

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA

## References

- Avram, Abel. 2014. *IDC Study: How Many Software Developers Are Out There?* January 31. Accessed June 2021. https://www.infoq.com/news/2014/01/IDC-softwaredevelopers/.
- Babic, Milan, Javier Garcia-Bernardo, and Eelke M. Heemskerk. 2020. "The Rise of Transnational State Capital: State-led Foreign Investment in the 21st century." *Review of International Political Economy* 27 (3): 433-475. Accessed May 20, 2020.
- Bank, The World. n.d. *The World Bank Open Data*. Accessed May 20, 2020. https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BX.KLT.DINV.CD.WD.
- Bojanova, Irena. 2014. "The Digital Revolution: What's on the Horizon?" *IT Professional* 16 (1): 8-12. doi:10.1109/MITP.2014.11.
- Bork, Robert H. 1978. *The Antitrust Paradox: A Policy at War with Itself.* New York: Basic Books.
- Cassagnol, Dennie. 2021. U.S. Tech Industry Revenue to Jump 4.3% in 2021 After Record Year in 2020, Says CTA. January 11. Accessed June 2021. https://www.cta.tech/Resources/Newsroom/Media-Releases/2021/January/U-S-Tech-Industry-Revenue-to-Jump-4-3-in-2021-Afte.
- CBInsight. 2019. *How Big Tech Is Finally Tackling Cybersecurity*. March 27. Accessed June 2021. https://www.cbinsights.com/research/facebook-amazon-microsoft-google-apple-cybersecurity/.
- Chee, Foo Yun. 2020. *EU industry chief tells Facebook to adapt to EU, not other way round.* February 17. Accessed June 2021. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-eu-facebookidUSKBN20B1D5.
- Choucri, Nazli, David D. Clark, Stuart Madnick, and Venkatesh Narayanamurti. 2015. Exploration in Cyber International Relations: A Research Collaboration of MIT and Harvard University. Final Report, MIT-Harvard University.
- Coletta, Paolo Enrico. 1973. *The Presidency of William Howard Taft.* Lawrence: University Press of Kansas.
- Covert, Adrian. 2014. *Facebook buys WhatsApp for \$19 billion.* CNN Business, February 19. Accessed April 23, 2020.

https://money.cnn.com/2014/02/19/technology/social/facebook-whatsapp/index.html.

- D. Ramirez, Carlos, and Christian Eigen-Zucchi. 2001. "Understanding the Clayton Act of 1914: An Analysis of the Interest Group Hypothesis." *Springer* 106 (1/2): 157-181.
- Dennis, Michael Aaaron. 2019. *Cybercrime*. September 19. Accessed September 1, 2020. https://www.britannica.com/topic/cybercrime.
- Dennison, Sean. 2021. *How Much Is Facebook Worth?* February 23. Accessed June 27, 2021. https://www.gobankingrates.com/money/business/how-much-is-facebook-worth/.
- 2009. *Did Mark Zuckerberg's Inspiration for Facebook Come Before Harvard?* May 10. Accessed April 3, 2020.

http://www.readwriteweb.com/archives/mark\_zuckerberg\_inspiration\_for\_facebook\_b efore\_harvard.php.

- 2012. Facebook Buys Instagram For \$1 Billion, Turns Budding Rival Into Its Standalone Photo App. Tech Crunch, April 10. Accessed April 23, 2020. https://techcrunch.com/2012/04/09/facebook-to-acquire-instagram-for-1-billion/.
- nd "Eacobook Data Policy" https://www.facobook.com/about/privacy
- n.d. "Facebook Data Policy." https://www.facebook.com/about/privacy.



The Rising Prominence of Technology Companies in International Relations: The Case of the Big Tech Role in Global Governance for Global Security Issues M DAFFA SYAUQI A, Dr. Luqman-nul Hakim, M. A.

UNIVERSITAS Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2021 | Diunduh dari http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/ Finch, James Arthur. 1902. Bills and Debates in Congress Relating to Trusts: Fiftieth Congress to Fifty-seventh Congress, First Session, Inclusive. United States Congress: U.S. Government Printing Office.

