

## REFERENSI

### Buku

- Baskoro, L. R. (2010). *Jurnalisme hukum: Jurnalisme tanpa menghakimi*. Jakarta: Jurnalis Indonesia dan Lintang Pers.
- Berger, P., & Luckman, T. (1966). *The social construction of reality: A treatise in the sociology of knowledge*. England: Penguin Group.
- Brooks, S. B., Kennedy, G., Moen, D. R., & Ranly, D. (1985). *News reporting and writing*. New York: St Martin's Press.
- Bungin, B. (2006). *Sosiologi komunikasi: Teori, paradigma, dan diskursus teknologi komunikasi di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group.
- Chomsky, N. (1997). *Media control: The spectacular achievement of propaganda*. New York: Seven Stoner Press.
- Chomsky, N., & Herman, E. S. (1988). *Manufacturing consent: The political economy of the mass media*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Couldry, N., & Curran, J. P. (2003). *Contesting media power: Alternative media in a networked world*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Denzin, N. K. (2000). *Handbook of qualitative research*. California: Sage Publication.
- Eriyanto. (2001). *Analisis wacana: Pengantar analisis teks media*. Yogyakarta: LkiS.
- Eriyanto. (2009). *Analisis wacana: Pengantar analisis teks media*. Yogyakarta: LkiS.
- Fairclough, N. (1995). *Critical discourse analysis: The critical study of language*. Harlow-Essex: Longman Group Limited.
- Fairclough, N., & Wodak, R. (1997). *Discourse as social interaction*. London: Sage Publication.
- Foss, K. A., & Littlejohn, S. W. (2005). *Theories of human communication, eighth edition*. Albuquerque, New Mexico: Wadsworth, A Division of Thomson Learning, Inc.
- Foust, J. C. (2011). *Online journalism: Principles and practices of news for the web, third edition*. Scottsdale, Ariz: Holcomb Hathaway Publishers.
- Franklin, B., Hamer, M., Hanna, M., Kinsey, M., & Richardson, J. E. (2005). *Key concepts in journalism studies*. London: Sage Publications Ltd.
- Graber, D. A. (1980). *Crime news and the public*. New York: Praeger.
- Hall, J. (2001). *Online journalism: A critical primer*. London: Pluto Press.

- Hall, S. (1982). *The rediscovery of ideology: Return of the repressed in media studies*. Dalam Gurevitch, M., Bennet., Curran, J., & Wollacott, J. (Eds). *Culture, Society, and The Media*. London: Methuen.
- Hamad, I. (2004). *Konstruksi realitas politik dalam media massa: Sebuah studi critical discourse analysis terhadap berita-berita politik*. Jakarta: Granit.
- Harahap, M. A. (2013). *Kapitalisme media: Ekonomi politik berita dan diskursus televisi*. Yogyakarta: Aura Pustaka.
- Harsono, A., & Setiyono, B. (2005). *Jurnalisme sastrawi: Antologi liputan mendalam dan memikat*. Jakarta: Yayasan Pantau.
- Keller, A. (2009). *Tantangan dari dalam: Otonomi redaksi di empat media cetak nasional*. Jakarta: Friedrich Ebert Stiftung.
- Kovach, B., & Rosenstiel, T. (2001). *The elements of journalism*. New York: Crown Publishers.
- Lapan, S. D., Quartaroli, M. T., & Riemer, F. J. (2012). *Qualitative research: An introducing to methods and design*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Lim, M. (2012). *The league of thirteen: Media concentration in Indonesia*. Research report. Tempe, Arizona: Participatory Media Lab at Arizona State University.
- Manan, A. (n.d). *Upah layak jurnalis: Survey upah layak AJI di 16 kota di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Aliansi Jurnalis Independen.
- Manan, A. (2018). *Ancaman baru dari digital: Laporan tahunan AJI 2018*. Jakarta: Aliansi Jurnalis Independen.
- Margianto, J. H., & Syaefullah, A. (n.d). *Media online: Antara pembaca, laba, dan etika (Problematika praktik jurnalisme online di Indonesia)*. Jakarta: Aliansi Jurnalis Independen.
- Marx, K. (1871). *The civil war in France*. Dalam L. S. Feuer. (Ed). *Marx and Engels: Basic Writings on Politics and Philosophy*. London: Collins.
- Marx, K., & Engels, F. (1848). *Manifesto of the communist party*. London: Penguins Book.
- McNair, B. (1995). *An introduction to political communication*. London: Routledge.
- McQuail, D. (1983). *McQuail's mass communication theory*. London: Sage Publications Ltd.
- McQuail, D. (1994). *Mass communication theory: An introduction*. London: Sage Publications.
- Morgan, M., & Signorielli, N. (1990). *Cultivation analysis: Conceptualization and methodology*. Dalam Signorielli, N., & Morgan, M. (Eds). *Cultivation analysis: New directions in media effects research*. Newbury Park: CA Sage.
- Newman, L. W. (2000). *Social research methods*. London: Allyn and Bacon.

