

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahnaf, M. I., Maarif, S., Afwan, B. A., & Afdillah, M. (2015, Februari). *Politik Lokal dan Konflik Keagamaan*. Yogyakarta: Center for Religious and Cross-cultural Studies/CRCS.
- Allport, G. W. (1954). *The nature of prejudice*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Amodio, D. M. (2014). The neuroscience of prejudice and stereotyping. *Nature reviews Neuroscience*, 15(10), 670-682.
- Amodio, D. M., & Frith, C. D. (2006). Meeting of minds: the medial frontal cortex and social cognition. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 7, 268-277.
- Azca, M. (2006). In between military and militia: the dynamics of security forces in the communal conflict in Ambon. *Asian Journal of Social Science*, 431-455.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2010). *Penduduk Menurut Wilayah dan Agama yang Dianut*. Retrieved Mei 15, 2018, from www.bps.go.id:
<http://sp2010.bps.go.id/index.php/site/tabel?tid=321&wid=0>
- Bar-Anan, Y., De Houwer, J., & Nosek, B. (2010). Evaluative conditioning and conscious knowledge of contingencies: A correlational investigation with large samples. *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology*(63), 2313-2335.
- Barden, J., Maddux, W., Petty, R., & Brewer, M. (2004). Contextual moderation of racial bias: The impact of social roles on controlled and automatically

activated attitudes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 87, 5-22.

Bargh, J. A., & Chartrand, T. L. (1999, July). The Unbearable Automaticity of Being. *American Psychologist*, 54(7), 462-479.

Baron, R. A., & Branscombe, N. R. (2012). Attitudes: Evaluating and Responding to Social World. In R. A. Baron, & N. R. Branscombe, *Social Psychology* (pp. 138-175). Boston: Pearson.

Baron, R. A., & Branscombe, N. R. (2012). The Cause, Effects, and Cures of Stereotyping, Prejudice, and Discrimination. In R. A. Baron, & N. R. Branscombe, *Social Psychology* (pp. 176-213). New Jersey: Pearson Education.

BBC News Indonesia. (2018). *Serangan di Gereja St Lidwina, Yogyakarta: Pelaku 'Asal Banyuwangi' Berhasil Dilumpuhkan*.

Birra, A. F. (2018, Februari 11). News. Retrieved Mei 15, 2018, from JawaPos.com: <https://www.jawapos.com/read/2018/02/11/187892/video-viral-pengusiran-biksu-hanya-salah-paham-ini-penjelasan-polisi>

Bourhis, R. Y., Turner, J. C., & Gagnon, A. (1997). Interdependence, social identity and discrimination. In R. Spears, P. J. Oakes, N. Ellemers, & S. A. Haslam, *The Social Psychology of Stereotyping and Group Life* (pp. 273-295). Blackwell, Oxford.

Brewer, M., & Brown, R. J. (1998). Intergroup Relations. In D. T. Gilbert, S. T. Fiske, & G. Lindzey, *The handbook of social psychology* (pp. 554-594). New York, NY, US: McGraw-Hill.

- Burch-Brown, J., & Baker, W. (2016). Religion and Reducing Prejudice. *Group Process & Intergroup Relations*, 19(6), 784-807.
- Columb, C., & Plant, A. (2010). Revisiting Obama Effect; Exposure to Obama reduces implicit prejudice. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 47(2), 499-501.
- Conrey, G., Sherman, J., Gawronski, B., Hugenberg, K., & Groom, C. (2005). Separating multiple processes in implicit social cognition: The Quad-Model of implicit task performance. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 89, 469-487.
- CRCS UGM. (2015, Juli 19). *News: Tolikara, Idul Fitri 2015: Tentang Konflik Agama, Mayoritas-Minoritas dan Perjuangan Tanah Damai*. Retrieved Mei 30, 2018, from CRCS UGM: <https://crccs.ugm.ac.id/news/3511/tolikara-idul-fitri-2015-tentang-konflik-agama-mayoritas-minoritas-dan-perjuangan-tanah-damai.html>
- Cunningham, W. A., Johnson, M. K., Raye, C. L., Chris Gatenby, J., Gore, J. C., & Banaji, M. R. (2004). Separable neural components in the processing of Black and White faces. *Psychological Science*, 15, 806-813.
- Dasgupta, N., & Asgari, S. (2004). Seeing is believing: Exposure to counterstereotypic women leaders and its effect on the malleability of automatic gender stereotyping. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*(40), 642-658.
- Dasgupta, N., & Greenwald, A. G. (2001). On the Malleability of Automatic Attitudes: Combating Automatic Prejudice with Images of Admired and