- 2016. "Form 8-K LinkedIn Corporation." United States Securities and Exchange Commission. December 8. Accessed April 23, 2020. https://www.sec.gov/Archives/edgar/data/1271024/000110465916161289/a16-22816\_18k.htm.
- Fox, Eleanor M. 1987. "The Battle for the Soul of Antitrust." California Law Review 75 (3): 917-923. doi:10.2307/3480656.
- FTC. 2019. FTC Imposes \$5 Billion Penalty and Sweeping New Privacy Restrictions on Facebook. Press Release, Federal Trade Commission. https://www.ftc.gov/newsevents/press-releases/2019/07/ftc-imposes-5-billion-penalty-sweeping-new-privacyrestrictions.
- Ghosh, Iman. 2019. This is the crippling cost of cybercrime on corporations. November 7. Accessed 07 12, 2020. https://www.weforum.org/agenda/2019/11/cost-cybercrimecybersecurity/.
- Gideon, Rose. 1998. "Review: Neoclassical realism and theories of foreign policy." World Politics 51 (1): 144-172.
- Gorwa, Robert, and Anton Peez. 2019. Big Tech Hits the Diplomatic Circuit. Berlin Policy Journal. June 29. Accessed 04 2020, 23. https://berlinpolicyjournal.com/big-tech-hitsthe-diplomatic-circuit/.
- Gould, Lewis L. 2003. Grand Old Party: A History of the Republicans. New York: Random House.
- Hargreaves, Steve. 2014. The richest Americans in history. June 2. Accessed June 2021. https://money.cnn.com/gallery/luxury/2014/06/01/richest-americans-in-history.
- Harrison, Ross. 2003. Hobbes, Locke, and Confusion's Empire: an Examination of Seventeenth-Century Political Philosophy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Iqbal, Mansoor. 2020. Facebook Revenue and Usage Statistics (2020). July 30. Accessed September 01, 2020. https://www.businessofapps.com/data/facebook-statistics/#4.
- Isaac, Mike, and Cecilia Kang. 2020. Facebook Says It Won't Back Down From Allowing Lies in Political Ads. January 9. Accessed September 1, 2020. https://www.nytimes.com/2020/01/09/technology/facebook-political-ads-lies.html.
- Johnson, Joseph. 2021. Global digital population as of January 2021 (in billions). January. Accessed June 2021. https://www.statista.com/statistics/617136/digital-populationworldwide/.
- Kant, Immanuel, Jeremy Waldron, Michael W. Doyle, and Allen W. Wood. 2006. Toward Perpetual Peace and Other Writings on Politics, Peace, and History. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Keohane, Robert O., and Joseph S. Nye. 2001. Power and Interdependence: World Politic in Transitions. 3rd Edition. London: Longman Publisher.
- Levy, Ari. 2019. Microsoft hits \$1 trillion market cap after earnings beat estimates. CNBC News, April 25. Accessed April 23, 2020.

https://www.cnbc.com/2019/04/24/microsoft-q3-2019-earnings.html.

- Lowrey, Annie. 2011. End the Fed? Actually, Maybe Not. February 9. Accessed 05 10, 2020. https://slate.com/business/2011/02/ron-paul-vs-the-federal-reserve-does-he-reallywant-to-end-the-fed.html.
- Mason, Edward S, and Robert E Asher. 1974. "The World Bank Since Bretton Woods: The Origins, Policies, Operations and Impact of the International Bank for



The Rising Prominence of Technology Companies in International Relations: The Case of the Big Tech

Role in Global Governance for Global Security Issues M DAFFA SYAUQI A, Dr. Luqman-nul Hakim, M. A.

UNIVERSITAS GADJAH MADA Beconstruction." Journal of Development Economics (Brookings Institution) 1 (3): 279-281.

- Mayer, Marco, Luigi Martino, Pablo Mazurier, and Gergana Tzvetkova. 2014. *How would you define Cyberspace*? Pisa, May 19.
- Mccabe, David, and Steve Lohr. 2021. *Congress Faces Renewed Pressure to 'Modernize Our Antitrust Laws'.* June 29. Accessed June 2021.

https://www.nytimes.com/2021/06/29/technology/facebook-google-antitrust-tech.html. 2019. *Microsoft Investor Report.* December. Accessed April 23, 2020.

https://www.microsoft.com/investor/reports/ar19/index.html.

