



## **Table of Contents**

|                                                                                                 |    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| Chapter 1: Introduction .....                                                                   | 7  |
| 1. Research Background.....                                                                     | 7  |
| 2. Research Question .....                                                                      | 9  |
| 3. Theoretical Framework.....                                                                   | 9  |
| 4. Main Argument.....                                                                           | 11 |
| 5. Research Methods .....                                                                       | 12 |
| 6. Organization of the Thesis .....                                                             | 12 |
| Chapter 2: Humanitarian Issues in Venezuela and the International Responses.....                | 14 |
| 2.1. Liberalism Tradition .....                                                                 | 14 |
| 2.1.1. Liberal Idealism .....                                                                   | 14 |
| 2.1.2. Liberal Peace Theory .....                                                               | 15 |
| 2.1.3. Neoliberal Institutionalism.....                                                         | 16 |
| 2.2. Status Quo in Venezuela .....                                                              | 18 |
| 2.2.1. Political Situation and Human Rights' Violations.....                                    | 19 |
| 2.2.2. Economic and Humanitarian Crisis .....                                                   | 21 |
| 2.2.3. International Response toward Venezuela Crisis .....                                     | 22 |
| 2.2.4. Recent U.S. Policy.....                                                                  | 23 |
| 2.3. Responsibility to Protect (R2P) .....                                                      | 24 |
| 2.3.1. Challenges of R2P Implementation.....                                                    | 25 |
| 2.3.2. U.S. and the Responsibility to Protect (R2P).....                                        | 28 |
| Chapter 3: Analysis and Explanation on US Intervention within Venezuela Domestic Politics ..... | 30 |
| 3.1 United States' Notable Intervention.....                                                    | 30 |
| 3.2 United States' Justification on Intervention .....                                          | 31 |
| Chapter 4: Conclusion .....                                                                     | 36 |
| Bibliography .....                                                                              | 38 |