Disliked Individuals. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 800-814.

Dasgupta, N., & Rivera, L. M. (2008). When social context matters: The influence of long-term contact and short-term exposure to admired group members on implicit attitudes and behavioral intentions. *Social Cognition*, 26, 112-123.

Davis, M. (2006). Neural systems involved in fear and anxiety measured with fear-potentiated startle. *American Psychologist*, 61(8), 741-756.

De Houwer, J., Thomas, S., & Baeyens, F. (2001). Associative learning of likes and dislikes: A review of 25 years of research on human evaluative conditioning. *Psychological Bulletin*, 127, 853-869.

Denney, H. T. (2008). *Relationships between Religion and Prejudice: Implicit and Explicit Measures*. Thesis. Georgia State University.

Devine, P. (1989). Stereotypes and prejudice: Their automatic and controlled components. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 56(1), 5-18.

Doms, M., & Avermaet, E. V. (1980). Majority Influence, Minority Influence, and Conversion Behavior: A Replication. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 16(3), 283-292.

Dovidio, J. F., Kawakami, K., & Beach, K. (2001). Implicit and explicit attitudes: Examination of the relationship between measures of intergroup bias. In R. Brown, & S. L. Gaertner, *Blackwell handbook of social psychology* (pp. 175-197). Oxford: Blackwell.

- Dovidio, J., Brigham, J., Johnson, B., & Gaertner, S. (1996). Stereotyping, prejudice, and discrimination: Another look. In N. Macrae, C. Stangor, M. Hewstone, & (Eds.), *Stereotypes and stereotyping* (pp. 1276-1319). New York: Guilford.
- Eagly, A. H., & Chaiken, S. (2005). Attitude Research in 21st Century: The Current State of Knowledge. In D. Albarracín, B. Johnson, & M. Zanna, *The Handbook of Attitudes* (pp. 743-767). Mahwah, NJ, US: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Publishers.
- Fazio, R. H. (1990). Multiple processes by which attitudes guide behavior: the mode model as an integrative framework. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 23, 75-109.
- Fazio, R. H., & Olson, M. A. (2003). Implicit Measures in Social Cognition Research: Their Meaning and Use. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 54, 297-327.
- Fazio, R. H., Jackson, J. R., Dunton, B. C., & Williams, C. J. (1995). Variability in Automatic Activation as an Unobtrusive Measure of Racial Attitudes: A Bona Fide Pipeline? *Attitudes and Social Cognition*, 69(6), 1013-1027.
- Fendt, M., & Fanselow, M. (1999). The neuroanatomical and neurochemical basis of conditioned fear. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews*, 23, 743-760.
- Gawronski, B., & Sritharan, R. (2010). Formation, change, and contextualization of mental associations: Determinants and principles of variations in implicit measures. In B. Gawronski, & B. K. Payne, *Handbook of implicit*

social cognition: Measurement, theory, and applications (pp. 216-240).

New York, NY: Guilford Press.

Gingras, B., Marin, M. M., Puig-Waldmuller, E., & Fitch, W. (2015). The Eye is Listening: Music-Induced Arousal and Individual Differences Predict Pupillary Responses. *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*, 9, 1-12.

