one*. Edited by F. Amblard, 11(2), p. e0147617. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0147617.
- Leventhal, A. M. *et al.* (2017) 'Patterns of Cigarette Smoking', 316(18), pp. 1918–1920. doi: 10.1001/jama.2016.14649.Association.
- Liber, A. C., Drope, J. M. and Stoklosa, M. (2017) 'Combustible cigarettes cost less to use than e-cigarettes: Global evidence and tax policy implications', *Tobacco Control*, 26(2), pp. 158–163. doi: 10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2015-052874.
- Littlejohn, S., Foss, K. and Oetzel, J. (2009) *Theories of Human Communication: Eleventh Edition - Stephen W. Littlejohn, Karen A. Foss, John G. Oetzel*
- Maciej L. Goniewicz, P. . *et al.* (2014) 'Patterns of electronic cigarette use and user beliefs about their safety and benefits: An Internet survey', *Drug Alcohol rev*, 32(2), pp. 133–140. doi: 10.1111/j.1465-3362.2012.00512.x.Patterns.
- Mainous, A. G. *et al.* (2015) 'Health Considerations in Regulation and Taxation of Electronic Cigarettes', *The Journal of the American Board of Family Medicine*, 28(6), pp. 802–806. doi: 10.3122/jabfm.2015.06.150114.
- Majeed, B. A. *et al.* (2017) 'Changing Perceptions of Harm of E-Cigarettes Among U.S. Adults, 2012-2015.', *American journal of preventive medicine*. NIH Public Access, 52(3), pp. 331–338. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2016.08.039.
- McKeganey, N. and Dickson, T. (2017) 'Why don't more smokers switch to using e-cigarettes: The views of confirmed smokers', *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 14(6). doi: 10.3390/ijerph14060647.
- McKenzie James F and Cottrell Randall R (2009) *Health Promotion and Education Research Methods: Using the Five-chapter*. Second Edition. Sudbury, Massachusetts: Jones and Bartlett.
- Mcqueen, N. *et al.* (2016) 'Smoking Cessation and Electronic Cigarette Use among Head and Neck Cancer Patients'. doi: 10.1177/0194599815613279.

- Montano, D. *et al.* (2008) *Theory of reasoned action, theory of planned behavior, and the integrated behavior model, Health behavior and health education: Theory, research, and practice.*
- NIDA (2013) *DrugFacts: Electronic Cigarettes (e-Cigarettes) | National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA)*. Available at:
<https://www.drugabuse.gov/publications/drugfacts/electronic-cigarettes-e-cigarettes> (Accessed: 24 March 2017).
- Paek, H. J. *et al.* (2014) 'Reduced harm or another gateway to smoking Source, message, and information characteristics of E-cigarette videos on YouTube', *Journal of Health Communication*, 19(5), pp. 545–560. doi: 10.1080/10810730.2013.821560.
- Palazzolo, D. L. (2013) 'Electronic cigarettes and vaping: a new challenge in clinical medicine and public health. A literature review.', *Frontiers in public health*. Frontiers Media SA, 1, p. 56. doi: 10.3389/fpubh.2013.00056.
- Pattinson, J. *et al.* (2018) 'Vape shops : who uses them and what do they do ?' *BMC Public Health*, pp. 1–10. doi: 10.1186/s12889-018-5467-9.
- Pearson, J. L. *et al.* (2012) 'E-cigarette awareness, use, and harm perceptions in US adults', *American Journal of Public Health*, 102(9), pp. 1758–1766. doi: 10.2105/AJPH.2011.300526.
- Pepper, J. K. *et al.* (2014) 'Reasons for starting and stopping electronic cigarette use', *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 11(10), pp. 10345–10361. doi: 10.3390/ijerph111010345.
- Pepper, J. K. and Brewer, N. T. (2014) 'Electronic nicotine delivery system (electronic cigarette) awareness, use, reactions and beliefs: a systematic review', *Tobacco Control*, 23(5), pp. 375–384. doi: 10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2013-051122.
- Perry, C., Baranowski, T. and S. Parcel, G. (2009) *How individuals, environments, and health behavior interact: Social learning theory., Health behavior and health education: Theory, Research, and Practice.*
- Peters, R. J., Meshack, A., Lin, M. T., *et al.* (2013) 'The social norms and beliefs of teenage male electronic cigarette use', *Journal of Ethnicity in Substance Abuse*, 12(4), pp. 300–307. doi: 10.1080/15332640.2013.819310.
- Peters, R. J., Meshack, A., Lin, M.-T., *et al.* (2013) 'The Social Norms and Beliefs of Teenage Male Electronic Cigarette Use', *Journal of Ethnicity in*

Substance Abuse, 12(4), pp. 300–307. doi: 10.1080/15332640.2013.819310.

Phillips, J. a (2014) ‘Electronic cigarettes: health risks and workplace policy.’, *Workplace health & safety*, 62(9), p. 396. doi: 10.3928/21650799-20140815-01.