Nugroho, Y., Putri, D. A., & Laksmi, S. (2012). *Mapping the landscape of the media industry in contemporary Indonesia*. Report series. Engaging Media, Empowering Society: Assessing media policy and governance in Indonesia through the lens of citizens' rights. Research collaboration of Centre for Innovation Policy and Government and HIVOS Regional Office Southeast Asia, funded by Ford Foundation. Jakarta: CIPG and HIVOS.

Polancik, G. (2009). *Empirical Research Method Poster*. Jakarta.

Pratono., Lukmantoro, T., Sohirin., Santoso, H. C., Faisol, E., Fauzi, A., ... Nugroho, A. (2014). *Potret intervensi di bilik redaksi*. Semarang: Aliansi Jurnalis Independen Semarang.

Rahman, J. D., Noor, A. Z., Sarjono, A. R., Gaus, A., Dhamsauser, B., Ariadinata, J., ... Aisyah, N. L. (2014). *33 tokoh sastra Indonesia paling berpengaruh*. Jakarta: Kepustakaan Populer Gramedia.

Romli, A. S. M. (2003). *Jurnalistik terapan: Pedoman kewartawanan dan kepenulisan*. Bandung: Batic Press.

Rianto, P., Rahayu., Awaluddin, I., Yusuf., Wahyono, B., Zuhri, S., ... Siregar, A. E. (2014). *Kepemilikan dan intervensi siaran: Perampasan hak publik, dominasi, dan bahaya media di tangan segelintir orang*. Yogyakarta: PR2Media.

Selden, R., & Widdowson, P. (1993). *A reader's guide to contemporary literary theory, third edition*. Kentucky: The University Press of Kentucky.

Shoemaker, P. J., & Reese, S. D. (1996). *Mediating the message: Theories of influences on mass media content, second edition*. New York: Longman Publishers.

Sumadiria, A. H. (2005). *Jurnalistik Indonesia, menulis berita, dan feature: Panduan praktis jurnalis profesional*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya.

Surette, R. (1984). *Justice and the media: Issues and research*. Springfield, IL: Charles C Thomas.

Tapsell, R. (2017). *Media power in Indonesia: Oligarchs, citizens, and the digital revolution*. London: Rowman & Littlefield International, Ltd.

Tuchman, G. (1978). *Making news: A study in the construction of reality*. New York: Free Press.

Van Dijk, T. A. (1988). *News as discourse*. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Inc.

Van Dijk, T. A. (1992). *Power and the news media*. Dalam Paletz, D. (Eds). *Political and Communication in Action*. New Jersey: Hampton Press.

Van Dijk, T. A. (2000). *Ideology: Multidisciplinary approach*. London: Sage Publications.

Voumvakis, S. E., & Ericson, R. V. (1984). *News accounts of attacks on women: A comparison of three Toronto newspapers*. Research report. Toronto: University of Toronto, Centre of Criminology.

Waisbord, S. R. (2000). *Watchdog journalism in South America: News and accountability*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Wazis, K. (2018). *Konstruksi realitas media massa: Studi fenomenologi awak redaksi*. Yogyakarta: Suluh Media.

Wendratama, E. (2017). *Jurnalisme online: Panduan membuat konten online yang berkualitas dan menarik*. Yogyakarta: Bentang Pustaka.

Wetherell, M., Taylor, S., & Yates, S. J. (2001). *Discourse theory and practice*. London: Sage Publications.

Wimmer, R. D., & Dominick, J. R. (2011). *Mass media research, 9th edition*. Boston, USA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning.

Winters, J. A. (2011). *Oligarchy*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

## Artikel Jurnal

Boyle, M. (1992). The revolt of the communist journalist: East Germany. *Media, Culture, and Society*, 14(1), 133-139. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F016344392014001009>.

