



BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Armando, A. (2011). *Televisi Jakarta di atas Indonesia*. Bentang, Jakarta
- Armando, A. (2014). The Greedy Giants: Centralized Television in Post-Authoritarian Indonesia, *The International Communication Gazette*, 76(4-5), 390-406.
- Braman, S. (2004). Where has media policy gone? Defining the field in the twenty-first century. *Communication Law and Policy*, 9(2), 153–182. https://doi.org/10.1207/s15326926clp0902_1.
- BPS. (2010). *Kewarganegaraan, Suku Bangsa, Agama, dan Bahasa Sehari-hari Penduduk Indonesia: Hasil Sensus Penduduk 2010*. Jakarta: BPS.
- Bruegge, C., Ido, K., Reynolds, T., Serra-Vallejo, C., Stryszowski, P., & Van Der Berg, R. (2011). The relationship between local content, internet development, and access prices. *Report prepared for the Internet Society, UNESCO, and the OECD*. Retrieved from https://en.unesco.org/sites/default/files/local_content_study.pdf
- Bulck, H. V. Den, Mannuel Puppis, Karen Donders, & Leo Van Audenhove (Eds.). (2019). *The Palgrave Handbook of Methods for Media Policy Research*. Switzerland: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Creswell, John W. (2009). Research Design: *Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches (3rd Edition)*. California: Sage Publications, Inc.
- Cuilenburg, J. Van, & McQuail, D. (2003). Media policy paradigm shifts: Towards a new communications policy paradigm. *European Journal of Communication*, 18(2), 181–207.
- Denzin, N. K., & Lincoln, Y. S. (Eds.). (2011). *The Sage handbook of qualitative research*. Sage.
- d'Haenens, L., Gazali, E. & Verelst, C. (1999). Indonesian television newsmaking before and after Soeharto. *Gazette*, 61(2), 127-152.
- Freedman, D. (2008). *The Politics of Media Policy*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Ginting, Stefana Suryani. (2015). Wajah Tayangan Prime Time Televisi Indonesia: Dimana Kepentingan Publik Ditempatkan? *Komunikatif Jurnal Ilmiah Komunikasi*, 4(1), 18-41.
- Hargrave, Andrea M. (2007). *Cultural Diversity Practices among Broadcasting Regulators*, Broadcasting Regulation & Cultural Diversity Network Report.
- Harmonis. (2013). Pembangunan Undang-Undang Penyiaran di Indonesia. *Jurnal Komunikologi*, 10(1), 19-29.



Heychael, Muhamad, and Wibowo, Kunto Adi. (2014). *Melipat Indonesia dalam Berita Televisi: Kritik atas Sentralisasi Penyiaran*. Remotivi, 2014.

Hollander E., d'Haenens, L., and Bardoel, J. (2009). Television performance in Indonesia: Steering between civil society and market. *Asian Journal of Communication*, 19(1), 39–58.

Horsti, Hulten, and Titley (Eds.). (2014). *National Conversations: Public Service Media and Cultural Diversity in Europe*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Just, N. & Puppis, M. (Eds.). (2012). *Trends in communication policy research: New theories, methods, and subjects*. Chicago: Intellect.

Kitley, P. (2000). *Television, Nation, and Culture in Indonesia*. Athens, Ohio: Ohio University Press.

Lozano, Jose-Carlos. (2006). Public Policy and Research on Cultural Diversity and Television in Mexico. *Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media*, 50(3), 467-481.

Muhtarom, Muhammad. (2014). Harmonisasi dan Sinkronisasi Peraturan Hukum Perkoperasian dan Lembaga Keuangan Mikro. *Yustisia*, 3(2), 56-67.

Nugroho, Y., Putri, DA., Laksmi, S. (2012). Mapping the landscape of the media industry in contemporary Indonesia. Report Series. Engaging Media, Empowering Society: Assessing media policy and governance in Indonesia through the lens of citizens' rights. Research collaboration of *Centre for Innovation Policy and Governance* and *HIVOS Regional Office Southeast Asia*. Jakarta: CIPG and HIVOS.

Nugroho, Y., Siregar, MF., Laksmi, S. (2012). Mapping Media Policy in Indonesia. Report Series. Engaging Media, Empowering Society: Assessing media policy and governance in Indonesia through the lens of citizens' rights. Research collaboration of *Centre for Innovation Policy and Governance* and *HIVOS Regional Office Southeast Asia*, funded by Ford Foundation. Jakarta: CIPG and HIVOS.

Piper, T. (2009). Don't shoot the messenger: Policy challenges facing the media. *USAID's Democratic Reform Support Program (USAID/DRSP)*.

Pool, Ithiel de Sola. (1983). *Technologies of freedom: On free speech in an electronic age*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Rakhmani, I. (2017). *Mainstreaming Islam in Indonesia*. Palgrave Macmillan.