Pokhrel, P. *et al.* (2013) ‘Smokers who try E-cigarettes to quit smoking: Findings from a multiethnic study in Hawaii’, *American Journal of Public Health*, 103(9), pp. 57–62. doi: 10.2105/AJPH.2013.301453.

Primack, B. A. *et al.* (2015) ‘Progression to Traditional Cigarette Smoking After Electronic Cigarette Use Among US Adolescents and Young Adults’, *JAMA Pediatrics*, 169(11), p. 1018. doi: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2015.1742.

quit.org.au (2016) ‘Legal status of electronic cigarettes in Australia’, 1989(October), p. 7. Available at: <https://www.quit.org.au/documents/77/legal-status-electronic-cigarettes-australia.pdf>.

Room, T. B., Lauderdale, F. and Goldberg, I. J. (2015) ‘Smokers early e-cigarettes experiences, reason for use and use intention’, 12(2), pp. 130–140. doi: 10.1007/s11897-014-0247-z.Pathophysiology.

Russell, C., Dickson, T. and McKeganey, N. (2017) ‘Advice From Former-Smoking E-Cigarette Users to Current Smokers on How to Use E-Cigarettes as Part of an Attempt to Quit Smoking’, *Nicotine & Tobacco Research*. doi: 10.1093/ntr/ntx176.

Schober, W. *et al.* (2014) ‘Use of electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes) impairs indoor air quality and increases FeNO levels of e-cigarette consumers’, *International Journal of Hygiene and Environmental Health*. Elsevier GmbH., 217(6), pp. 628–637. doi: 10.1016/j.ijheh.2013.11.003.

Sudiarta, I. K. (2012) *dampak rokok elektrik terhadap kebijakan KTR*. Denpasar.

Sungkyu, L. (2015) ‘Electronic Cigarette Use Among Korean Adolescents: A CrossSectional Study of Market Penetration, Dual Use, and Relationship to Quit Attempts and Former Smoking’, *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 54(6), pp. 684–690. doi: 10.1016/j.jadohealth.2013.11.003.Electronic.

Sussan, T. E. *et al.* (2017) ‘Electronic cigarette use behaviors and motivations among smokers and non-smokers’, *BMC Public Health*. BMC Public Health, 17(1), pp. 1–8. doi: 10.1186/s12889-017-4671-3.

- Sutfin, E. L. *et al.* (2015) 'The impact of trying electronic cigarettes on cigarette smoking by college students: A prospective analysis', *American Journal of Public Health*, 105(8), pp. e83–e89. doi: 10.2105/AJPH.2015.302707.
- Sutton, J. and Austin, Z. (2015) 'Qualitative Research: Data Collection, Analysis, and Management.', *The Canadian journal of hospital pharmacy*, 68(3), pp. 226–31.
- Tan, A. S. L. and Bigman, C. A. (2014) 'E-cigarette awareness and perceived harmfulness: Prevalence and associations with smoking-cessation outcomes', *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 47(2), pp. 141–149. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2014.02.011.
- Tan, A. S. L. and Bigman, C. A. (2014) 'E-cigarette awareness and perceived harmfulness: prevalence and associations with smoking-cessation outcomes.', *American journal of preventive medicine*, 47(2), pp. 141–9. doi: 10.1016/j.amepre.2014.02.011.
- Thrift, N. and Williams, P. (2014) *Class and space (RLE social theory): The making of urban society*. Routledge.
- Tierney, P. A. *et al.* (2016) 'Flavour chemicals in electronic cigarette fluids', *Tobacco Control*, 25(e1), pp. e10–e15. doi: 10.1136/tobaccocontrol-2014-052175.
- Trinh, T. A. and Vo, T. T. A. (2016) 'Evaluating the powerful prediction of integrated behavioral model for risky road behaviors', *Procedia Engineering*. Elsevier B.V., 142, pp. 71–78. doi: 10.1016/j.proeng.2016.02.015.
- Tsai, J. *et al.* (2017) 'Vape shop retailers' perceptions of their customers, products and services: A content analysis', *Tobacco Prevention & Cessation*, 2(Supplement). doi: 10.18332/tpc/70345.
- Vandrevala, T. *et al.* (2017) "A good method of quitting smoking" or "just an alternative to smoking"? Comparative evaluations of e-cigarette and traditional cigarette usage by dual users', *Health Psychology Open*, 4(1), p. 205510291668464. doi: 10.1177/2055102916684648.
- Vansickel, A. R. *et al.* (2010) 'A Clinical Laboratory Model for Evaluating the Acute Effects of Electronic "Cigarettes": Nicotine Delivery Profile and Cardiovascular and Subjective Effects', *Cancer Epidemiology Biomarkers & Prevention*, 19(8), pp. 1945–1953. doi: 10.1158/1055-9965.EPI-10-0288.