Calvain, E. F. P. (2017). "Watchdogging" versus adversarial journalism by state-owned media: The Nigerian and Cameroonian experience. *International Journal of English Literature and Social Sciences*, 2(2), 8-17. Retrieved from <https://ijels.com/detail/watchdogging-versus-adversarial-journalism-by-state-owned-media-the-nigerian-and-cameroonian-experience/>.

Carreiro, J. L. (2005). Newspaper coverage of the U.S. labor movement: The case of anti-union firings. *Labor Studies Journal*, 30(3), 1-20. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0160449X0503000301>.

Chowdhury, S. A., & Akhther, N. (2017). Corporate culture in journalism: Bangladesh perspective. *Global Journal of Human-Social Science Research*, 17(4), 1-10. Retrieved from <https://socialscienceresearch.org/index.php/GJHSS/article/view/2273>.

Deuze, M. (2001). Online journalism: Modelling the first generation of news media on the world wide web. *First Monday*, 6(10), 1-21. Retrieved from <https://journals.uic.edu/ojs/index.php/fm/article/view/893>.

- (2003). The web and its journalism: Considering the consequences of different types of news media online. *New Media Society*, 5(203). Retrieved from <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1461444803005002004>.
- Donohue, G. A., Tichenor, P. J., & Olien, C. N. (1995). A guard dog perspective on the role of media. *Journal of Communication*, 45(2), 115-132. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.1995.tb00732.x>.
- Dreier, P. (1982). Capitalists vs the media: An analysis of an ideological mobilization among business leaders. *Media, Culture, and Society*, 4(2), 111-132. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F016344378200400203>.
- Fahadi, P. R. (2019). Oligarchic media ownership and polarized television coverage in Indonesia's 2014 presidential election. *Jurnal Komunikasi Ikatan Sarjana Komunikasi Indonesia*, 4(2), 77-86. doi: <https://doi.org/10.25008/jkiski.v4i2.328>.
- Faue, E. (2020). The laboring of American journalism: The other "labour beat". *Journalism & Communication Monographs*, 22(1), 81-86. doi: 0.1177/1522637919898272.
- Gibson, L. (2017). Towards a more equal Indonesia: How the government can take action to close the gap between the richest and the rest. *Oxfam Briefing Paper*, 1-48. Retrieved from <https://www.oxfam.org/en/research/towards-more-equal-indonesia>.
- Hans, V. P., & Dee, J. L. (1991). Media coverage of law: Its impact on juries and the public. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 35(2), 136-149. Retrieved from <https://scholarship.law.cornell.edu/facpub/324/>.
- Karman. (2012). Media dan konstruksi realitas: Analisis framing terhadap pemberitaan koran tempo mengenai kasus ledakan bom di Masjid Mapolres Cirebon. *Jurnal Studi Komunikasi dan Media*, 16(1), 27-46. Retrieved from <https://jurnal.kominfo.go.id/index.php/jskm/article/view/160102>
- Kivunja, C., & Kuyini, A. B. (2017). Understanding and applying research paradigms in educational contexts. *International Journal of Higher Education*, 6(5), 26-41. doi: <https://doi.org/10.5430/ijhe.v6n5p26>.
- Kollmeyer, C. J. (2004). Corporate interests: How the news media portray the economy. *Social Problems*, 51(3), 432-452. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1525/sp.2004.51.3.432>.
- Luik, J. E. (2008). The characteristics of online version of national newspapers in Indonesia and the philippines. *Jurnal Ilmiah Scriptura*, 2(2), 117-123. Retrieved from <http://scriptura.petra.ac.id/index.php/iko/article/view/16945>.
- Masduki., Damanto, A., Nazaruddin, M., Hermanto, B., Pambudi, A., Sulistiyawati., & Kurniadi, W. I. (2014). Pemilu 2014 dan konglomerasi media nasional: Analisis terhadap kecenderungan pemberitaan 4 grup media nasional di Indonesia. *Jurnal Dewan Pers*, (9), 43-85. Retrieved from [https://dewanpers.or.id/assets/ebook/jurnal/90271.jurnal%20edisi9\\_juni.pdf](https://dewanpers.or.id/assets/ebook/jurnal/90271.jurnal%20edisi9_juni.pdf).