- Sen, K., & Hill, D. (2007). *Media, culture, and politics in Indonesia*. Equinox Publishing.
- Sen, K., & Hill, D. (Eds.). (2010). *Politics and the media in twenty-first century Indonesia: Decade of democracy*. Routledge.
- Setianto, Y. P. (2015). Media Policy in the Context of Global Media Flows, the Internet, and Piracy: An Historical Analysis of Media Regulation in Indonesia, *Malaysian Journal of Communication*, 31(2), 371-388.
- Siebert, Fred S., Theodore Peterson, & Wilburn Schramm. (1956). *Four Theories of the Press*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Singarimbun, K., Karlinah, S., Darwis, Y., & Hidayat, D. R. (2019). Broadcasting Law 32/2002: A Case of the Indonesian Government's Indecisiveness towards the Implementation of Radio Network. *Library Philosophy and Practice (e-journal)*.
- Sjuchhro, Dian Wardiana. (2017). Pelaksanaan Regulasi Penyiaran di Daerah, Studi di Sepuluh Provinsi, *Kajian Jurnalisme*, 1(1), 81-89.
- Smith, Kevin B., & Larimer C. W. (2009). *The Public Policy Theory Primer*. Philadelphia: Westview Press.
- Srivastava, A., & Thomson, S. B. (2009). Framework Analysis: A Qualitative Methodology for Applied Policy Research. *Journal of Administration and Governance*, 4(2), 72-79.
- Sudibyo, A. (2004). Ekonomi politik media penyiaran (Political economy of broadcasting media). Jakarta: LKIS.
- Suwarto, D. Herlina (Ed.). (n.d.). *Gerakan Literasi Media di Indonesia*. Yogyakarta: Rumah Sinema.
- UNESCO. 2019. *Measuring Diversity in the Indonesia Media Landscape*. Retrieved from <https://en.unesco.org/creativity/news/measuring-diversity-indonesian-media-landscape>
- Wahyuni, H. I. 2006. Indonesian broadcasting policy: The Limits of Re-regulation to Create a Democratic Broadcasting System. *Media Asia*, 33(3/4), 153-161.
- Ward, David. 2008. *Television and Public Policy: Change and Continuity in an Era of Globalization*. New York: Lawrence Erlbaum Association.
- Yin, Robert K. 2003. *Case Study Research: Design and Methods (3rd Edition)*. California: Sage Publications.



Laws and regulations

Law Number 32 of 2002 on Broadcasting.

Law Number 12 of 2011 on the Establishment of Laws and Regulations.

Law Number 23 of 2014 on Local Government.

Law Number 11 of 2020 on Job Creation.

Constitutional Court Decision Number 005/PUU-I/2003.

Government Regulations Number 50 of 2005 on Broadcasting Operations by Private Broadcasting Company.

Ministry of Communication and Informatics Regulation Number 43/PER/M.KOMINFO/10/2009 on the Operation of Broadcasting through a Network Station System by Private Broadcasting Television Institutions.

Ministry of Communication and Informatics Regulation Number 5 of 2018 on the Reporting of Changes in Licensing Data, License Fees, Network Station Systems, and Economically Developed Areas and Economically Less Developed Areas in Broadcasting Operations.

Indonesia Broadcasting Commission Regulation Number 01/P/KPI/03/2012 on Broadcasting Code of Conduct.

Indonesia Broadcasting Commission Regulation Number 02/P/KPI/03/2012 on Broadcasting Program Standards.

Indonesia Broadcasting Commission Regulation Number 01/P/KPI/07/2014 on the KPI Institution.

Indonesia Broadcasting Commission Regulation Number 1 of 2019 on the Fulfillment of Broadcast Program Requirements Commitments, Evaluation of Hearings in Online Single Submission of Broadcasting Operations Licensing.

Indonesia Broadcasting Commission Decree Number 7 of 2020 on Guidelines for Annual Evaluation of Broadcasting Program Requirements of Private Broadcasting Institution.

The Governor of West Sumatra Regulation Number 12 of 2014 on Procedures for the Distribution of Grants and Social Assistance.

Online news and article

Ariefana, Pebriansyah. (2019, October 24). KPI Ancam tak Perpanjang Izin Siaran jika TV dan Radio Miskin Program Lokal. *Suara.com*. Retrieved from



<https://www.suara.com/news/2019/10/24/174924/kpi-ancam-tak-perpanjang-izin-siaran-jika-tv-dan-radio-miskin-program-lokal?page=all>

Candra, Sapto Andika. (2018, November 20). Gubernur Sumbar Sindir Siaran TV Lokal. *Republika*. Retrieved from <https://nasional.republika.co.id/berita/nasional/daerah/18/11/20/pih1vd335-gubernur-sumbar-sindir-siaran-tv-lokal>

Chandra, Yuliadi. (2019, April 16). Irwan Prayitno: Lembaga Penyiaran Harus Perkenalkan Budaya dan Kearifan Lokal. *Utusanindo.com*. Retrieved from <https://utusanindo.com/2019/04/16/irwan-prayitno-lembaga-penyiaran-harus-perkenalkan-budaya-dan-kearifan-lokal/>

Indonesian Broadcasting Commission. (2018, November 21). Gubernur Sumbar Sindir Siaran TV Lokal. Retrieved from <http://kpi.go.id/index.php?id/umum/38-dalam-negeri/34811-gubernur-sumbar-sindir-siaran-tv-lokal?detail5=5381&detail3=5563>

Media Indonesia. (2016, October 13). Tayangan Konten Lokal Perlu Ditambah. *Mediaindonesia.com*. Retrieved from <https://mediaindonesia.com/humaniora/71923/tayangan-konten-lokal-perlu-ditambah>

Rakyat Cirebon. (2016, February 15). KPID Jabar Kritik Tayangan TV Swasta. *Rakyatcirebon.id*. Retrieved from <https://rakcer.radarcirebon.com/kpid-jabar-kritik-tayangan-tv-swasta/>

Syaifullah, M. (2017, May 15). Kritik Siaran Televisi Swasta, Materi Sama dan Diulang-ulang. *Tempo.co*. [https://bisnis\(tempo.co/read/875240/kritik-siaran-television-swasta-materi-sama-dan-diulang-ulang](https://bisnis(tempo.co/read/875240/kritik-siaran-television-swasta-materi-sama-dan-diulang-ulang)