Microsoft. 2020. Why does Microsoft have an office at the UN? A Q&A with the company's UN lead. October 5. Accessed June 2021. https://news.microsoft.com/on-the-issues/2020/10/05/un-affairs-lead-john-frank-unga/.

Morgenthau, Hans J. 1978. *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*. 5th. New York: Alfred A. Knopf.

- Mueller, William F. 1984. "Antitrust in the Reagan administration." *Revue Française d'Études Américaines* (21-22): 427-434.
- Nakashima, Ellen. 2009. *Obama to be urged to split cyberwar command from NSA*. September 13. Accessed May 2021. https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/nationalsecurity/obama-to-be-urged-to-split-cyberwar-command-from-thensa/2016/09/12/0ad09a22-788f-11e6-ac8e-cf8e0dd91dc7\_story.html.
- News, BBC. 2011. *Microsoft confirms takeover of Skype*. May 10. Accessed April 23, 2020. https://www.bbc.com/news/business-13343600.

Official Journal of the European Union. 2016. "REGULATION (EU) 2016/679 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 27 April 2016 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data, and repealing Directive 95/46/EC." Brussel: European Union. https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-

content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=CELEX:32016R0679&from=EN#d1e1404-1-1.

Ponciano, Jonathan. 2021. *Microsoft Nears* \$2 *Trillion Market Value—Second Only To Apple* In The U.S. April 26. Accessed June 2021.

https://www.forbes.com/sites/jonathanponciano/2021/04/26/microsoft-nears-2-trillion-market-value-second-only-to-apple-in-the-us/?sh=2c9a96b6c48a.

Raul. 2019. Who is More Powerful – Countries or Companies? How Much, July 19. Accessed April 23, 2020. https://howmuch.net/articles/putting-companies-power-intoperspective.

- Record, Congressional. 1890. "Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey v. United States, 221 U.S. 1 (1910)." New Jersey: United States Congress. 4100.
- Ruddy, Daniel. 2016. *Theodore the Great: Conservative Crusader.* Washington D.C.: Regnery History.
- Satariano, Adam. 2021. Facebook Faces Two Antitrust Inquiries in Europe. June 4. Accessed June 2021. https://www.nytimes.com/2021/06/04/business/facebook-euuk-antitrust.html.
- Schatz, Daniel, Rabih Bashroush, and Julie Wall. 2017. "Towards a More Representative Definition of Cyber Security." *The Association of Digital Forensics, Security and Law* (ADFSL) 12 (2): 53-74.

Schmidt, Brian C. 2005. "Competing Realist Conceptions of Powe." Sage Journals.



The Rising Prominence of Technology Companies in International Relations: The Case of the Big

Tech Role in Global Governance for Global Security Issues M DAFFA SYAUQI A, Dr. Luqman-nul Hakim, M. A.

UNIVERSITAS GADIAH MADA Stacy, Cowley. 2017. 2.5 Million More People Potentially Exposed in Equifax Breach.

October 2. Accessed May 2021.

https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/02/business/equifax-breach.html.

- Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey v. United States. 1911. 221 U.S. 1 (United States Supreme Court, Eastern District of Missouri May 14). Accessed 04 19, 2020. https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/221/1/.
- 2020. *Statista*. Accessed April 23, 2020. https://www.statista.com/statistics/218089/globalmarket-share-of-windows-7/.

Strange, Susan. 1994. States and Market. 2nd. London: Continuum Publishing.

- Tarbell, Ida M. 1963. The History of Standard Oil Company. New York: McClure, Phillips.
- U.S. v. MICROSOFT, CORP. 2002. 231 F.Supp.2d 144 (2002) (United States District Court, District of Columbia, November 1).
- United States v. Von's Grocery Co. 1966. 384 U.S. 270 (United States Supreme Court, May 31). Accessed April 19, 2020. https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/384/270/.
- UNODC. 2020. Information warfare, disinformation and electoral fraud. Accessed September 1, 2020. https://www.unodc.org/e4j/en/cybercrime/module-14/key-issues/information-warfare--disinformation-and-electoral-fraud.html.

Vernon, Raymond. 1971. Sovereignty At Bay. New York: Basic Books.

Wolter, Detlev. 2013. *The UN Takes a Big Step Forward on Cybersecurity*. September. Accessed June 2021. https://www.armscontrol.org/act/2013-09/un-takes-big-stepforward-cybersecurity.