- Mehraj, H. K., Bhat, A. N., & Mehraj, H. R. (2014). Impacts of media on society: A sociological perspective. *International Journal of Humanities Social Science Invention*, 3(6), 56-64. Retrieved from [http://www.ijhssi.org/papers/v3\(6\)/Version-4/L0364056064.pdf](http://www.ijhssi.org/papers/v3(6)/Version-4/L0364056064.pdf).
- Mellado, C. (2014). Professional roles in news content: Six dimensions of journalistic role performance. *Journalism Studies*, 16, 1-19. doi: 10.1080/1461670X.2014.922276.
- Mohajan, H. K. (2018). Qualitative research methodology in social sciences and related subjects. *Journal of Economic Development*, 7(1), 23-48. doi: 10.26458/jedep.v7i1.571.
- Muqsith, M. A. (2020). Uu omnibus law yang kontroversial. *Adalah: Buletin Hukum dan Keadilan*, 4(3), 109-115. doi: 10.15408/adalah.v4i3.17926.
- Musfialdy. (2019). Independensi media: Pro-kontra objektivitas dan netralitas pemberitaan media. *Jurnal Riset Komunikasi*, 2(1), 21-28. Retrieved from <http://jurnalrisetkomunikasi.org/index.php/jrk/article/view/50/30>.
- Nathan, A. (2020). Omnibus law dan fleksibilisasi pasar tenaga kerja di Indonesia: Perspektif makro-ekonomi dan ketenagakerjaan. *Jurnal Kebijakan dan Administrasi Publik*, 1(9), 3-28. Retrieved from <https://map.ugm.ac.id/wp-content/uploads/sites/290/2020/07/INSIGHT-Edisi-1-8-Gonjang-Ganjing-Omnibus-Law-Cipta-Lapangan-Kerja.pdf>.
- Nurhajati, L., & Wijayanto, X. A. (2019). Kepemilikan media dan isi pemberitaan koran tempo. *Jurnal Pewarta Indonesia*, 1(1), 1-14. doi: <https://doi.org/10.25008/jpi.v1i1.1>.
- Oliver, P. E., & Myers, D. J. (1999). How events enter the public sphere: Conflict, location, and sponsorship in local news coverage of public events. *American Journal of Sociology*, 105(1), 38-87. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1086/210267>.
- Roberts, J. V., & Doob, A. N. (1990). News media influences on public views of sentencing. *Law and Human Behavior*, 14, 45-468. Retrieved from <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2FBF01044222>.
- Schudson, M. (1989). The sociology of news production. *Media, Culture, and Society*, 11(3), 263-282. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F016344389011003002>.
- Siddique, R. M., & Rahman, B. H. (2017). Watchdog role of media: An explanatory study of the editorials of the leading Pakistani english and Urdu languages dailies. *Journal of Media Studies*, 32(2), 1-35. Retrieved from <http://journals.pu.edu.pk/journals/index.php/jms/article/viewFile/1941/711>.
- Siregar, A. E., Rahayu., Rianto, P., & Adiputra, W. M. (2014). Menakar independensi dan netralitas jurnalisme dan media di Indonesia. *Jurnal Dewan Pers*, 9, 3-39. Retrieved from [https://dewanpers.or.id/assets/ebook/jurnal/90271.jurnal%20edisi9\\_juni.pdf](https://dewanpers.or.id/assets/ebook/jurnal/90271.jurnal%20edisi9_juni.pdf).

N., & Puspita, R. (2019). Bukan hanya situs berita: Ikhtisar dan tren jurnalisme online Indonesia. *Journal of Strategic Communication*, 9(2), 20-30. Retrieved from <http://journal.univpancasila.ac.id/index.php/coverage/article/view/1123>.

Tapsell, R. (2015). Indonesia's media oligarchy and the "Jokowi Phenomenon". *Indonesia*, 99, 29-50. doi: <https://doi.org/10.5728/indonesia.99.0029>.

Winters, J. A. (2013). Oligarchy and democracy in Indonesia. *Special Issue: Wealth, Power, and Contemporary Indonesian Politics*, 96, 11-33. doi: <https://doi.org/10.5728/indonesia.96.0099>.

### Skripsi, Tesis, dan Disertasi

Dhakidae, D. (1991). The state, the rise of capital, and the fall of political journalism (Political Economy of Indonesian News Industry). (Ph.D dissertation, Cornell University, New York, USA).

Hanum, N. (2019). Penulisan feature penyalahgunaan narkoba pada tempo.co. (Undergraduate thesis, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta).

Kristiawan, R. (2012). Liberalisasi media (Kajian ekonomi politik tentang demokratisasi dan industrialisasi media di Indonesia). (Master thesis, Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta).