Gonsalkorale, K., Allen, T. J., Sherman, J. W., & Klauer, K. C. (2010). Mechanisms of Group Membership and Exemplar Exposure Effects on Implicit Attitudes. *Social Psychology*, 41(3), 158-168.

Goodall, C. E. (2011). An Overview of Implicit Measures of Attitudes: Methods, Mechanisms, Strengths, and Limitations. *Communication Methods and Measures*, 5(3), 203-222.

Greenwald, A. G., & Banaji, M. R. (1995). Implicit social cognition: Attitudes, self-esteem, and stereotypes. *Psychological Review*, 102, 4-27.

Greenwald, A. G., Banaji, M. R., Rudman, L. A., Farnham, S. D., A., N. B., & Mellot, D. S. (2002). A Unified Theory of Implicit Attitudes, Stereotypes, Self-Esteem, and Self-Concept. *Psychological Review*, 109(1), 3-25.

Greenwald, A. G., McGhee, D. E., & Schwartz, J. L. (1998). Measuring Individual Differences in Implicit Cognition: The Implicit Association Test. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 74(6).

Greenwald, A. G., McGhee, D. E., & Schwartz, L. K. (1998). Measuring individual differences in implicit cognition: The implicit association test. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*(74), 1464-1480.

- Hafiyah, N., Puri, A., & Shadewi, R. (2011, Desember). Menguji Sikap Implisit dengan Implicit Association Test. *Makara Sosial Humaniora*, 15(2), 94-108.
- Harris, L., & Fiske, S. (2006). Dehumanizing the lowest of the low: neuro-imaging responses to extreme outgroups. *Psychological Science*, 17, 847-853.
- Hastjarjo, T. (2014, Desember). Rancangan Eksperimen Acak. *Buletin Psikologi*, 22(2), 73-86.
- Heiphetz, L., Spelke, E. S., & Banaji, M. R. (2013). Patterns of Implicit and Explicit Attitudes in Children and Adults: Tests in the Domain of Religion. *J Exp Psychol Gen*, 142(3), 864-879.
- Holland, P., & Gallagher, M. (1999). Amygdala circuitry in attentional and representational processes. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 3, 65-73.
- Human Rights Watch. (2002). *Breakdown: Four Years of Communal Violence in Central Sulawesi*.
- Jost, J., & Banaji, M. (1994). The role of stereotyping in system-justification and the production of false-consciousness. *British Journal of Social Psychology*(33), 1-27.
- Joy-Gaba, J. A., & Nosek, B. A. (2010). The Surprisingly Limited Malleability of Implicit Racial Evaluations. *Social Psychology*, 41(3), 137-146.
- Karpinski, A., & Hilton, J. (2001). Attitudes and the Implicit Association Test. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81, 774-788.

- Kawakami, K., Dovidio, J., Moll, J., Hermsen, S., & Russin, A. (2000). Just say no (to stereotyping): Effects of training in the negation of stereotypic associations on stereotype activation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 78*, 871-888.
- Lai, C., Hoffman, K., & Nosek, B. (2013). Reducing Implicit Prejudice. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass, 315-330*.
- LeDoux, J., Iwata, J., Cicchetti, P., & Reis, D. (1988). Different projections of the central amygdaloid nucleus mediate autonomic and behavioral correlates of conditioned fear. *The Journal of Neuroscience, 8(7)*, 2517-2529.
- Legault, L., Green-Demers, I., & Eadie, A. (2009). When internalization leads to automatization: The role of self-determination in automatic stereotype suppression and implicit prejudice regulation. *Motivation and Emotion, 33*, 10-24.
- Livingston, R. (2002). The role of perceived negativity in the moderation of African Americans' implicit and explicit racial attitudes. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 38*, 405-413.
- Macrae, C. N., Bodenhausen, G. V., Milne, A. B., & Wheeler, V. (1996). On resisting the temptation for simplification: counterintentional effects of stereotype suppression on social memory. *Social Cognition, 14(1)*, 1-20.
- Mitchell, J. P., Heatherton, T. F., & Macrae, C. N. (2002). Distinct neural systems subserve person and object knowledge. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences USA, 99*, 15238-15243.

