

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adriana, C. 2012, 'Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan terjadinya varises vena tungkai bawah pada wanita usia produktif' Departemen Penyakit Kulit dan Kelamin, Tesis S1 Kedokteran, Universitas Diponegoro Indonesia, dilihat pada 24 Februari 2018 <<http://eprints.undip.ac.id/37428/1>>
- Allan, P.L., Bradbury, A.W., Evans, C.J., Lee, A.J., Ruckley, V., and Fowkes, F.G.R. 2000 'Patterns of reflux and severity of varicose veins in the general population – Edinburg vein study', *Europe Journal Vascular Endovascular Surgery*, 20, pp. 470-477.
- Araki, C. T., Back, T. L., Padberg, F. T., Thompson, P. N., Jamil, Z., Lee, B. C., et al. 1994, 'The significance of calf muscle pump function in venous ulceration', *Journal Vascular Surgery*, 20(6): 872-877.
- Bradbury, A.W., and Pappas, P. J. 2006 'Chronic venous insufficiency, varicose veins, lymphedema, and arteriovenous fistula', *Vascular Surgery*, 10, pp. 105-124.
- Brand, F. N., Dannenberg, A. L., Abbott, R. D., and Kannel, W. B. 1988 'The epidemiology of varicose veins:the Farmingham study', *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 4(2), pp. 96-101.

- Carpentier, P.H., Maricq, H.R., Biro, C., Poncot-Makinen, C.O., and Franco, A. 2004 'Prevalence, risk factors, and clinical patterns chronic venous disorders of lower limbs: A population-based study in France.' *Journal of Vascular Surgery*, 40 (4), pp. 650-659.
- Criqui, M.H., Denenberg, J.O., Bergan, J., Langer, R.D., and Fronck, A. 2007 'Risk Factors for Chronic Venous Disease: the San Diego Population Study.' *Journal of Vascular Surgery*, 46 (2), pp/ 331-337.
- Cina, A., Pedicelli, A., Stasi C.D., Porcelli, A., Fiorentino, A., Cina, G., et al. 2005 'Color-Doppler sonography in chronic venous insufficiency: what the radiologist should know.' *Current Problems in Diagnostic Radiology*, 34(2), pp. 51-62.
- Dahlan, M. 2016, Besar sampel dalam penelitian kedokteran dan kesehatan, 4 eds, Jakarta, Epidemiologi Indonesia.
- Eberhardt, R. T. and Raffetto, J. D. 2014 'Chronic venous insufficiency', *American Heart Association Journal*, 130, pp. 333-346.
- Evans, C.J., Allan, P.L., Lee, A.J., Bradbury, A.W., Ruckey, C.V., and Fowkes, F.G. 1998 'Prevalence of venous reflux in the general population on duplex scanning: the Edinburg vein study', *Journal Vascular Surgery*, 28(5), pp.767-776.
- Fan, C. M., 2005 'Venous Pathophysiology', *Seminar Interventional Radiology*, 22(3), pp.157-161.

- Gloviczki, P. 2011 'The care of patients with varicose veins and associated chronic venous diseases: clinical practice guidelines of the society for vascular surgery and the American Venous Forum', *Journal of Vascular Surgery*, 53, pp. 2S-48S.
- Gourgou, S., Dedieu, F., and Sancho-Garnier, H. 2002, 'Lower Limb Venous Insufficiency and Tobacco Smoking: A Case-Control Study'. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 155(11), pp.1007-1015.
- Khilnani, N.M. and Min, R.J. 2005 'Imaging of venous insufficiency', Dokumen dipresentasikan di *Seminar Radiologi Intervensi*, 22(3), pp. 178-184.
- Lavianasari, G. 2018, 'Perbandingan refluks katup vena poplitea antara posisi duduk dan berbaring pada dewasa sehat', Departemen Radiologi, Tesis Pasca Sarjana Kedokteran, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Lee, D. K., Ahn, K. S., Kang, C. H., and Cho, S.B. 2017 'Ultrasonography of the lower extremity veins: anatomy and basic approach', *Ultrasonography*, 36(2), pp. 120-130.
- London, J.M. and Nash, R. 2000 'ABC of arterial and venous disease', *British Medical Journal*, 320, pp. 1392-1394.
- Mahbubi, M., Ismail, M.T., Maharani, E., and Hariawan, H. 2016, 'Chronic venous insufficiency in a woman with standing profession', *Acta Cardiologia Indonesiana*, 2(1), pp. 31-37.
- Meissner, M. H. 2005 'Lower extremity venous anatomy', dokumen dipresentasikan di *Seminar Radiologi Intervensi*, 22(3), pp. 147-156.

- Necas, M. 2010 'Duplex ultrasound in the assessment of lower extremity venous insufficiency', *Australasian Journal of Ultrasound in Medicine*, 13(4), pp. 37-45.
- Robertson, L., Evans, C., and Fowkes, F. G. R. 2008 'Epidemiology of chronic venous disease', *Phlebology*, 23, pp. 103-111.
- Ropacka, L.M., Kasperczak, J., and Breborowicz, G.H. 2012 'Risk factors for the development of venous insufficiency of the lower limbs during pregnancy—part1', *Ginekology Polandie*, 83(12), pp.939-942.
- Santler, B. and Goerge, T. 2017 'Chronic venous insufficiency – a review of pathophysiology, diagnosis, and treatment', *Journal of the German Society of Dermatology*, 15(5), pp. 538-556.
- Sastroasmoro, S. 2011 'Pemilihan Subjek dalam Penelitian', in *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian klinis*. 4th edn. Jakarta: Sagung Seto, pp. 88-101.
- Sumadikarya, I.K.S. (2005) 'Insufisiensi vena kronik patofisiologi dan jenis gangguan yang sering terjadi', *Meditek*, 13(33), pp. 17-24.
- Spiridon, M. and Corduneanu, D. (2017) 'Chronic venous insufficiency: a frequently underdiagnosed and undertreated pathology', *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 12(1), pp. 59-61.
- Thrush, A. and Hartshome, T. (2004) 'Peripheral vascular ultrasound. How, why and when'. 2nd edn. Elsevier, pp. 168–176.
- Vandy, F. and Wakefield, T.W. (2012) 'Varicose veins: evaluating modern treatments, with emphasis on powered phlebectomy for branch varicosities', *Interventional Cardiology*, 4(5), pp. 527-536.