Monggilo, Z. M. Z. (2016). Kualitas berita online pada portal berita online di Indonesia (Analisis isi berita kecelakaan pesawat airasia qz8501 pada detikcom periode desember 2014-januari 2015). (Master thesis, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta, Indonesia).

### Sumber Daring

Adenia, P. (2018, May 3). Tingginya kasus kekerasan & ancaman terhadap independensi media dan jurnalis di tahun politik. *Aliansi Jurnalis Independen*. Retrieved from <https://aji.or.id/read/press-release/808/tingginya-kasus-kekerasan-ancaman-terhadap-independensi-media-dan-jurnalis-di-tahun-politik.html>.

Aristama, F. (2020, February 18). Nagara Institut: Oligark politik itu masuk 50 besar orang terkaya di Indonesia. *Rmol.id*. Retrieved from <https://politik.rmol.id/read/2020/02/18/421867/nagara-institute-oligark-politik-itu-masuk-50-besar-orang-terkaya-di-indonesia>.

Assalam, R. (2017, May 18). Pertaruhan independensi jurnalis di era industri pers: Studi kasus pemberitaan pemilu 2014 di media indonesia dan koran sindo. *Majalah Sedane*. Retrieved from <http://majalahsedane.org/pertaruhan-independensi-jurnalis-di-era-industri-pers-studi-kasus-pemberitaan-pemilu-2014-di-media-indonesia-dan-koran-sindo/>.

- Aulia, M. R. (2020, August 26). Media mainstream ogah muat artikel unjuk rasa penolakan ruu omnibus law. *Medcom.id*. Retrieved from <https://www.medcom.id/telusur/cek-fakta/8N00QeEN-media-mainstream-ogah-muat-artikel-unjuk-rasa-penolakan-ruu-omnibus-law>.
- Darmawan, D. (2020, November 19). Uu cipta kerja, kepentingan publik atau kartel politik?. *Kompas.com*. Retrieved from <https://money.kompas.com/read/2020/11/19/050500226/uu-cipta-kerja-kepentingan-publik-atau-kartel-politik?page=all>.
- Dzaki, F. (2019, May 27). Kenapa jurnalis suka nyinyirin demo buruh?. *Remotivi*. Terarsip dalam [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o8ywq5R\\_x-Y](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o8ywq5R_x-Y).
- Green, K. (2019, June 11). How the media depicts labor issues and how unions can set the record straight. *Union Track*. Retrieved from <https://www.uniontrack.com/blog/media-depicts-labor-issues>.
- Idham, A. M. (2018, February 8). Dewan pers: Tahun politik jadi tantangan jurnalisme Indonesia. *Tirto.id*. Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/dewan-pers-tahun-politik-jadi-tantangan-jurnalisme-indonesia-cEvY>.
- Ihsanuddin. (2020, October 9). Jokowi: Jutaan pekerja bisa perbaiki kehidupan lewat uu cipta kerja. *Kompas.com*. Retrieved from <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2020/10/09/18204741/jokowi-jutaan-pekerja-bisa-perbaiki-kehidupan-lewat-uu-cipta-kerja>.
- Ini akar oligarki di Indonesia?. (2019, December 19). *PinterPolitik.com*. Retrieved from <https://www.pinterpolitik.com/in-depth/ini-akar-oligarki-di-indonesia>.
- Jumlah media massa di Indonesia tidak dibarengi dengan profesionalitas. (2018, July 24). *Bengkulunews.co.id*. Retrieved from <https://www.bengkulunews.co.id/jumlah-media-massa-di-indonesia-tidak-dibarengi-dengan-profesionalitas/>.
- Laksono, D. L. (2018, May 3). Independensi wartawan dan media. *Limawaktu.id*. Retrieved from <https://limawaktu.id/perspektif/independensi-wartawan-dan-media>.
- Makhl, S. (2020, October 8). Faisal basri: Korupsi jadi masalah nomor satu investasi. *CNN Indonesia*. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/ekonomi/20201007211136-532-555697/faisal-basri-korupsi-jadi-masalah-nomor-satu-investasi>.
- Nastiti, A. (2020, October 14). Menguatnya oligarki dari uu cipta kerja. *Katadata.co.id*. Retrieved from <https://katadata.co.id/muchamadnafi/indepth/5f85c7358af42/menguatnya-oligarki-dari-uu-cipta-kerja>.
- Nieman Foundation. (2010). Why Watchdog? And why questions?. *Niemanwatchdog.org*. Retrieved from [http://niemanwatchdog.org/index.cfm?fuseaction=about.Mission\\_Statement](http://niemanwatchdog.org/index.cfm?fuseaction=about.Mission_Statement).
- Noviyanto. (2011, August 4). Detikcom resmi dibeli chairul tanjung transcorp rp 540 miliar. *Lensa Indonesia*. Retrieved from