- Monteith, M. (1993). Self-regulation of prejudiced responses: Implications for progress in prejudice-reduction efforts. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 65*(3), 469-485.
- Monteith, M., Devine, P., & Zuwerink, J. (1993). Self-directed versus other-directed affect as a consequence of prejudice-related discrepancies. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 64*, 198-210.
- Morton, K. (2017). Imagery in Literature and Its Relation to White Supremacy. *CLA Journal 5*, 52-58.
- Nosek, B., Banaji, M., & Greenwald, A. (2002). Harvesting implicit group attitudes and beliefs from a demonstration web site. *Group Dynamics: Theory, Research, and Practice*(12), 101-115.
- Nosek, B., Greenwald, A., & Banaji, M. (2005). Understanding and using the Implicit Association Test: II. Method variables and construct validity. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 31*, 166-180.
- Nosek, B., Greenwald, A., & Banaji, M. (2007). The implicit association test at age 7: A methodological and conceptual review. In J. A. Bargh, *Automatic processes in social thinking and behavior* (pp. 265-292). New York, NY: Psychology Press.
- Nunnally, J. (1978). *Psychometric Theory*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Olson, M., & Fazio, R. (2006). Reducing automatically-activated racial prejudice through implicit evaluative conditioning. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 32*, 421-433.

Ongur, D., & Price, J. (2000). The organization of networks within the orbital and medial prefrontal cortex of rats, monkeys and humans. *Cerebral Cortex*, *10*, 206-219.

Perpustakaan Nasional Republik Indonesia. (2006, May 17). *Naskah Pidato*. Retrieved February 4, 2018, from Kepustakaan Presiden-Presiden Republik Indonesia: <http://kepustakaan-presiden.pnri.go.id>

Petty, R., & Cacioppo, J. (1996). *Attitude and persuasion: Classic and contemporary approaches*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.

Phelps, E. A., & Banaji, M. R. (2005). Animal models of human attitudes: Integrations across behavioral, cognitive and social neuroscience. In J. T. Cacioppo, P. S. Visser, & C. L. Pickett, *Social neuroscience: People thinking about people*. Cambridge: MIT Press.

Phelps, E. A., & LeDoux, J. E. (2005). Contributions of the amygdala to emotion processing: From animal models to human behavior. *Neuron*, *48*, 175-187.

Phelps, E., O'Connor, K., Cunningham, W., Gatenby, J., Funayama, E., Gore, J., et al. (2000). Amygdala activation predicts performance on indirect measures of racial bias. *Journal of Cognitive Neuroscience*(12), 729-738.

Pinus, M. (2016). The MIT License.

Richeson, J., & Ambady, N. (2003). Effects of situational power on automatic racial prejudice. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, *39*, 177-183.

- Rohan, M., & Zanna, M. (1996). Value transmission in families. In C. Seligman, J. Olson, & M. (. Zanna, *The psychology of values: The Ontario symposium* (Vol. 8, pp. 253-276). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Rudman, L. A. (2004). Sources of Implicit Attitudes. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 13(2), 79-82.
- Rudman, L. A., & Kilianski, S. (2000). Implicit and explicit attitudes toward female authority. *Pers. Social Psychology Bulletin*, 26, 1315-1328.
- Rudman, L., & Goodwin, S. (2004). Gender differences in automatic in-group bias: Why do women like women more than men like men? *Interpersonal Relations and Group Processes*, 87(4), 494-509.
- Rudman, L., Ashmore, R., & Gary, M. (2001). "Unlearning" automatic biases: The malleability of implicit stereotypes and prejudice. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81(5), 856-868.
- Rudman, L., Feinberg, J., & Fairchild, K. (2002). Minority Members' Implicit Attitudes: Automatic Ingroup Bias as a Function of Group Status. *Social Cognition*, 20(4), 294-320.
- Seger, C. R., Banerji, I., Park, S., Smith, E., & Mackie, D. (2016). Specific emotions as mediators of the effect of intergroup contact on prejudice: findings across multiple participant and target groups. *Cognition and Emotion*, 31(5), 923-936.
- Sherman, J. W., Gawronski, B., Gonsalkorale, K., Hugenberg, K., Allen, T., & Groom, C. (2008). The Self-Regulation of Automatic Associations and Behavioral Impulses. *Psychological Review*, 115(2), 314-335.