- Permana, R. H. (2019, September 23). Pasal-pasal kontroversial dalam ruu pertanahan. *Detik.com*. Retrieved from <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-4717584/pasal-pasal-kontroversial-dalam-ruu-pertanahan>.
- Purnamasari, D. M. (2019, August 28). Kepercayaan publik ke pers lebih rendah dari pada ke Polri dan DPR. *Kompas.com*. Retrieved from <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2019/08/28/19245431/kepercayaan-publik-ke-pers-lebih-rendah-daripada-ke-polri-dan-dpr>.
- Putra, A. (2021, March 17). Ironi penyederhanaan regulasi di cipta kerja. *Pshk.or.id*. Retrieved from <https://pshk.or.id/blog-id/ironi-penyederhanaan-regulasi-di-cipta-kerja/>.
- Putranama, D. (2016, June 2). Editor says: Intervensi dan independensi ruang redaksi. *Fimela.com*. Retrieved from <https://www.fimela.com/news-entertainment/read/2521377/editor-says-intervensi-dan-independensi-ruang-redaksi>.
- Ramadhan, F. M. (2019, October 3). Potensi konflik kepentingan 262 pengusaha yang jadi anggota DPR. *Tempo.co*. Retrieved from <https://grafis.tempo.co/read/1835/potensi-konflik-kepentingan-262-pengusaha-yang-jadi-anggota-dpr>.
- Redaksi. (2017, February 27). Wahyu dhyatmika: Sekarang era media berkolaborasi, bukan berkompetisi. *Remotivi*. Retrieved from <https://www.remotivi.or.id/wawancara/433/wahyu-dhyatmika-sekarang-era-media-berkolaborasi-bukan-berkompetisi>.
- Redaksi. (2020, October 15). Dari bermasalah jadi ambyar: Nasib industri penyiaran dalam uu cipta kerja. *Tirto.id*. Retrieved from <https://www.remotivi.or.id/meja-redaksi/641/dari-bermasalah-jadi-ambyar-nasib-industri-penyiaran-dalam-uu-cipta-kerja>.
- Redaksi. (2020, October 15). Faisal Basri: Presiden jokowi sedang menerapkan politik upah murah melalui uu cipta kerja. *Voi.id*. Retrieved from <https://voi.id/berita/16866/faisal-basri-presiden-jokowi-sedang-menerapkan-politik-upah-murah-melalui-uu-cipta-kerja>.
- Satria. (2011, April 16). Jeffrey Winters: Indonesia negara demokrasi tanpa hukum. *Ugm.ac.id*. Retrieved from <https://www.ugm.ac.id/id/berita/3251-jeffrey-winters-indonesia-negara-demokrasi-tanpa-hukum>.
- Souisa, H. (2020, December 16). Berbeda-beda tapi sama: Keberagaman konten televisi Indonesia. *Remotivi*. Retrieved from <https://www.remotivi.or.id/amatan/653/berbeda-beda-tapi-sama-keberagaman-konten-televisi-indonesia>.

Thaniago, R., Arief, Y., Irfansyah, A., Ghiffari, A., & Wafi, R. N. (2020, March 20). Omnibus law: Media menjadi humas pemerintah. *Remotivi*. Retrieved from <https://remotivi.or.id/pantau/576/omnibus-law-media-menjadi-humas-pemerintah>.

Thomas, V. F. (2020, October 6). 35 investor global surati pemerintah: Ruu ciptaker rusak lingkungan. *Tirto.id*. Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/35-investor-global-surati-pemerintah-ruu-ciptaker-rusak-lingkungan-f5BY>.

Utomo, W. P. (2017, December 20). Oligarki media dan bagaimana dia menentukan arah pemberitaan. *The Conversation*. Retrieved from <https://theconversation.com/oligarki-media-dan-bagaimana-dia-menentukan-arah-pemberitaan-86639>.

## Wawancara

F. C. Rosana (wawancara, Maret 12, 2021).

K. Setiawan, (wawancara, Maret 8, 2021).