- Shook, N., & Fazio, R. (2008). Interracial roommate relationships: An experimental field test of the contact hypothesis. *Psychological Science, 19*, 717-723.
- Sinclair, S., Lowery, B., Hardin, C., & Colangelo, A. (2005). Social tuning of automatic racial attitudes: The role of affiliative motivation. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 89*, 583-592.
- Stanley, D., Phelps, E., & Banaji, M. (2008). The Neural Basis of Implicit Attitudes. *Current Directions in Psychological Science, 164-170*.
- Tajfel, H., & Turner, J. (1979). An Integrative Theory of Intergroup Conflict. In W. Austin, & S. Worchel, *The Social Psychology of Intergroup Relations* (pp. 33-47). Monterey, CA: Brookes-Cole.
- Tajfel, H., & Turner, J. (1986). The social identity theory of intergroup behavior. In S. Worchel, & W. G. Austin, *The Psychology of Intergroup Relations* (pp. 7-24). Chicago: Nelson-Hall.
- Topsfield, J., & Rompies, K. (2017, November 8). *Court Recognises Indonesian Native Faiths in Victory for Religious Freedom*. Retrieved Mei 16, 2018, from The Sidney Morning Herald:
<https://web.archive.org/web/20171203004415/http://www.smh.com.au/world/court-recognises-indonesian-native-faiths-in-victory-for-religious-freedom-20171108-gzhcvy.html>
- Towles-Schwen, T., & Fazio, R. H. (2001, February). On the Origins of Racial Attitudes: Correlates of Childhood Experience. *PSPB, 27(2)*, 162-175.

Tribunnews.com. (2018, Mei 16). *Nasional: Bom di Surabaya*. Retrieved from

Tribunnews.com:

<http://www.tribunnews.com/nasional/2018/05/13/kronologi-rentetan-ledakan-bom-di-tiga-gereja-surabaya-pelakunya-diduga-suami-istri-dan-anaknya>

Wagner, M., Deppe, K., Jacobs, C., Friesen, A., Smith, K., & Hibbing, J. (2015).

Beyond Survey Self-Reports: Using Physiology to Tap Political Orientations. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*, 27(3), 303-317.

Whitley Jr., B. E., & Kite, M. E. (2006). Introducing the Concepts of Stereotyping,

Prejudice, and Discrimination. In B. E. Whitley Jr., & M. E. Kite, *The Psychology of Prejudice and Discrimination* (pp. 1-32). Belmont: Thomson Wadsworth.

Wittenbrink, B., Judd, C. M., & Park, B. (2001). Spontaneous Prejudice in

Context: Variability in Automatically Activated Attitudes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 81(5), 815-827.

Wright, S., Aron, A., McLaughlin-Volpe, T., & Ropp, S. (1997). The extended

contact effect: Knowledge of cross-group friendships and prejudice. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 73, 73-90.

Zanna, M., & Rempel, J. (1998). Attitudes: A New Look at and Old Concept. In D.

Bar-Tal, A. Kruglanski, & Eds., *The Social Psychology of Knowledge* (pp. 315-334). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.